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The Supreme Court's Review Process, Caseload, and Cases

The material in this chapter provides basic information on the Court's work. We begin with the review process and the Court's rules governing the process's operations and procedures. Those rules detailing the steps litigants must take to secure Court review of their cases and the criteria the Court uses in acting on their petitions appear in Table 2-1. Note especially the criteria in Rule 10 that the Court specifies for granting a writ of *certiorari* (the most common method whereby cases reach the Supreme Court). Although the list is vague, allowing the justices to use their discretion in granting or denying petitions, many of the reasons listed in the rule pertain to decisions in conflict with those of other courts. All things considered, a case in conflict with another appreciably enhances the likelihood that the justices will hear the matter.

Use of the writ of *certiorari* by the Court began with an 1891 Act of Congress, which made some types of lower court decisions "reviewable only upon the issuance" of a writ. According to one account, though, between 1891 and 1893 the Court granted only two writs. Between the mid-1890s and the end of the 1920s, that figure grew and stabilized at about 16 percent. Still, the vast majority of the cases fell under the Court's obligatory jurisdiction. Accordingly (and with a good deal of prodding by the justices), Congress enacted the Judiciary Act of 1925, which greatly increased the Court's discretionary jurisdiction by replacing mandatory appeals with petitions for *certiorari*.¹

The Court's caseload is considered from five different standpoints in Tables 2-2 through 2-6. The raw totals of Tables 2-5 and 2-6 show a fivefold increase in the total of docketed cases since 1880, with the number of new cases increasing tenfold. These increases suggest that the Court has difficulty remaining abreast of its docket. The data in Tables 2-3 and 2-4, however, indicate the opposite. Cases remaining on the Court's dockets at the end of the term have not appreciably increased since the mid-1960s. Tables 2-5 and 2-6 show why: the justices simply accept for review a number of cases independent of the number filed.

After the Court agrees to review a case, it schedules it for oral argument. Table 2-7 provides a guide to oral arguments in the Court. (See also Table 6-3 for information on the justices' questions during oral arguments.)

Tables 2-8 through 2-16 present data about the cases that the Court has decided. Table 2-8 lists the number of formally decided cases—that is, those that the Court decided after hearing oral argument. They comprise two forms: those in which the prevailing opinion is signed by an individual justice and those in which no individual justice writes the prevailing opinion (*per curiam*). The Court initially decided its cases *seriatim*—that is, with the authoring justices identifying their individual opinions, but with no opinion constituting the opinion of the Court. Beginning in 1875 and continuing until 1925, the Court typically decided more than 200 cases per term. In 1925, Congress authorized the Court to decide for itself which cases it would hear. As a result, the Court averaged only about 125 signed opinions per term, and that figure has declined to double digits in recent terms.

The difference in the numbers between the first two columns of Table 2-8, signed opinions and cases disposed of by signed opinion, results because of the Court's practice of deciding related cases together under a single signed opinion. Although this practice long antedates 1926, no compilation for preceding years exists. It appears as though orally argued *per curiam* decisions, the subject of the third column, do not antedate 1940. An equivalent device nevertheless did exist: the practice of an individual justice announcing the Court's decision in a brief opinion without any designation other than the name of the authoring justice. Such opinions, however, are not labeled "the opinion of the Court."² *Per curiam* opinions generally address relatively uncomplicated matters that do not require more than a brief opinion.

Readers can obtain access to Court decisions, whether a signed opinion or a *per curiam*, in numerous places. Tables 2-9 and 2-10 provide lists of print and electronic sources. Table 2-11 breaks down the Court's formally decided cases (signed opinions and orally argued *per curiams*) since the beginning of the Vinson Court in 1946 into 13 issue areas and a miscellaneous category (see "A Data Literacy Lesson," below). It shows a slow decline in the number and proportion of economically based litigation and a corresponding increase in that pertaining to noneconomic rights and liberties. Thus, the proportion of economic activity cases has dropped from approximately one in three to one in five. Additionally, 49 federal income tax cases were decided during the seven terms of the Vinson Court, while only 14 were decided during the fifteen terms of the Roberts Court (2005–2019). In the noneconomic sector, most categories have increased proportionately. Criminal procedure (overall the largest category), civil rights, due process, and the small privacy and attorney sets

produce markedly more decisions currently than they did during the 1940s, 1950s, and the early 1960s. Judicial power and federalism have maintained a relatively constant number of decisions, notwithstanding perception that the Rehnquist Court considered decentralization a matter of some priority.

The foregoing categorization of the Court's decisions is in gross numbers and treats all cases falling within a given grouping as equally important. To rectify these shortcomings, we have compiled Table 2-12, which list the Court's most important decisions chronologically. Obviously, any list of the Court's landmark decisions is a subjective venture. But the sources we have used—*The New York Times*—has been deemed by scholars to be among the more reliable and comprehensive.⁴

Among the cases that have shaped modern American constitutional law are those that have made various provisions of the Bill of Rights binding on state and local governments. According to the literal language of the Constitution, and the authoritative interpretation given that language by Chief Justice John Marshall,⁵ the guarantees in the Bill of Rights limit only the federal government. Accordingly, any state could, for example, deny individuals freedom of speech, impose taxes on all to support a specific religious denomination, employ cruel and unusual punishments, or deny persons a trial by jury. Not until the 1920s did the justices alter this original interpretation by reading into the due process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment, which was binding on state and local governments, various provisions of the Bill of Rights. Table 2-13 identifies these cases and the provision incorporated into the due process clause. Note that about a third resulted from decisions of the Warren Court handed down between 1961 and 1969. But it was the Roberts Court that rendered the most recent decision applying a provision of the Bill of Rights to the states and localities. In *Ramos v. Louisiana* (2020),⁶ the justices held that state juries must reach unanimous verdicts in cases involving serious crimes.

Tables 2-14 and 2-15 concern the exercise of the most momentous of the Court's powers: judicial review. Judicial review is the capacity of the Court to declare unconstitutional the actions of Congress, as well as the legal provisions of state and local governments. While the power to void actions of state and local governments fairly derives from the language of the supremacy clause of Article VI of the Constitution, no comparable provision authorizes the Court to declare unconstitutional actions of the other branches of the federal government. Marshall simply inferred the existence of such authority in his masterful opinion in *Marbury v. Madison* (1803).⁷

Whereas the decision of a court declaring legislation unconstitutional is upsetting to those who view the will of the people, as reflected by legislative majorities, to be the essence of democracy, the decision of a court to overrule itself is upsetting to those who view the law, and especially the

Constitution, as fixed and stable. Nonetheless, as Tables 2-14 and 2-15, on the one hand, and Table 2-16, on the other, demonstrate, the Court has not been reluctant either to declare legislation unconstitutional or to overrule its previous decisions. And though the frequency of the former is several times the frequency of the latter, by no means is the number of instances when the Court formally altered its own precedents trivial. Indeed, when one considers that in 1789 the Court had no precedents of its own at all, and very few until well after the Civil War, legal stability and fixity is at most a sometime thing.

Notes

1. Doris Marie Provine, *Case Selection in the United States Supreme Court* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980), chap. 1.
2. See, for example, *Morse v. Anderson*, 150 U.S. 156 (1893).
3. Joan Biskupic and Elder Witt, *Congressional Quarterly's Guide to the U.S. Supreme Court*, 3d ed. (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, 1997); David Savage, *Guide to the U.S. Supreme Court*, 5th ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2010).
4. For example, Segal and Spaeth point out that other lists often exclude statutory cases. See Jeffrey A. Segal and Harold J. Spaeth, "The Impact of Stare Decisis on the Votes of Supreme Court Justices," *American Journal of Political Science* 40 (1996): 971–1003. See also Beverly B. Cook, "Measuring the Significance of U.S. Supreme Court Decisions," *Journal of Politics* 55 (1993): 1127–39; Lee Epstein and Jeffrey A. Segal, "Measuring Issue Salience," *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (2000): 66–83.
5. In *Barron v. Baltimore*, 7 Pet. 243 (1833).
6. 140 S.Ct. 1390 (2020).
7. 1 Cranch 137.

Table 2-1 Supreme Court Rule 10: Considerations Governing Review on *Certiorari*

Review on a writ of *certiorari* is not a matter of right, but of judicial discretion. A petition for a writ of *certiorari* will be granted only for compelling reasons. The following, although neither controlling nor fully measuring the Court's discretion, indicate the character of the reasons the Court considers:

(a) a United States court of appeals has entered a decision in conflict with the decision of another United States court of appeals on the same important matter; has decided an important federal question in a way that conflicts with a decision by a state court of last resort; or has so far departed from the accepted and usual course of judicial proceedings, or sanctioned such a departure by a lower court, as to call for an exercise of this Court's supervisory power;

(b) a state court of last resort has decided an important federal question in a way that conflicts with the decision of another state court of last resort or of a United States court of appeals;

(c) a state court or a United States court of appeals has decided an important question of federal law that has not been, but should be, settled by this Court, or has decided an important federal question in a way that conflicts with relevant decisions of this Court.

A petition for a writ of *certiorari* is rarely granted when the asserted error consists of erroneous factual findings or the misapplication of a properly stated rule of law.

Note: Rules of the Supreme Court adopted April 18, 2019; effective July 1, 2019. A full text of all the Court's rules is available at <https://www.supremecourt.gov>.

