

## Journal of Investigative Medicine

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Your article must be within the scope of the journal and be of sufficient quality. If not, it will not be reviewed. Please read the journal's [Aims and Scope](#) to see if your article is appropriate.

The manuscript must be your original work, you must have the rights to the work, and you must have obtained and be able to supply all necessary permissions for the reproduction of any copyright works not owned by you, including figures, illustrations, tables, lengthy quotations, or other material previously published elsewhere.

## Article types

### **Original research**

Original research should not exceed 5,000 words and six figures or tables (not including abstract, keywords, key messages summary, references, or supplementary material). Articles must be fully documented reports of original research, but should be as concise as possible without compromising the data. Articles should be organized as follows: Title page (including title, author names and affiliations, corresponding author, and running head and abbreviations), Unstructured Abstract (350 words max), Introduction, Materials & Methods, Results, Discussion, Conflict of Interest, Acknowledgments, References, Tables, Figure Legends, and Supplementary Material.

Please include the key messages of your article after your abstract using the following headings. This section should be no more than 3-5 sentences and should be distinct from the; be succinct, specific, and accurate.

- What is already known on this topic – *summarise the state of scientific knowledge on this subject before you did your study and why this study needed to be done*
- What this study adds – *summarise what we now know as a result of this study that we did not know before*
- How this study might affect research, practice or policy – *summarise the implications of this study*

This will be published as a summary box after the abstract in the final published article.

### Brief report

These reports should be of scientific excellence in clinical or translational research, but not sufficient to warrant publication as Original Research. Examples of appropriate Brief Reports may include: (1) studies that report limited but provocative observations OR (2) relevant negative studies that can provide new information on important topics.

The text of a Brief Report is limited to 2,000 words. Brief Reports should include an unstructured abstract of no more than 350 words and no more than two display items.

### Systematic review

This article type includes all research reviews that systematically synthesize evidence (e.g., Systematic reviews, Meta-analysis, Scoping reviews, Mixed methods reviews, etc). Please include the research type in your title to make the nature of your study clear.

Follow Original research article requirements.

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Narrative review articles are expected to be comprehensive, scholarly, and balanced, presenting an expert curation of the medical literature on the topic of interest. Originality is critical in order to contribute to the medical literature, and the perspective should be fresh and the synthesis unique. Authors of reviews should realize that the Journal is multidisciplinary and that reviews for such a journal require appropriate interpretive material. Clarity of presentation is a major criterion for acceptance.

Generally, reviews are limited to 350-word abstract, 4,000-word text, excluding references, and five figures. Authors are encouraged to consult the Editor before submitting a review for consideration.

## Research tools and issues

Research Tools and Issues are scholarly works and educational reviews focusing on areas of broad interest to the research community, including topics relevant to the conduct of clinical research, mentoring, and career development.

Manuscripts should not exceed 4,000 words, excluding title page, abstract, references, and supplementary material

## Experimental biology symposia

The AFMR sponsors one or more symposia each year within the context of the Experimental Biology meeting. These symposia are translational in focus and are designed to highlight important recent basic science developments that are being brought to the bedside. It is anticipated that each presenter within each symposium will submit a manuscript to Journal of Investigative Medicine that summarizes the work described in their symposium talk.

Each manuscript should be self-contained, as the publication may not be coordinated with the publication of other manuscripts from the same symposium. The presenters are encouraged to present sufficient background and detail to permit a full appreciation of the importance and implications of their work. It is anticipated that most Experimental Biology Symposium manuscripts will be 2000-6000 words in length. The liberal use of figures and diagrams is encouraged.

Please include the key messages of your article after your abstract using the following headings. This section should be no more than 3-5 sentences and should be distinct from the abstract; be succinct, specific and accurate.

- What is already known on this topic – *summarise the state of scientific knowledge on this subject before you did your study and why this study needed to be done*
- What this study adds – *summarise what we now know as a result of this study that we did not know before*
- How this study might affect research, practice or policy – *summarise the implications of this study*

This will be published as a summary box after the abstract in the final published article.

### **Letters to the Editor**

Letters to the Editor commenting on published articles may be submitted. These comments should be directed at confirming the results (from a different approach), extending the original report, or refuting results or the authors' interpretation. Maximum length is 1000 words; maximum number of references is 15. The Editor reserves the right to decide on publication of letters, shorten them, remove objectionable comments, and make other changes in accord with the style of the journal.

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Your manuscript **must** follow the relevant [EQUATOR Network reporting guidelines](#), depending on the type of study. The [EQUATOR wizard](#) can help identify the appropriate guideline. You will need to upload the appropriate checklist with your submission.

Other resources can be found at [NLM's Research Reporting Guidelines and Initiatives](#).

If your research involves animals, you will be asked to confirm that you have carefully read and adhered to the [ARRIVE guidelines](#).

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The preferred format for your manuscript is Word. You do not need to follow a template, but please ensure your heading levels are clear, and the sections clearly defined.

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## Title

Your manuscript's title should be concise, descriptive, unambiguous, accurate, and reflect the precise contents of the manuscript. A descriptive title that includes the topic of the manuscript makes an article more findable in the major indexing services.

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Please include a unstructured abstract of 350 words between the title and main body of your manuscript that concisely states the purpose of the research, major findings, and conclusions. If your research includes clinical trials, the trial registry name and URL, and registration number must be included at the end of the abstract. Submissions that do not meet this requirement will not be considered.

For clinical trials, the trial registry name and URL, and registration number must be included at the end of the abstract.

## Keywords

Please include a minimum of 4-5 keywords, listed after the abstract. Keywords should be as specific as possible to the research topic.

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For guidance on the preparation of illustrations, pictures, and graphs in electronic format, please read Sage's [artwork guidelines](#).

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Please include your ethics approval statements under this heading, even if you have already included ethics approval information in your methods section. If ethical approval was not required, you need to explicitly state this. You can find information on what to say in your ethical statements as well as example statements on our [Publication ethics and research integrity policies page](#).

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Subject to appropriate ethical and legal considerations, authors are encouraged to:

- Share your research data in a relevant public data repository
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**Use superscript numerals to identify references in text, tables, and figure**

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Reviewer interacts with: Editor

Review information published: None

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