

Toxicology and Industrial Health

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- Original research
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should refer to any recent edition of the AMA Manual of Style for guidance in preparing their manuscripts. Below are some examples of common English grammatical errors and how to avoid them.

Definite and Indefinite articles (“the,” “a,” “an”) are very important in English writing. The definite article “the” refers to something specific, that has already been identified. The indefinite articles (“a,” “an”) refer to something general or non-specific. For example, contrast “the dog” referring to a specific animal vs. the non-specific “a dog.”

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Agreement. Singular nouns and pronouns take singular verbs; plural nouns and pronouns take plural verbs. In some complex sentences, the subject noun gets lost and writers match the verb with a noun in a clause or prepositional phrase. Make sure the subject noun and verb agree. The word “data” is a plural noun and takes a plural verb, e.g., “the data are presented in Table 2.”

Ameliorate vs Prevent. Most toxicology studies are designed to demonstrate an interaction or preventative effect when a toxicant and another agent are co-administered. The result of this interaction is not amelioration. “Ameliorate” means “to make a bad thing better,” which is the hallmark of a therapeutic, not a preventative interaction. To demonstrate a therapeutic effect, one would need to create a disease or toxicity and then reverse it.

Due to vs. Because of. These are often confused and do not mean the same thing. “Due to” means “caused by”; whereas, “because of” provides an explanation or reason for something. Authors should avoid the use of “due to” in most instances unless they are implying causality.

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