Table 2-2 The Supreme Court's Caseload, 1880–2019 Terms

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
1880	417	1,212
1881	411	1,254
	(-1.4)	(+3.1)
1882	434	1,275
	(+5.6)	(+1.7)
1883	439	1,313
	(+1.2)	(+3.0)
1884	477	1,325
	(+8.7)	(+0.9)
1885	493	1,348
	(+3.4)	(+1.7)
1886	499	1,403
	(+1.2)	(+4.1)
1887	489	1,437
	(-2.0)	(+2.4)
1888	556	1,571
	(+13.7)	(+9.3)
1889	500	1,648
	(-10.1)	(+4.9)
1890	636	1,816
	(+27.2)	(+10.2)
1891	383	1,582
	(-39.8)	(-12.9)
1892	290	1,369
	(-24.3)	(-13.5)
1893	280	1,224
	(-3.4)	(-10.6)
1894	341	1,062
	(+21.8)	(-13.2)
1895	386	1,033
	(+13.2)	(-2.7)
1896	295	834
	(-23.6)	(-19.3)
1897	307	689
	(+4.1)	(-17.4)
1898	523	839
	(+70.4)	(+21.8)
1899	384	692
	(-26.6)	(-17.5)
1900	406	723
	(+5.7)	(+4.5)

Table 2-2 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
1901	386 (-4.9)	732 (+1.2)
1902	391 (+1.3)	746 (+1.9)
1903	430 (+9.9)	749 (+0.4)
1904	403 (-6.3)	698 (-6.8)
1905	502 (+24.6)	794 (+13.8)
1906	484 (-3.6)	801 (+0.9)
1907	480 (-0.9)	832 (+3.9)
1908	494 (+2.9)	923 (+10.9)
1909	514 (+4.0)	1,000 (+8.3)
1910	516 (+0.4)	1,116 (+11.6)
1911	532 (+3.1)	1,182 (+5.9)
1912	521 (-2.1)	1,201 (+1.6)
1913	526 (+1.0)	1,142 (-4.9)
1914	530 (+0.8)	1,075 (-5.9)
1915	557 (+5.1)	1,093 (+1.7)
1916	658 (+18.1)	1,200 (+9.8)
1917	590 (-10.3)	1,145 (-4.6)
1918	593 (+0.5)	1,112 (-2.9)
1919	587 (-1.0)	1,019 (-8.4)
1920	565 (-3.7)	975 (-4.3)

(Table continues)

Table 2-2 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
1921	673 (+19.1)	1,040 (+6.7)
1922	720 (+7.0)	1,157 (+11.3)
1923	631 (-12.4)	1,123 (-2.9)
1924	909 (+44.1)	1,316 (+17.2)
1925	790 (-13.1)	1,309 (-0.5)
1926	718 (-9.11)	1,183 (-9.6)
1927	751 (+4.6)	1,032 (-12.8)
1928	776 (+3.3)	962 (-6.8)
1929	838 (+8.0)	981 (+2.0)
1930	845 (+0.8)	1,034 (+5.4)
1931	877 (+3.8)	1,024 (-1.0)
1932	897 (+2.3)	1,041 (+1.7)
1933	1,005 (+12.0)	1,132 (+8.7)
1934	937 (-6.8)	1,040 (-8.1)
1935	983 (+4.9)	1,092 (+5.0)
1936	950 (-3.4)	1,052 (-3.7)
1937	981 (+3.3)	1,091 (+3.7)
1938	942 (-4.0)	1,020 (-6.5)
1939	981 (+4.1)	1,078 (+5.7)
1940	977 (-0.4)	1,109 (+2.9)
1941	1,178 (+20.6)	1,302 (+17.4)

Table 2-2 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
1942	984 (-16.5)	1,118 (-14.1)
1943	997 (+1.3)	1,118 0
1944	1,237 (+24.8)	1,393 (+24.6)
1945	1,316 (+6.4)	1,460 (+4.8)
1946	1,510 (+14.7)	1,678 (+14.9)
1947	1,295 (-14.2)	1,453 (-13.4)
1948	1,465 (+13.1)	1,596 (+9.8)
1949	1,270 (-13.3)	1,441 (-9.7)
1950	1,181 (-7.0)	1,321 (-8.3)
1951	1,234 (+4.5)	1,353 (+2.4)
1952	1,283 (+4.0)	1,429 (+5.6)
1953	1,302 (+1.5)	1,453 (+1.7)
1954	1,397 (+7.3)	1,557 (+7.2)
1955	1,644 (+17.7)	1,849 (+18.8)
1956	1,802 (+9.6)	2,021 (+9.3)
1957	1,639 (-9.0)	1,990 (-1.5)
1958	1,819 (+11.0)	2,044 (+2.7)
1959	1,862 (+2.4)	2,143 (+4.8)
1960	1,940 (+4.2)	2,296 (+7.1)
1961	2,185 (+12.6)	2,570 (+11.9)

(Table continues)

Table 2-2 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
1962	2,373 (+8.6)	2,801 (+9.0)
1963	2,294 (-3.3)	2,768 (-1.2)
1964	2,288 (-0.3)	2,655 (-4.1)
1965	2,774 (+21.2)	3,256 (+22.6)
1966	2,752 (-0.8)	3,343 (+2.7)
1967	3,106 (+12.9)	3,559 (+6.5)
1968	3,271 (+5.3)	3,884 (+9.1)
1969	3,405 (+4.1)	4,172 (+7.4)
1970	3,419 (+0.4)	4,212 (+1.0)
1971	3,643 (+6.6)	4,533 (+7.6)
1972	3,749 (+2.9)	4,640 (+2.4)
1973	3,943 (+5.2)	5,079 (+9.5)
1974	3,661 (-7.2)	4,668 (-8.1)
1975	3,939 (+7.6)	4,761 (+2.0)
1976	3,873 (-1.7)	4,731 (-0.6)
1977	3,839 (-0.9)	4,704 (-0.6)
1978	3,893 (+1.4)	4,731 (+0.6)
1979	4,067 (+4.5)	4,781 (+1.1)
1980	4,252 (+4.5)	5,144 (+7.6)
1981	4,363 (+2.6)	5,311 (+3.2)
1982	4,201 (-3.7)	5,079 (-4.4)

Table 2-2 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
1983	4,222 (+0.5)	5,100 (+0.4)
1984	4,046 (-4.2)	5,006 (-1.8)
1985	4,413 (+9.1)	5,158 (+3.0)
1986	4,251 (-3.7)	5,123 (-0.7)
1987	4,494 (+5.7)	5,268 (+2.8)
1988	4,776 (+6.3)	5,657 (+7.4)
1989	4,919 (+3.0)	5,746 (+1.6)
1990	5,502 (+11.9)	6,316 (+9.9)
1991	5,866 (+6.6)	6,770 (+7.2)
1992	6,303 (+7.5)	7,245 (+7.0)
1993	6,897 (+9.4)	7,786 (+7.5)
1994	6,996 (+1.4)	8,100 (+4.0)
1995	6,597 (-5.7)	7,565 (-6.6)
1996	6,633 (+0.5)	7,602 (+0.5)
1997	6,781 (+2.2)	7,692 (+1.2)
1998	7,109 (+4.8)	8,083 (+5.1)
1999	7,377 (+3.8)	8,445 (+4.5)
2000	7,852 (+6.4)	8,965 (+6.2)
2001	7,924 (+0.9)	9,176 (+2.4)
2002	8,255 (+4.2)	9,406 (+2.5)

(Table continues)

Table 2-2 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>New cases docketed (percentage change)</i>	<i>Total cases on docket^a (percentage change)</i>
2003	7,814 (-5.3)	8,882 (-5.6)
2004	7,496 (-4.1)	8,588 (-3.3)
2005	8,521 (+13.7)	9,608 (+11.9)
2006	8,857 (+3.9)	10,256 (+6.7)
2007	8,241 (-7.0)	9,602 (-6.4)
2008	7,738 (-6.1)	8,966 (-6.6)
2009	8,159 (+5.4)	9,302 (+3.7)
2010	7,857 (-3.7)	9,066 (-2.5)
2011	7,713 (-1.8)	8,952 (-1.3)
2012	7,509 (-2.6)	8,806 (-1.6)
2013	7,376 (-1.8)	8,580 (-2.6)
2014	7,033 (-4.7)	8,066 (-6.0)
2015	6,475 (-7.9)	7,535 (-6.6)
2016	6,305 (-2.6)	7,334 (-2.7)
2017	6,315 (-0.2)	7,390 (-0.8)
2018	6,442 (-2.0)	7,622 (-3.1)
2019	5,411 (-16.0)	6,534 (-11.6)

^aIncludes all cases on all dockets in effect. The number of cases on the docket exceeds the number of cases filed because the Court carries over a certain number of cases each term.

Note: Consistent and reliable data are not available prior to 1880. Also, given that we used multiple data sources to assemble this table, readers should be aware that differences probably exist in the way those collecting the data defined the number of cases. We only report their results and make no attempt to impose consistency on the data.

Table 2-2 (Continued)

Sources: New cases filed, 1880–1974: Gerhard Casper and Richard A. Posner, *The Workload of the Supreme Court* (Chicago: American Bar Foundation, 1976), 3; 1974–1989: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Court* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions), Table A-1; 1990–2004: Clerk of the U.S. Supreme Court; 2005–2009: *The Journal of the Supreme Court of the United States*, available at www.supremecourt.gov/orders/journal.aspx. Total cases on docket, 1880–1885 and 1900–1935: U.S. Department of Justice, *Annual Report of the Attorney General of the United States* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions); 1885–1900: U.S. Senate, “Creation of the Federal Judiciary,” Sen. Doc. No. 91, 75th Cong., 1st sess., July 22, 1937 (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, 1938), 44; 1935–1969: Federal Judicial Center, *Report of the Study Group on the Case Load of the Supreme Court* (Washington, D.C.: Federal Judicial Center, 1972), Table A1; 1970–1989: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions); 1990–2004: Clerk of the U.S. Supreme Court; 2005–2019: *The Journal of the Supreme Court of the United States*, available at <https://www.supremecourt.gov/orders/journal.aspx>.

Table 2-3 Cases on the Dockets of the Supreme Court, 1935–1969 Terms

Term	Original docket			Appellate docket			Miscellaneous docket		
	Filed	Disposed ^a	Remaining ^b	Filed	Disposed ^a	Remaining ^b	Filed	Disposed ^a	Remaining ^b
1935	3	4	12	980	986	90			
1936	1	1	12	949	941	98			
1937	10	9	13	971	1,004	65			
1938	—	1	12	942	922	85			
1939	3	4	11	978	942	121			
1940	4	6	9	973	979	115			
1941	3	2	10	1,175	1,166	124			
1942	5	5	10	979	992	111			
1943	1	2	9	996	960	147			
1944	2	—	11	1,235	1,249	133			
1945	1	—	12	1,184	1,161	156			
1946	—	—	12	1,356	1,366	146			
1947	—	—	12	733	772	107			
1948	2	1	13	773	747	142	690	677	16
1949	—	—	13	718	757	110	552	544	17
1950	—	5	8	659	687	96	522	510	15
1951	1	—	9	716	714	113	517	493	24
1952	2	—	11	742	742	121	539	536	19
1953	—	—	11	684	694	121	618	599	28
1954	—	—	11	713	721	122	684	631	72
1955	4	4	11	891	865	155	749	761	53
1956	3	3	11	974	900	260	825	767	80
1957	2	1	12	826	967	137	811	797	76
1958	3	3	12	886	886	155	930	874	114

Table 2-3 (Continued)

Term	Original docket			Appellate docket			Miscellaneous docket			
	Filed	Disposed ^a	Remaining ^b	Filed	Disposed ^a	Remaining ^b	Filed	Disposed ^a	Remaining ^b	
1959	—	—	12	857	860	187	1,005	927	35	157
1960	—	1	11	842	887	159	1,098	1,023	17	215
1961	2	—	13	888	860	202	1,295	1,282	15	213
1962	2	7	8	957	972	210	1,414	1,348	23	256
1963	1	2	7	1,017	1,036	202	1,276	1,363	11	158
1964	4	2	9	1,038	1,027	220	1,246	1,144	7	253
1965	8	9	8	1,188	1,182	254	1,578	1,474	28	329
1966	5	5	8	1,202	1,232	237	1,545	1,653	13	208
1967	2	2	8	1,276	1,338	202	1,828	1,606	27	403
1968	1	—	9	1,323	1,288	271	1,947	1,829	34	487
1969	6	5	10	1,457	1,433	325	1,942	1,941	30	458

Note: Consistent and reliable data not available prior to 1935. Appellate docket prior to 1947 includes appeals and petitions for *certiorari*. Beginning in 1947, all petitions for *certiorari* containing motions for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* were placed on the miscellaneous docket. If the Court granted *certiorari* to such a case, it was then transferred to the appellate docket. No transfer was made if the motion was granted and the case was then disposed of "on the merits by the same order."

Beginning in 1954, all appeals containing motions to proceed *in forma pauperis* were placed on the miscellaneous docket, as were "all petitions seeking the issuance of special writs," including writs of *habeas corpus*, *mandamus*, and prohibition. Petitions for *certiorari* containing motions for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* continued to be placed on the miscellaneous docket.

Beginning in 1970, the Court utilized a different numbering system (see Table 2-4).

^aIncludes those cases that the Court denied, dismissed, withdrew, or decided summarily.

^bCases on which the Court took no action during the term.

Sources: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Court* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions), Table A-1.

Table 2-4 Cases on the Dockets of the Supreme Court, 1970–2019 Terms

Term	Appellate cases														
	Original cases					Paid cases					<i>In forma pauperis</i> cases				
	On docket	Disposed of	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	
1970	20	7	1,903	1,613	290	2,289	1,802	487							
1971	18	8	2,070	1,752	318	2,445	2,023	422							
1972	21	8	2,183	1,834	349	2,436	1,982	454							
1973	14	4	2,480	1,948	532	2,585	2,013	572							
1974	12	4	2,308	1,967	341	2,348	1,976	372							
1975	14	7	2,352	1,900	452	2,395	1,997	398							
1976	8	2	2,324	2,019	305	2,398	2,083	315							
1977	14	3	2,341	1,979	362	2,349	1,960	389							
1978	17	0	2,383	2,023	360	2,331	1,996	335							
1979	23	1	2,509	2,050	459	2,249	1,838	411							
1980	24	7	2,749	2,324	425	2,371	2,027	344							
1981	22	6	2,935	2,513	422	2,354	2,039	315							
1982	17	3	2,710	2,297	413	2,352	2,013	339							
1983	18	7	2,688	2,220	468	2,394	1,992	402							
1984	15	8	2,575	2,253	322	2,416	2,087	329							
1985	10	2	2,571	2,185	386	2,577	2,189	388							
1986	12	1	2,547	2,189	358	2,564	2,250	314							
1987	16	5	2,577	2,224	353	2,675	2,263	412							
1988	14	2	2,587	2,271	316	3,056	2,638	418							
1989	14	2	2,416	2,096	320	3,316	2,891	425							
1990	14	3	2,351	2,042	309	3,951	3,436	515							
1991	12	1	2,451	2,125	326	4,307	3,768	539							
1992	12	1	2,441	2,140	301	4,792	4,261	531							
1993	12	1	2,442	2,065	377	5,332	4,616	716							
1994	11	2	2,515	2,154	361	5,574	4,976	598							
1995	11	5	2,456	2,081	375	5,098	4,511	587							
1996	7	2	2,430	2,083	347	5,165	4,606	559							

Table 2-4 (Continued)

Term	Appellate cases											
	Original cases				Paid cases				In forma pauperis cases			
	On docket	Disposed of	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	On docket	Disposed of	Remaining	
1997	7	1	2,432	2,106	326	5,253	4,611	642				
1998	7	2	2,387	2,066	321	5,689	4,947	742				
1999	8	0	2,413	2,062	351	6,024	5,270	754				
2000	9	2	2,305	1,981	324	6,651	5,730	921				
2001	8	1	2,210	1,889	321	6,958	6,135	823				
2002	7	1	2,190	1,853	337	7,209	6,483	726				
2003	6	2	2,058	1,758	300	6,818	6,030	788				
2004	4	0	2,041	1,687	354	6,543	5,814	729				
2005	8	4	2,025	1,679	346	7,575	6,526	1,049				
2006	6	1	2,069	1,714	355	8,181	7,180	1,001				
2007	5	1	1,969	1,624	345	7,628	6,749	879				
2008	4	1	1,941	1,612	329	7,021	6,209	812				
2009	6	2	1,908	1,571	337	7,388	6,520	868				
2010	4	2	1,895	1,580	315	7,167	6,245	922				
2011	3	1	1,867	1,564	303	7,082	6,090	992				
2012	3	0	1,806	1,503	303	6,997	6,099	898				
2013	5	0	1,869	1,568	301	6,706	5,979	727				
2014	6	1	1,845	1,552	293	6,215	5,453	762				
2015	8	1	1,839	1,539	300	5,688	4,966	722				
2016	7	1	1,850	1,505	345	5,477	4,752	725				
2017	8	1	2,062	1,740	322	5,320	4,465	855				
2018	9	2	1,910	1,583	327	5,703	4,943	760				
2019	10	2	1,818	1,509	309	4,706	4,201	505				

Note: Prior to 1970, the Court utilized a different numbering system (see Table 2-3).

Sources: 1970–1989 terms: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions); 1990–1992 terms: Clerk of the U.S. Supreme Court; 1993–2019 terms: *The Journal of the Supreme Court of the United States*, available at <https://www.supremecourt.gov/orders/journal.aspx>.

Table 2-5 Petitions Granted Review, 1926–1969 Terms

Term	<i>Petitions for certiorari, excluding in forma pauperis</i>		<i>Petitions for certiorari, in forma pauperis</i>	
	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a
1926	586	117 (.20)		
1927	587	102 (.17)		
1928	649	99 (.15)		
1929	692	133 (.19)		
1930	726	159 (.22)		
1931	738	137 (.19)		
1932	797	148 (.19)		
1933	880	148 (.17)		
1934	835	165 (.20)		
1935	842	142 (.17)	59	8 (.14)
1936	809	149 (.18)	60	4 (.07)
1937	804	140 (.17)	97	15 (.16)
1938	760	125 (.16)	85	7 (.08)
1939	806	170 (.21)	117	18 (.15)
1940	814	174 (.21)	120	19 (.16)
1941	832	150 (.18)	178	16 (.09)
1942	786	158 (.20)	147	8 (.05)
1943	736	127 (.17)	214	12 (.06)
1944	865	176 (.20)	339	10 (.03)

Table 2-5 (Continued)

Term	<i>Petitions for certiorari, excluding in forma pauperis</i>		<i>Petitions for certiorari, in forma pauperis</i>	
	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a
1945	774	155 (.20)	393	15 (.04)
1946	785	148 (.19)	528	8 (.02)
1947	698	97 (.14)	426	17 (.04)
1948	733	144 (.20)	456	18 (.04)
1949	699	85 (.12)	454	7 (.02)
1950	640	89 (.14)	415	17 (.04)
1951	668	94 (.14)	425	19 (.05)
1952	711	104 (.15)	454	11 (.02)
1953	669	78 (.12)	542	10 (.02)
1954	695	108 (.16)	568	12 (.02)
1955	842	123 (.15)	645	16 (.03)
1956	927	139 (.15)	689	38 (.06)
1957	840	110 (.13)	747	34 (.05)
1958	820	108 (.13)	837	24 (.03)
1959	838	122 (.15)	933	55 (.06)
1960	789	87 (.11)	1,085	22 (.02)
1961	852	103 (.12)	1,330	38 (.03)
1962	907	115 (.13)	1,412	88 (.06)

(Table continues)

Table 2-5 (Continued)

Term	<i>Petitions for certiorari, excluding in forma pauperis</i>		<i>Petitions for certiorari, in forma pauperis</i>	
	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a
1963	972	118 (.12)	1,307	69 (.05)
1964	1,041	116 (.11)	1,170	21 (.02)
1965	1,164	124 (.12)	1,610	43 (.03)
1966	1,198	121 (.10)	1,615	56 (.04)
1967	1,269	166 (.13)	1,798	84 (.05)
1968	1,255	101 (.08)	2,121	62 (.03)
1969	1,425	108 (.08)	2,228	38 (.02)

^aThis category includes all cases granted a full plenary review during a given term. Neither cases granted review and carried over to the next term nor cases summarily decided by the Court are included in this category. Separate statistics for appeals and *certiorari* are not maintained by the Supreme Court, so this number includes both petitions for *certiorari* that are granted as well as cases reviewed by the Court on appeal (in which case the Court has either noted probable jurisdiction or postponed consideration until after oral arguments).

Notes: Prior to the early 1920s, petitions *in forma pauperis* were few in number. Figures for them prior to 1935 are not available. The figures listed for the 1925–1934 terms likely include all petitions. More generally, given that we used multiple data sources to assemble this table, readers should be aware that differences probably exist in the way those collecting the data defined cases on the docket and those granted review. We only report their results and make no attempt to impose consistency on the data.

Sources: 1926–1934 terms: “The Supreme Court at October Term, 1930,” 45 (1931): 284 and “The Supreme Court at October Term, 1934,” 49 (1935): 78; 1935–1969 terms: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions).

Table 2-6 Petitions Granted Review, 1970–2019 Terms

Term	Paid cases		<i>In forma pauperis</i> cases	
	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a
1970	1,903	214 (.11)	2,289	41 (.02)
1971	2,070	238 (.12)	2,445	61 (.03)
1972	2,183	217 (.10)	2,436	35 (.01)
1973	2,480	229 (.09)	2,585	30 (.02)
1974	2,308	235 (.10)	2,348	28 (.01)
1975	2,352	244 (.10)	2,395	28 (.01)
1976	2,324	237 (.10)	2,398	30 (.01)
1977	2,341	224 (.10)	2,349	24 (.01)
1978	2,383	210 (.09)	2,331	27 (.01)
1979	2,509	199 (.08)	2,249	32 (.01)
1980	2,749	167 (.06)	2,371	17 (.01)
1981	2,935	203 (.07)	2,354	7 (.003)
1982	2,710	169 (.06)	2,352	10 (.004)
1983	2,688	140 (.05)	2,394	9 (.004)
1984	2,575	167 (.07)	2,416	18 (.01)
1985	2,571	166 (.07)	2,577	20 (.01)
1986	2,547	152 (.06)	2,564	15 (.02)
1987	2,577	157 (.06)	2,675	23 (.02)
1988	2,587	130	3,056	17

(Table continues)

Table 2-6 (Continued)

Term	Paid cases		<i>In forma pauperis</i> cases	
	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a
1989	2,416	(.05) 103	3,316	(.02) 19
1990	2,351	(.04) 114	3,951	(.01) 27
1991	2,451	(.05) 103	4,307	(.007) 17
1992	2,441	(.04) 83	4,792	(.004) 14
1993	2,442	(.03) 79	5,332	(.003) 21
1994	2,515	(.03) 83	5,574	(.004) 10
1995	2,456	(.03) 92	5,098	(.002) 13
1996	2,430	(.04) 74	5,165	(.003) 13
1997	2,432	(.03) 75	5,253	(.003) 14
1998	2,387	(.03) 72	5,689	(.002) 9
1999	2,413	(.03) 78	6,024	(.002) 14
2000	2,305	(.04) 85	6,651	(.002) 14
2001	2,210	(.04) 82	6,985	(.001) 6
2002	2,190	(.04) 83	7,209	(.001) 8
2003	2,058	(.04) 74	6,818	(.002) 13
2004	2,041	(.03) 69	6,543	(.002) 11
2005	2,025	(.03) 63	7,575	(.002) 15
2006	2,069	(.03) 62	8,181	(.002) 15
2007	1,969	(.04) 85	7,628	(.001) 10

Table 2-6 (Continued)

Term	Paid cases		<i>In forma pauperis</i> cases	
	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a	Number on docket	Number granted review (proportion granted) ^a
2008	1,941	78 (.04)	7021	9 (.001)
2009	1,908	69 (.04)	7388	8 (.001)
2010	1,895	76 (.04)	7,167	14 (.002)
2011	1,867	59 (.03)	7,082	7 (.001)
2012	1,806	83 (.05)	6,997	10 (.001)
2013	1,869	68 (.04)	6,706	8 (.001)
2014	1,845	63 (.03)	6,215	8 (.001)
2015	1,839	69 (.04)	5,688	12 (.002)
2016	1,850	70 (.04)	5,477	5 (.001)
2017	2,062	70 (.03)	5,320	8 (.002)
2018	1,910	77 (.04)	5,703	9 (.002)
2019	1,818	56 (.03)	4,706	4 (.001)

^aThis category includes cases granted a full plenary review during a given term.

Note: Given that we used multiple data sources to assemble this table, readers should be aware that differences probably exist in the way those collecting the data defined cases on the docket and those granted review. We only report their results and make no attempt to impose consistency on the data.

Sources: 1970–1992 terms: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions); 1993–2019 terms: *The Journal of the Supreme Court of the United States*, available at <https://www.supremecourt.gov/orders/journal.aspx>.

Table 2-7 Guide to Oral Argument at the Supreme Court

Description A case selected for argument usually involves interpretations of the U. S. Constitution or federal law. At least four Justices have selected the case as being of such importance that the Supreme Court must resolve the legal issues.

An attorney for each side of a case will have an opportunity to make a presentation to the Court and answer questions posed by the Justices. Prior to the argument each side has submitted a legal brief—a written legal argument outlining each party's points of law. The Justices have read these briefs prior to argument and are thoroughly familiar with the case, its facts, and the legal positions that each party is advocating.

Beginning the first Monday in October, the Court generally hears two one-hour arguments a day, at 10 a.m. and 11 a.m., with occasional afternoon sessions scheduled as necessary. Arguments are held on Mondays, Tuesdays, and Wednesdays in two-week intervals through late April (with longer breaks during December and February). The argument calendars are posted on the Court's website under the "Oral Arguments" link. In the recesses between argument sessions, the Justices are busy writing opinions, deciding which cases to hear in the future, and reading the briefs for the next argument session. They grant review in approximately 80 of the more than 7,000–8,000 petitions filed with the Court each Term. No one knows exactly when a decision will be handed down by the Court in an argued case, nor is there a set time period in which the Justices must reach a decision. However, all cases argued during a Term of Court are decided before the summer recess begins, usually by the end of June.

During an argument week, the Justices meet in a private conference, closed even to staff, to discuss the cases and to take a preliminary vote on each case. If the Chief Justice is in the majority on a case decision, he decides who will write the opinion. He may decide to write it himself or he may assign that duty to any other Justice in the majority. If the Chief Justice is in the minority, the Justice in the majority who has the most seniority assumes the assignment duty.

Participants in the Courtroom

JUSTICES. The Justices enter the Courtroom through three entrances behind the Bench. The Chief Justice and two senior Associate Justices enter through the center, and three Associate Justices enter through each side. They also sit on the Bench in order of seniority with the Chief Justice in the middle, and the others alternating from left to right, ending with the most junior Associate Justice on the far right, as you face the Bench.

Table 2-7 (Continued)

CLERK. The Clerk of the Supreme Court or his representative sits to the left of the Bench. His responsibilities in the Courtroom include providing the Justices with materials about the case if the Justices desire additional documents and notifying the appropriate Court personnel when an opinion can be released to the public. He also swears in new members of the Supreme Court Bar.

MARSHAL. The Marshal or the Marshal's representative sits to the right side of the Bench. The Marshal's roles are to call the Court to order, maintain decorum in the Courtroom, tape the audio portions of argument, and time the oral presentations so that attorneys do not exceed their one-half hour limitations.

MARSHAL'S AIDES. Marshal's Aides are seated behind the Justices. They often carry messages to the Justices or convey messages from a Justice to a member of his or her staff.

ATTORNEYS. The attorneys scheduled to argue cases are seated at the tables facing the Bench. The arguing attorney will stand behind the lectern immediately in front of the Chief Justice. On the lectern there are two lights. When the white light goes on, the attorney has five minutes remaining to argue. The red light indicates that the attorney has used all the allotted time.

Others

LAW CLERKS. Each Justice has the option of employing up to four law clerks as assistants. These clerks are law school graduates who have previously clerked for a federal judge on a lower court. The clerks often listen to oral arguments. They are seated in the chairs flanking the Courtroom on the right.

SPECIAL GUESTS. Guests of Justices are seated in the benches to the right of the Bench and are seated in order of the seniority of the Justice who invited them. The row of black chairs in front of the guest section is reserved for retired Justices and officers of the Court, such as the Reporter of Decisions or the Librarian, who attend oral argument from time to time.

NEWS MEDIA. Members of the Supreme Court press corps sit to the left of the Bench in the benches and chairs facing the guest section. The press enter the Courtroom from the hallway on the left.

(Table continues)

Table 2-7 (Continued)*Courtroom Seating*

All oral arguments are open to the public, but seating is limited and on a first-come, first-seated basis. Before a session begins, two lines form on the plaza in front of the building. One is for those who wish to attend an entire argument, and the other, a three-minute line, is for those who wish to observe the Court in session only briefly. Please do not hold a space in either line for others who have not yet arrived.

Seating for the first argument begins at 9:30 a.m. and seating for the three-minute line begins at 10 a.m. The locations for these lines are marked with signs and there is a police officer on duty to answer your questions.

Visitors should be aware that cases may attract large crowds, with lines forming before the building opens. Obviously there are unavoidable delays associated with processing and seating large numbers of visitors, and your cooperation and patience are appreciated. Court police officers will make every effort to inform you as soon as possible whether you can expect to secure a seat in the Courtroom.

Groups with reserved seats should line up to the right of the three-minute line.

You will go through a security checkpoint as you enter the building and again as you enter the Courtroom. Weapons or other dangerous or illegal items are not allowed on the grounds or in the building. Visitors may not take any electronic devices into the Courtroom when Court is in session: cameras, cell phones, tablets, pagers, recorders, or similar items. Visitors may also not take in hats, overcoats, magazines, books, briefcases, or luggage. Sunglasses, identification tags (other than military), display buttons and inappropriate clothing may not be worn. A checkroom is available on the first floor to check coats and other personal belongings. Coin operated (quarters only) lockers for cameras and other valuables are available. The checkroom closes 30 minutes after Court adjourns.

We do not recommend taking infants or small children into the Courtroom.

When the Court adjourns for lunch, all persons must leave the Courtroom and the Great Hall. Persons attending the afternoon session must line up again on the Front Plaza to gain admission.

Table 2-8 Signed Opinions, Cases Disposed of by Signed Opinion, and Cases Disposed of by *Per Curiam* Opinion, 1926–2019 Terms

<i>Term</i>	<i>Number of signed opinions of the Court</i>	<i>Number of cases disposed of by signed opinion^a</i>	<i>Number of cases disposed of by per curiam opinion after oral argument^b</i>
1926	199	223	
1927	175	214	
1928	129	141	
1929	134	156	
1930	166	235	
1931	150	175	
1932	168	187	
1933	158	179	
1934	156	185	
1935	145	187	
1936	149	180	
1937	152	180	
1938	139	174	
1939	137	151	
1940	165	195	20
1941	151	175	14
1942	147	196	14
1943	130	154	6
1944	156	199	7
1945	134	170	4
1946	142	190	8
1947	110	143	14
1948	114	147	18
1949	87	108	14
1950	91	114	15
1951	83	96	25
1952	104	122	10
1953	65	84	23
1954	78	86	16
1955	82	103	18
1956	100	112	23
1957	104	125	27
1958	99	116	23
1959	97	110	20
1960	110	125	22
1961	85	100	21
1962	110	129	19
1963	111	123	20

Table 2-8 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>Number of signed opinions of the Court</i>	<i>Number of cases disposed of by signed opinion^a</i>	<i>Number of cases disposed of by per curiam opinion after oral argument^b</i>
1964	91	103	17
1965	97	120	8
1966	100	132	15
1967	110	156	17
1968	99	116	14
1969	88	105	21
1970	109	137	22
1971	129	140	24
1972	140	159	18
1973	141	161	8
1974	123	144	20
1975	138	160	16
1976	126	154	22
1977	129	153	8
1978	130	153	8
1979	130	143	12
1980	123	144	8
1981	141	170	10
1982	151	174	6
1983	151	174	6
1984	139	159	11
1985	146	161	10
1986	145	164	10
1987	139	151	9
1988	133	156	12
1989	129	143	3
1990	112	121	4
1991	107	120	3
1992	107	111	4
1993	84	93	6
1994	82	91	3
1995	75	87	3
1996	80	87	3
1997	91	93	1
1998	75	84	4
1999	74	79	2
2000	77	83	4

(Table continues)

Table 2-8 (Continued)

<i>Term</i>	<i>Number of signed opinions of the Court</i>	<i>Number of cases disposed of by signed opinion^a</i>	<i>Number of cases disposed of by per curiam opinion after oral argument^b</i>
2001	76	85	3
2002	71	79	5
2003	73	89	2
2004	74	85	2
2005	69	82	5
2006	67	74	4
2007	67	72	2
2008	74	83	3
2009	73	77	4
2010	75	83	3
2011	64	73	5
2012	73	76	1
2013	67	77	2
2014	66	75	0
2015	62	70	6
2016	61	68	1
2017	59	63	6
2018	66	69	2
2019	53	69	4

^aData not available prior to 1926. Includes number of cases decided by a single opinion of the Court, not just the opinion itself.

^bData not available prior to 1940.

Note: Given that we used multiple data sources to assemble this table, readers should be aware that differences probably exist in the way those collecting the data defined the number of cases and opinions. We only report their results and make no attempt to impose consistency on the data.

Sources: 1926 term: Albert P. Blaustein and Roy M. Mersky, *The First One Hundred Justices* (Hamden, Conn.: Shoestring Press, 1978), 137–140; 1927–1969 terms: Gerhard Casper and Richard A. Posner, *The Workload of the Supreme Court* (Chicago: American Bar Foundation, 1976), 76; 1970–1992 terms: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office, successive editions); 1993–2019 terms: *The Journal of the Supreme Court of the United States*, available at <https://www.supremecourt.gov/orders/journal.aspx>.

Table 2-9 Print Reporting Systems

<i>Reporter/publisher</i>	<i>Form of citation</i>	<i>Description</i>
<i>United States Reports</i> (Washington, D.C.: Government Publishing Office)	U.S., 1-4 Dall., 1-9 Cranch, 1-12 Wheat., 1-16 Pet., 1-24 How., 1-2 Black, 1-23 Wall.	Contains the official text of opinions of the Supreme Court. Includes tables of cases reported, cases and statutes cited, miscellaneous materials, and a subject index. The Supreme Court has recently begun placing <i>United States Reports</i> volumes in PDF form on its website, https://www.supremecourt.gov .
<i>United States Supreme Court Reports, Lawyers' Edition</i> (Dayton, OH: LexisNexis)	L. Ed., L. Ed. 2d	Contains official reports of opinions of the Court. Provides <i>per curiam</i> and other decisions not found elsewhere. Summarizes counsel briefs and individual, majority, and dissenting opinions.
<i>Supreme Court Reporter</i> (Eagan, Minn.: Thomson West)	S.Ct.	Contains official reports of opinions of the Court. Contains annotated reports and indexes of case names. Includes opinions of justices in chambers. Appears semimonthly.
<i>United States Law Week</i> (Arlington, Va.: Bloomberg BNA)	U.S.L.W.	Weekly periodical service containing full text of Court decisions. Includes four indexes: topical, table of cases, a docket number table, and proceedings. Contains summary of cases filed recently, journal of proceedings, summary of orders, arguments before the Court, argued cases awaiting decisions, review of the Court's work, and review of the Court's docket.

Notes: Citations can be read as follows: *Roe v. Wade* (1973) is 410 U.S. 113, where 410 is the volume number and 113 is the page on which the case begins. All reporters/reports listed above use the same volume/page system. See also Tables 1-8 and 2-10.

Only the *United States Report* is an "official opinion source." The others are "unofficial" sources.

Sources: Joan Biskupic and Elder Witt, *Congressional Quarterly's Guide to the U.S. Supreme Court*, 3d ed. (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, 1997); <https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/obtainopinions.aspx>.

Table 2-10 Where to Obtain Supreme Court Opinions

<i>Sources</i>	<i>Contact information</i>
Official opinion sources: Print	
<i>United States Reports</i>	Reporter of Decisions Supreme Court of the United States One First St. N.E. Washington, D.C. 20543
Copies of recent bench and slip opinions	Public Information Office Supreme Court of the United States Washington, D.C. 20543 Phone: (202) 479-3211
Copies of recent slip opinions, preliminary prints, and bound volumes	Superintendent of Documents U.S. Government Publishing Office P.O. Box 979050 St. Louis, Mo. 63197-9000 Phone: (866) 512-1800 www.bookstore.gpo.gov
Official opinion sources: Electronic	
Project Hermes (bench opinions—by subscription only)	Director of Information Technology Supreme Court of the United States Washington, D.C. 20543
Website (slip opinions and bound volumes)	Public Information Officer Supreme Court of the United States Washington, D.C. 20543 http://www.supremecourt.gov
Unofficial opinion sources: Print	
Reprints of United States Reports	William S. Hein & Co. 1285 Main St. Buffalo, NY 14209-1987 Phone: (716) 882-2600 or (800) 828-7571 http://www.wshein.com
<i>Supreme Court Reporter</i>	Thomson Reuters 610 Opperman Dr. Eagan, Minn. 55123 Phone: (800) 344-5008 http://www.legalsolutions.thomsonreuters.com/law-products

Table 2-10 (Continued)

<i>Sources</i>	<i>Contact information</i>
<i>Supreme Court Reports, Lawyers' Edition</i>	LexisNexis 9443 Springboro Pike Dayton, OH 45342 Phone: (800) 833-9844 Internet: http://www.lexisnexis.com
<i>United States Law Week</i>	Bloomberg BNA 1801 S. Bell Street Arlington, Va. 22202 Phone: (800) 372-1033 http://www.bna.com
Unofficial opinion sources:	
Microfilm/microfiche	
Law Library Microform Consortium	P.O. Box 1599 Kaneohe, Hawaii 96744 Phone: (800) 235-4446 http://www.llmc.com
William S. Hein & Co.	1285 Main St. Buffalo, NY 14209-1987 Phone: (716) 882-2600 or (800) 828-7571 http://www.wshein.com
Unofficial opinion sources:	
Electronic (online)	
FindLaw	610 Opperman Dr. (Corporate) Eagan, Minn. 55123 800 West California Ave., 2nd Floor Sunnyvale, CA 94086 Phone: (408) 524-4799 or (800) 455-4565 http://www.findlaw.com/cascode/supreme.html
FedWorld: Federal Legal Information Through Electronics	National Technical Information Service Alexandria, Va. 22312 Phone: (703) 605-6000 or (800) 533-6847 http://supcourt.ntis.gov
GPO's Federal Digital System (FDSYS)	U.S. Government Printing Office 732 North Capitol St. N.W. Washington, D.C. 20401 Phone: (202) 512-1800 or (866) 512-1800 FTP site: http://fedbbs.access.gpo.gov http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys

(Table continues)

Table 2-10 (Continued)

<i>Sources</i>	<i>Contact information</i>
HeinOnline	William S. Hein & Co. 1285 Main St. Buffalo, NY 14209-1987 Phone: (716) 882-2600 or (800) 828-7571 http://www.heinonline.org
Law Library of Congress	101 Independence Ave. S.E. Washington, D.C. 20540 James Madison Building (Room 242) Phone: (202) 707-5079 http://loc.heinonline.org/loc/LOC?index=usreportsloc
Legal Information Institute	Cornell Law School 477 Myron Taylor Hall Ithaca, N.Y. 14853 http://www.law.cornell.edu/supct
LexisNexis	LexisNexis 9443 Springboro Pike Dayton, Ohio 45342 Phone: (888) 285-3947 http://www.lexisnexis.com
Oyez Project	http://www.oyez.org
Quicklaw, Inc	LexisNexis Canada, Inc. 123 Commerce Valley Dr. East, Suite 700 Markham, Ontario Canada L3T 7W8 Phone: (800) 668-6481 Internet: http://www.lexisnexis.com/ca/legal
VersusLaw, Inc.	P.O. Box 1435 Bellevue, Wash. 98009 Phone: (425) 250-0142 or (888) 377-8752 Internet: http://www.versuslaw.com
WestLaw	Thomson Reuters 610 Opperman Dr. Eagan, Minn. 55123 Phone: (800) 344-5008 http://www.legalsolutions.thomsonreuters.com/law-products

Table 2-10 (Continued)

Sources	Contact information
Unofficial opinion sources: Electronic (CD-ROM)	
Geronimo Development Corp.	606 25th Ave. South, Suite 201 St. Cloud, Minn. 56301 Phone: (800) 457-6045 http://www.casefinder.com
LexisNexis	9443 Springboro Pike Dayton, OH 45342 Phone: (800) 833-9844 Internet: http://www.lexisnexis.com
Thomson Reuters	610 Opperman Dr. Eagan, Minn. 55123 Phone: (800) 344-5008 http://www.legalsolutions.thomsonreuters.com/law-products

Source: <https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/obtainopinions.aspx>.

Table 2-11 Formally Decided Cases by Chief Justice Era, 1791–2019 Terms

Issue area	Jay (1791–1795)		Rutledge (1795)		Elsworth (1796–1800)		Marshall (1801–1836)		Taney (1837–1863)	
	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Criminal Procedure	1	10.0	0	—	2	5.1	52	4.2	40	2.4
Civil Rights	0	—	0	—	2	5.1	79	6.4	93	5.6
First Amendment	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	0.3	2	0.1
Due Process	0	—	1	20.0	3	7.7	90	7.3	35	2.1
Privacy	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	0.1
Attorneys	0	—	0	—	1	2.6	3	0.2	8	0.5
Unions	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—	1	0.1
Economic Activity	0	—	0	—	9	23.1	230	18.7	493	29.9
Judicial Power	8	80.0	3	60.0	19	48.7	239	19.5	385	23.4
Federalism	1	10.0	1	20.0	0	—	22	1.8	53	3.2
Interstate Relations	0	—	0	—	0	—	2	0.2	13	0.8
Federal Taxation	0	—	0	—	1	2.6	50	4.1	47	2.9
Miscellaneous	0	—	0	—	0	—	4	0.3	4	0.2
Private Action	0	—	0	—	2	5.1	453	36.9	473	28.7
Total	10	100.0	5	100.0	39	100.0	1,228	100.0	1,648	100.0

Issue area	Chase (1864–1873)		Waite (1873–1887)		Fuller (1888–1909)		White (1910–1920)		Taft (1921–1929)	
	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Criminal Procedure	31	2.27	114	3.1	361	7.3	163	6.6	127	8.0
Civil Rights	44	3.23	219	6.0	303	6.1	218	8.8	124	7.8
First Amendment	4	0.29	4	0.1	20	0.4	34	1.4	9	0.6

Table 2-11 (Continued)

Issue area	Chase (1864–1873)		Waite (1873–1887)		Fuller (1888–1909)		White (1910–1920)		Taft (1921–1929)	
	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Due Process	84	6.16	90	2.5	197	4.0	127	5.1	83	5.2
Privacy	0	—	1	0.0	6	0.1	4	0.2	5	0.3
Attorneys	10	0.73	39	1.1	91	1.8	35	1.4	22	1.4
Unions	0	—	4	0.1	5	0.1	26	1.1	16	1.0
Economic Activity	383	28.1	1,138	31.3	1,575	31.9	1,055	42.7	686	43.2
Judicial Power	367	26.93	939	25.8	1,203	24.4	437	17.7	221	13.9
Federalism	33	2.42	49	1.4	100	2.0	69	2.8	59	3.7
Interstate Relations	4	0.29	1	0.0	34	0.7	17	0.7	19	1.2
Federal Taxation	49	3.6	179	4.9	191	3.9	90	3.6	123	7.8
Miscellaneous	10	0.73	10	0.3	25	0.5	11	0.5	7	0.4
Private Action	344	25.24	854	23.5	829	16.8	185	7.5	86	5.4
Total	1,363	100	3,641	100.0	4,940	100.0	2,471	100.0	1,587	100.0
	<i>Hughes (1929–1940)</i>		<i>Stone (1941–1945)</i>		<i>Vinson (1946–1952)</i>		<i>Warren (1953–1968)</i>		<i>Burger (1969–1985)</i>	
Issue area	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Criminal Procedure	120	6.5	70	9.4	116	15.2	349	19.5	515	21.4
Civil Rights	93	5.1	54	7.25	73	9.6	224	12.5	494	20.6
First Amendment	21	1.1	18	2.42	43	5.6	156	8.7	207	8.6
Due Process	51	2.8	16	2.15	47	6.2	36	2.0	130	5.4
Privacy	2	0.1	0	—	4	0.5	2	0.1	43	1.8
Attorneys	13	0.7	7	0.9	2	0.3	10	0.6	32	1.3

(Table continues)

Table 2-11 (Continued)

Issue area	Hughes (1929–1940)		Stone (1941–1945)		Vinson (1946–1952)		Warren (1953–1968)		Burger (1969–1985)	
	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Unions	44	2.4	71	9.5	41	5.4	127	7.1	106	4.4
Economic Activity	743	40.3	264	35.4	222	29.1	446	24.9	423	17.6
Judicial Power	233	12.6	111	14.9	121	15.8	233	13.0	275	11.4
Federalism	68	3.7	23	3.1	33	4.3	83	4.6	89	3.7
Interstate Relations	21	1.1	2	0.3	12	1.6	9	0.5	17	0.7
Federal Taxation	341	18.5	100	13.4	49	6.4	114	6.4	68	2.8
Miscellaneous	13	0.7	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2
Private Action	80	4.3	7	0.9						
Total	1,843	100.0	745	100.0	764	100.0	1,790	100.0	2,403	100.0

Issue area	Rehnquist (1986–2004)		Roberts (2005–2019)	
	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Criminal Procedure	454	24.3	263	25.5
Civil Rights	279	15.0	166	16.1
First Amendment	137	7.3	57	5.5
Due Process	82	4.4	30	2.9
Privacy	36	1.9	20	1.9
Attorneys	29	1.6	19	1.8
Unions	52	2.8	23	2.2
Economic Activity	336	18.0	238	23.0
Judicial Power	264	14.2	134	13.0

Table 2-11 (Continued)

Issue area	Rehnquist (1986–2004)		Roberts (2005–2019)	
	N cases	Percent of Total	N cases	Percent of Total
Federalism	117	6.3	49	4.7
Interstate Relations	15	0.8	7	0.7
Federal Taxation	55	3.0	14	1.4
Miscellaneous	10	0.5	10	1.0
Private Action			3	0.3
Total	1,866	100.0	1,033	100.0

Note: Formally decided cases are those with signed opinions, *seriatim*, and orally argued *per curiams*, excluding cases decided by an equally divided vote.

The issue areas are defined as follows: Criminal Procedure: the rights of persons accused of crime except for the due process rights of prisoners; Civil Rights: non-First Amendment freedom cases that pertain to classifications based on race (including Native Americans), age, indigence, voting, residence, military or handicapped status, sex, or alienage; First Amendment: guarantees contained therein; Due Process: noncriminal procedural guarantees, plus court jurisdiction over nonresident litigants and the takings clause of the Fifth Amendment; Privacy: abortion, contraception, the Freedom of Information Act and related federal statutes; Attorneys' fees, commercial speech, admission to and removal from the bar, and disciplinary matters; Unions: labor union activity; Economics: commercial business activity, plus litigation involving injured persons or things, employee actions *vis-a-vis* employers, zoning regulations, and governmental regulation of corruption other than that involving campaign spending; Judicial Power: the exercise of the judiciary's own power and authority; Federalism: conflicts between the federal and state governments, excluding disputes between state and federal courts and those involving the priority of federal fiscal claims; Interstate Relations: conflicts between states, boundary disputes, and nonproperty disputes commonly arising under the full faith and credit clause of the Constitution; Federal Taxation: the Internal Revenue Code and related statutes; Miscellaneous: legislative veto, separation of powers, private action, and matters not included in any other issue area; Private Action relates to disputes between private persons involving real and personal property, contracts, evidence, civil procedure, torts, wills and trusts, and commercial transactions.

Source: The Supreme Court Database (Case Centered Data, with Cases Organized by Supreme Court Citation, with decisionType = 1, 6, 7, or 8), available at <http://supremecourtdatabase.org>.

COMPARING ISSUES IN CASES BY CHIEF JUSTICE ERA

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What's in the Table

Table 2-11 provides two pieces of information for each Chief Justice era, from Jay (1791 term) to Roberts (through the 2019 term). First, N cases is the number of cases in each of 14 issue areas, with the total number of cases noted at the bottom of each era. The N includes only formally decided cases: those with signed opinions, seriatims, and orally argued per curiams (excluding cases decided by an equally divided vote).

Second, "Percent of Total" is the number of cases in each issue area (for each Chief Justice era) divided by the total number of cases in each Chief Justice era, multiplied by 100. For example, of the 1,033 total cases decided during Roberts Court era, 263 involve criminal procedure. $263/1033 = 0.255$, which is the proportion of cases in the area of criminal procedure. To get the percentage of criminal procedure cases, multiply $0.255 \times 100 = 25.5\%$.

Cautionary Note

In the Jay and especially Rutledge eras, the total number of cases is very small. When you see small numbers like these, you should take care in interpreting the percentages. That's because even in a slight change in the total (the denominator) could dramatically affect the percentage. For example, in the Rutledge era, the Court decided only 1 case in the Due Process area ($1/5 = 20\%$). Had the Court decided 2 Due Process cases, the total number of cases would increase to 6 and the percentage of Due Process cases would jump by over ten percentage points, to 33.3; if there were 3 Due Process cases and 7 total cases, the percent would be ($3/7 = 42.9\%$).

Note that the change is far less dramatic when the total number of cases is larger. For example, during the Fuller Court, the justices decided 4,940 cases. 197—or ($197/4940 \times 100 =$) 4%—involved Due Process. Had the total number been 4,941, with 1 more Due Process case, the percentage would remain roughly the same.

A good rule of thumb is to be skeptical of percentages based on a denominator less than 10 (here, less than 10 cases).

Interpreting the Table

From the "Totals" in the table, it is easy to see that the number of total cases varied considerably by Chief Justice era, from lows of 10 and 5 during the Jay and Rutledge years respectively to 4,940 during Fuller's tenure. Some of the variation reflects the number of terms in the Chief Justice era. Jay was Chief for barely five terms, while Fuller was in office for two decades.

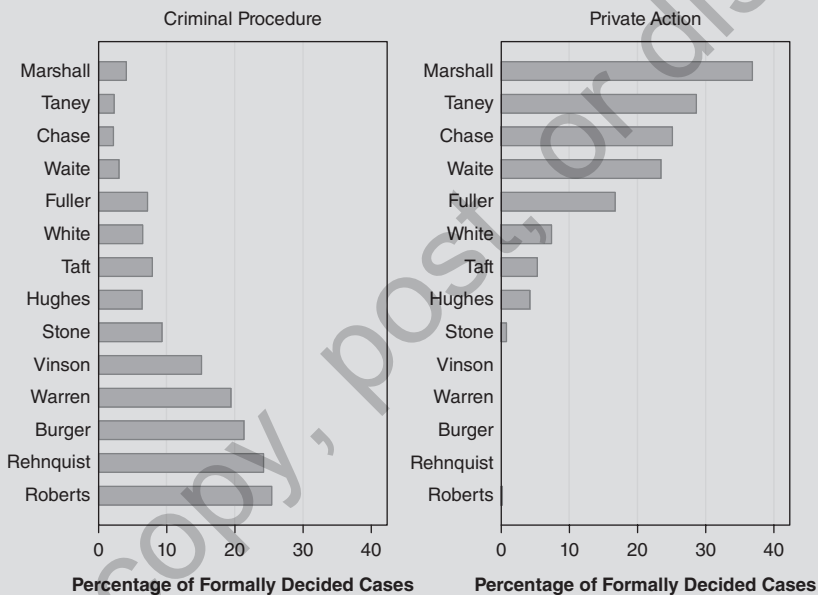
Other explanations for the variation include passage of the Judiciary Act of 1925, which led to a decline in the number of cases the Court was obligated to hear.¹ But the more important point here is that using the raw numbers to draw comparisons wouldn't be especially fruitful because of the variation. Think about it this way: If you compared the number of criminal cases decided by the Fuller (361) and White Courts (163), you would conclude that the Fuller justices heard more than double the number of criminal cases than

the White justices. Strictly speaking that would be true. But because the Fuller Court decided so many more cases than the White Court (4,940 versus 2,471), it turns out that the percentage-point difference in criminal cases (7.3% – 6.6%) between the two eras is fairly small: under 1 percentage point.

For this reason, if the goal is to compare issue areas across Chief Justice eras, it may be best to use percentages rather than the numbers of cases in each category.

We take this approach in Figure 1, which shows the percentage of Criminal and Private Action cases, from the Marshall Court to the Roberts Court.

Figure 1 Decided Criminal and Private Action Cases, Marshall Court and Robert Court



Note that the percentage of cases under Criminal Procedure has increased substantially over time, from about 4.2% during the Marshall Court to today's 25.5%—meaning that more than a quarter of the cases that the Roberts justices decided involved criminal procedure. The upward trend appears to trace to the Vinson Court, which began applying constitutional guarantees relating to criminal procedure to the states (see Table 2-14), and picked up steam during the Warren years.

Showing precisely the opposite trend are cases involving Private Action—usually disputes between private persons involving real and personal property, contracts, evidence, civil procedure, torts, wills and trusts, and commercial transactions. Prior to passage of the 1925 Act, much of the Court's cases concerned such issues. The Act gave the Court control of its docket, as a result of which Private Action cases have disappeared from the Court's docket in preference to litigation of more general applicability.

¹See the introduction to Chapter 2.

Table 2-12 Major Decisions of the Supreme Court: *The New York Times* Measure, 1937–2019 Terms

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Silas Mason Co. v. Tax Commission</i> (1937)	302 U.S. 186
<i>James, State Tax Commissioner v. Dravo Contracting Co.</i> (1937)	302 U.S. 134
<i>Smyth, Executor v. United States</i> (1937)	302 U.S. 329
<i>Nardone v. United States</i> (1937)	302 U.S. 379
<i>Duke Power Co. v. Greenwood County</i> (1938)	302 U.S. 485
<i>Alabama Power Co. v. Ickes, Federal Emergency Administrator of Public Works</i> (1938)	302 U.S. 464
<i>Myers v. Bethlehem Shipping Corp.</i> (1938)	303 U.S. 41
<i>Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. v. Schauffler</i> (1938)	303 U.S. 54
<i>South Caroling State Highway Dep't v. Barnwell Brothers</i> (1938)	303 U.S. 177
<i>Helvering, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, v. Mountain Producers Corp.</i> (1938)	303 U.S. 376
<i>Electric Bond & Share Co. v. Securities and Exchange Comm'n</i> (1938)	303 U.S. 419
<i>United States v. Bekins</i> (1938)	304 U.S. 27
<i>Morgan v. United States</i> (1938)	304 U.S. 1
<i>National Labor Relations Board v. Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co.</i> (1938)	304 U.S. 333
<i>Helvering, Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. Gerhardt</i> (1938)	304 U.S. 405
<i>Allen, Collector of Internal Revenue v. Regents of the University System of Georgia</i> (1938)	304 U.S. 439
<i>In the Matter of the National Labor Relations Board</i> (1938)	304 U.S. 486
<i>Consolidated Edison Co. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1938)	305 U.S. 197
<i>Missouri Ex Rel. Gaines v. Canada, Registrar of the University of Missouri</i> (1938)	305 U.S. 337
<i>Ford Motor Co. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1939)	305 U.S. 364
<i>Tennessee Electric Power Co. v. Tennessee Valley Authority</i> (1939)	306 U.S. 118
<i>National Labor Relations Board v. Fansteel Metallurgical Corp.</i> (1939)	306 U.S. 240
<i>Graves v. New York Ex Rel. O'Keefe</i> (1939)	306 U.S. 466
<i>Mulford v. Smith</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 38
<i>Kessler, District Director of Immigration and Naturalization, v. Strecker</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 22
<i>Curry v. McCannless</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 357
<i>Graves v. Elliott</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 383
<i>United States v. Rock Royal Co-Operative, Inc.</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 533
<i>H. P. Hood & Sons, Inc. v. United States</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 588
<i>Hague v. Committee for Industrial Organization</i> (1939)	307 U.S. 496
<i>United States v. Glenn L. Martin Co.</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 62
<i>Pittman v. Home Owners' Loan Corp.</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 21
<i>Ziffrin, Inc. v. Reeves, Commissioner of Revenue of Kentucky</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 132

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Schneider v. State (Town of Irvington)</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 147
<i>United States v. Borden Company</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 188
<i>Nardone v. United States</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 338
<i>Weiss v. United States</i> (1939)	308 U.S. 321
<i>American Federation of Labor v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1940)	308 U.S. 401
<i>National Labor Relations Board v. Falk Corporation</i> (1940)	308 U.S. 453
<i>National Labor Relations Board v. International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers</i> (1940)	308 U.S. 413
<i>McGoldrick, Comptroller of the City of New York, v. Berwind-White Coal Mining Co.</i> (1940)	309 U.S. 33
<i>Chambers v. Florida</i> (1940)	309 U.S. 227
<i>Carlson v. California</i> (1940)	310 U.S. 106
<i>Thornhill v. Alabama</i> (1940)	310 U.S. 88
<i>Perkins, Secretary of Labor v. Lukens Steel Co.</i> (1940)	310 U.S. 113
<i>United States v. Socony-Vacuum Oil Co., Inc.</i> (1940)	310 U.S. 150
<i>Apex Hosiery Co. v. Leader</i> (1940)	310 U.S. 469
<i>Republic Steel Corporation v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1940)	311 U.S. 7
<i>Milk Wagon Drivers' Union, Local No. 753 v. Lake Valley Farm Products, Inc.</i> (1940)	311 U.S. 91
<i>United States v. Appalachian Electric Power Co.</i> (1940)	311 U.S. 377
<i>H. J. Heinz Company v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1941)	311 U.S. 514
<i>United States v. Hutcheson</i> (1941)	312 U.S. 219
<i>United States v. Darby</i> (1941)	312 U.S. 100
<i>Milk Wagon Drivers Union of Chicago v. Meadowmoor Dairies, Inc.</i> (1941)	312 U.S. 287
<i>Browder v. United States</i> (1941)	312 U.S. 335
<i>Fashion Originators' Guild of America, Inc. v. Federal Trade Commission</i> (1941)	312 U.S. 457
<i>Millinery Creator's Guild, Inc. v. Federal Trade Commission</i> (1941)	312 U.S. 469
<i>Mitchell v. United States</i> (1941)	313 U.S. 80
<i>Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1941)	313 U.S. 146
<i>Phelps Dodge Corp. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1941)	313 U.S. 177
<i>United States v. Classic</i> (1941)	313 U.S. 299
<i>Alabama v. King & Boozer, A Partnership</i> (1941)	314 U.S. 1
<i>National Labor Relations Board v. Virginia Electric & Power Co.</i> (1941)	314 U.S. 469
<i>United States v. Bethlehem Steel Corporation</i> (1942)	315 U.S. 289
<i>Bakery & Pastry Drivers Local 802 v. Wohl</i> (1942)	315 U.S. 769

(Table continues)

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Carpenters & Joiners Union of America, Local No. 213, v. Ritter's Cafe</i> (1942)	315 U.S. 722
<i>Southern Steamship Co. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1942)	316 U.S. 31
<i>United States v. Univis Lens Co., Inc.</i> (1942)	316 U.S. 241
<i>United States v. Masonite Corporation</i> (1942)	316 U.S. 265
<i>Jones v. Opelika</i> (1942)	316 U.S. 584
<i>Walling, Administrator v. A. H. Belo Corporation</i> (1942)	316 U.S. 624
<i>Williams v. North Carolina</i> (1942)	317 U.S. 287
<i>Pendergast v. United States</i> (1943)	317 U.S. 412
<i>American Medical Association v. United States</i> (1943)	317 U.S. 519
<i>Viereck v. United States</i> (1943)	318 U.S. 236
<i>Aguilar v. Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey</i> (1943)	318 U.S. 724
<i>Virginia Electric & Power Co. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1943)	319 U.S. 533
<i>West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette</i> (1943)	319 U.S. 624
<i>Schneiderman v. United States</i> (1943)	320 U.S. 118
<i>Yakus v. United States</i> (1944)	321 U.S. 414
<i>Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co. v. Muscoda Local No. 123</i> (1944)	321 U.S. 590
<i>Bowles, Price Administrator, v. Willingham</i> (1944)	321 U.S. 503
<i>Smith v. Allwright, Election Judge</i> (1944)	321 U.S. 649
<i>Pollock v. Williams, Sheriff</i> (1944)	322 U.S. 4
<i>Medo Photo Supply Corp. v. National Labor Relations Board</i> (1944)	321 U.S. 678
<i>United States v. County of Allegheny</i> (1944)	322 U.S. 174
<i>Feldman v. United States</i> (1944)	322 U.S. 487
<i>Interstate Commerce Commission v. City of Jersey City</i> (1944)	322 U.S. 503
<i>United States v. South-Eastern Underwriters Association</i> (1944)	322 U.S. 533
<i>Ex Parte Mitsuye Endo</i> (1944)	323 U.S. 283
<i>Korematsu v. United States</i> (1944)	323 U.S. 214
<i>Thomas v. Collins, Sheriff</i> (1945)	323 U.S. 516
<i>Williams v. North Carolina</i> (1945)	325 U.S. 226
<i>Esenwein v. Commonwealth Ex Rel. Esenwein</i> (1945)	325 U.S. 279
<i>Bridges v. Wixon, District Director, Immigration and Naturalization Service</i> (1945)	326 U.S. 135
<i>Associated Press v. United States</i> (1945)	326 U.S. 1
<i>East New York Savings Bank v. Hahn</i> (1945)	326 U.S. 230
<i>In Re Yamashita</i> (1946)	327 U.S. 1
<i>Duncan v. Kahanamoku, Sheriff</i> (1946)	327 U.S. 304
<i>United States v. Carbone</i> (1946)	327 U.S. 633
<i>North American Company v. Securities & Exchange Commission</i> (1946)	327 U.S. 686
<i>American Tobacco Co. v. United States</i> (1946)	328 U.S. 781

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>United States v. Alcea Band of Indians</i> (1946)	329 U.S. 40
<i>Parker v. Fleming</i> (1947)	329 U.S. 531
<i>Everson v. Board of Education</i> (1947)	330 U.S. 1
<i>United Postal Workers v. Mitchell</i> (1947)	330 U.S. 75
<i>Oklahoma v. United States Civil Service</i> (1947)	330 U.S. 127
<i>United States v. UMW</i> (1947)	330 U.S. 258
<i>Packard Motor Car v. NLRB</i> (1947)	330 U.S. 485
<i>Harris v. United States</i> (1947)	331 U.S. 145
<i>New York v. United States</i> (1947)	331 U.S. 284
<i>Craig v. Harney</i> (1947)	331 U.S. 367
<i>United States v. Petrillo</i> (1947)	332 U.S. 1
<i>FCIC v. Merrill Bros.</i> (1947)	332 U.S. 380
<i>Patton v. Mississippi</i> (1947)	332 U.S. 463
<i>Sipuel v. Board of Regents</i> (1948)	332 U.S. 631
<i>Woods v. Miller C.</i> (1948)	333 U.S. 138
<i>McCullom v. Board of Education</i> (1948)	333 U.S. 203
<i>Winters v. New York</i> (1948)	333 U.S. 507
<i>Shelley v. Kramer</i> (1948)	334 U.S. 1
<i>Coe v. Coe</i> (1948)	334 U.S. 378
<i>Bay Ridge Operating v. Aaron</i> (1948)	334 U.S. 446
<i>Estin v. Estin</i> (1948)	334 U.S. 541
<i>Krieger v. Krieger</i> (1948)	334 U.S. 555
<i>United States v. CIO</i> (1948)	335 U.S. 106
<i>McDougall v. Green</i> (1948)	335 U.S. 281
<i>Upshaw v. United States</i> (1948)	335 U.S. 410
<i>Uveges v. Pennsylvania</i> (1948)	335 U.S. 437
<i>McDonald v. United States</i> (1948)	335 U.S. 451
<i>Lincoln Federal Labor v. Northwestern</i> (1949)	335 U.S. 525
<i>AFL v. American Sash</i> (1949)	335 U.S. 538
<i>Railway Express v. New York</i> (1949)	336 U.S. 106
<i>Algoma Plywood v. Wisconsin Employment</i> (1949)	336 U.S. 301
<i>Hood v. DuMond</i> (1949)	336 U.S. 525
<i>Rice v. Rice</i> (1949)	336 U.S. 674
<i>Terminiello v. Chicago</i> (1949)	337 U.S. 1
<i>Standard Oil v. United States</i> (1949)	337 U.S. 293
<i>Aero Industrial v. Campbell</i> (1949)	337 U.S. 521
<i>NLRB v. Pittsburgh Steamship</i> (1949)	337 U.S. 656
<i>Wolf v. Colorado</i> (1949)	338 U.S. 25
<i>Graham v. Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen</i> (1949)	338 U.S. 232
<i>Kingsland v. Dorsey</i> (1949)	338 U.S. 318

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Wong Yang Sung v. McGrath</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 33
<i>United States v. Rabinowitz</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 56
<i>Morford v. United States</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 258
<i>Am Communications Association v. Douds</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 382
<i>UAW v. O'Brien</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 454
<i>Sweatt v. Painter</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 629
<i>McLaurin v. Oklahoma Regents</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 637
<i>United States v. Louisiana</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 699
<i>United States v. Texas</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 707
<i>Henderson v. United States</i> (1950)	339 U.S. 816
<i>Blau v. United States</i> (1950)	340 U.S. 159
<i>Niemotko v. Maryland</i> (1951)	340 U.S. 268
<i>Kunz v. New York</i> (1951)	340 U.S. 290
<i>Feiner v. New York</i> (1951)	340 U.S. 315
<i>Shepherd v. Florida</i> (1951)	341 U.S. 50
<i>Joint Anti-Fascist Committee v. McGrath</i> (1951)	341 U.S. 123
<i>Schwegmann Bros. v. Calvert Distillers</i> (1951)	341 U.S. 384
<i>Dennis v. United States</i> (1951)	341 U.S. 494
<i>Garner v. Board of Public Works</i> (1951)	341 U.S. 716
<i>Stack v. Boyle</i> (1951)	342 U.S. 001
<i>Rochin v. California</i> (1952)	342 U.S. 165
<i>Doremus v. Board of Education</i> (1952)	342 U.S. 429
<i>Carlson v. Landon</i> (1952)	342 U.S. 524
<i>Harisiades v. Shaughnessey</i> (1952)	342 U.S. 580
<i>Rutkin v. United States</i> (1952)	343 U.S. 130
<i>Zorach v. Clauson</i> (1952)	343 U.S. 306
<i>Public Utilities v. Pollak</i> (1952)	343 U.S. 451
<i>Burstyn v. Wilson</i> (1952)	343 U.S. 495
<i>Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer</i> (1952)	343 U.S. 579
<i>Brotherhood v. Howard</i> (1952)	343 U.S. 768
<i>Dixon v. Duffy</i> (1952)	344 U.S. 143
<i>United States v. Caltex</i> (1952)	344 U.S. 149
<i>United States v. Cardiff</i> (1952)	344 U.S. 174
<i>Wieman v. Updegraff</i> (1952)	344 U.S. 183
<i>United States v. Kahriger</i> (1953)	345 U.S. 22
<i>District of Columbia v. Thompson</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 100
<i>Bridges v. United States</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 209
<i>United States v. Grainger</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 235
<i>Barrows v. Jackson</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 249
<i>Rosenberg v. United States</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 273
<i>Toolson v. Yankees</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 356
<i>NLRB v. Local Union</i> (1953)	346 U.S. 464

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Superior Films v. Department of Education</i> (1954)	346 U.S. 587
<i>Irvine v. California</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 128
<i>Alabama v. Texas</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 272
<i>FCC v. ABC</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 284
<i>Hernandez v. Texas</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 475
<i>Brown v. Board of Education</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 483
<i>Bolling v. Sharpe</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 497
<i>Galvan v. Press</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 522
<i>Leyra v. Denno</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 556
<i>United States v. Harriss</i> (1954)	347 U.S. 612
<i>Moore v. Mead's Fine Bread</i> (1954)	348 U.S. 115
<i>United States v. Shubert</i> (1955)	348 U.S. 222
<i>National City Bank v. China</i> (1955)	348 U.S. 356
<i>Granville-Smith v. Granville-Smith</i> (1955)	349 U.S.1
<i>Regan v. New York</i> (1955)	349 U.S. 58
<i>Quinn v. United States</i> (1955)	349 U.S. 155
<i>Emspak v. United States</i> (1955)	349 U.S. 190
<i>Bart v. United States</i> (1955)	349 U.S. 219
<i>Brown v. Board of Education II</i> (1955)	349 U.S. 294
<i>Peters v. Hobby</i> (1955)	349 U.S. 331
<i>United States ex rel Toth v. Quarles</i> (1955)	350 U.S. 11
<i>Steiner v. Mitchell</i> (1956)	350 U.S. 247
<i>Mitchell v. King Packing</i> (1956)	350 U.S. 260
<i>Ullman v. United States</i> (1956)	350 U.S. 422
<i>Pennsylvania v. Nelson</i> (1956)	350 U.S. 497
<i>Slochower v. New York City</i> (1956)	350 U.S. 551
<i>Railway Employees v. Hanson</i> (1956)	351 U.S. 225
<i>Cole v. Young</i> (1956)	351 U.S. 536
<i>Meat Cutters v. NLRB</i> (1956)	352 U.S. 153
<i>NLRB v. Lion Oil</i> (1957)	352 U.S. 282
<i>Butler v. Michigan</i> (1957)	352 U.S. 380
<i>Radovich v. NFL</i> (1957)	352 U.S. 445
<i>United States v. UAW</i> (1957)	352 U.S. 567
<i>Schwartz v. New Mexico Bar</i> (1957)	353 U.S. 232
<i>Kongisberg v. California</i> (1957)	353 U.S. 252
<i>Kremen v. United States</i> (1957)	353 U.S. 346
<i>Grunewald v. United States</i> (1957)	353 U.S. 391
<i>United States v. Du Pont</i> (1957)	353 U.S. 586
<i>Jencks v. United States</i> (1957)	353 U.S. 657
<i>Reid v. Covert</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 1

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Watkins v. United States</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 178
<i>Sweezy v. New Hampshire</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 234
<i>Yates v. United States</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 298
<i>Service v. Dulles</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 363
<i>Kingsley Books v. New York City</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 436
<i>Roth v. United States</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 476
<i>Girard v. Wilson</i> (1957)	354 U.S. 524
<i>Scales v. United States (sum rev)</i> (1957)	355 U.S.1
<i>Lightfoot v. United States</i> (1957)	355 U.S. 2
<i>Benati v. United States</i> (1957)	355 U.S. 96
<i>Green v. United States</i> (1957)	355 U.S. 184
<i>Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific R.R. v. Illinois</i> (1958)	355 U.S. 300
<i>Staub v. Baxley</i> (1958)	355 U.S. 313
<i>Detroit v. Murray Corp</i> (1958)	355 U.S. 489
<i>Harmon v. Brucker</i> (1958)	355 U.S. 579
<i>Green v. United States</i> (1958)	356 U.S. 165
<i>Federal Maritime Board v. Isbrandtsen</i> (1958)	356 U.S. 481
<i>Truax v. Gonzales</i> (1958)	356 U.S. 617
<i>UAW v. Russell</i> (1958)	356 U.S. 634
<i>United States v. Proctor and Gamble</i> (1958)	356 U.S. 677
<i>Local v. NLRB</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 93
<i>Kent v. Dulles</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 116
<i>Dayton v. Dulles</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 144
<i>Ivanhoe v. McCracken</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 275
<i>Tacoma v. Tacoma Taxpayers</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 320
<i>Wiener v. United States</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 349
<i>NAACP v. Alabama</i> (1958)	357 U.S. 449
<i>Cooper v. Aaron</i> (1958)	358 U.S. 1
<i>US Gas Pipeline v. Memphis</i> (1958)	358 U.S. 103
<i>Leedom v. Kyne</i> (1958)	358 U.S. 184
<i>International Boxing Club v. Illinois</i> (1959)	358 U.S. 242
<i>NW States Portland Cement Co. v. Minnesota</i> (1959)	358 U.S. 450
<i>Youngstown Sheet & Tube v. Bowers</i> (1959)	358 U.S. 534
<i>Bartkus v. Illinois</i> (1959)	359 U.S. 121
<i>Abbate v. United States</i> (1959)	359 U.S. 187
<i>SD Building Trades v. Garmon</i> (1959)	359 U.S. 236
<i>Frank v. Maryland</i> (1959)	359 U.S. 360
<i>Dick v. NY Life</i> (1959)	359 U.S. 437
<i>Uphaus v. Wyman</i> (1959)	360 U.S. 72
<i>Barenblatt v. United States</i> (1959)	360 U.S. 109
<i>Anonymous v. Barker</i> (1959)	360 U.S. 287
<i>Palermo v. United States</i> (1959)	360 U.S. 343

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Greene v. McElroy</i> (1959)	360 U.S. 474
<i>Kingsley International Pictures v. Regents</i> (1959)	360 U.S. 684
<i>USWA v. United States</i> (1959)	361 U.S. 39
<i>Smith v. California</i> (1959)	361 U.S. 147
<i>Kinsella v. United States</i> (1960)	361 U.S. 234
<i>Grisham v. Hagan</i> (1960)	361 U.S. 278
<i>McElroy v. United States</i> (1960)	361 U.S. 281
<i>Bates v. Little Rock</i> (1960)	361 U.S. 516
<i>Nelson/Globe v. Los Angeles</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 1
<i>United States v. Raines</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 17
<i>United States v. Parks Co</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 29
<i>United States v. Thomas</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 58
<i>Talley v. California</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 60
<i>FPC v. Tuscarora</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 99
<i>Thompson v. Louisville</i> (1960)	362 U.S. 199
<i>United States v. Louisiana et al.</i> (1960)	363 U.S. 1
<i>de Veau v. Braisted</i> (1960)	363 U.S. 144
<i>IRS v. Duberstein</i> (1960)	363 U.S. 278
<i>United States v. Kaiser</i> (1960)	363 U.S. 299
<i>Hannah v. Larche</i> (1960)	363 U.S. 420
<i>Elkins v. United States</i> (1960)	364 U.S. 206
<i>Rios v. United States</i> (1960)	364 U.S. 253
<i>Gomillion v. Lightfoot</i> (1960)	364 U.S. 339
<i>Boyton v. Virginia</i> (1960)	364 U.S. 454
<i>United States v. Miss. Valley Generating</i> (1961)	364 U.S. 520
<i>Times Film Corp. v. Chicago</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 43
<i>Monroe v. Pape</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 167
<i>Wilkinson v. United States</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 399
<i>Braden v. United States</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 431
<i>Pugach v. Dollinger</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 458
<i>Silverman v. United States</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 505
<i>Carpenters Local v. NLRB</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 651
<i>Teamsters v. NLRB</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 667
<i>NLRB v. News Syndicate</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 695
<i>ITU v. NLRB</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 705
<i>Burton v. Wilmington</i> (1961)	365 U.S. 715
<i>Stewart v. United States</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 1
<i>James v. United States</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 213
<i>United States v. du Pont</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 316
<i>McGowan v. Maryland</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 420

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Two Guys v. McGinley</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 582
<i>Braunfeld v. Brown</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 599
<i>Gallagher v. Crown Kosher</i> (1961)	366 U.S. 617
<i>Communist Party of the US v. SACB</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 1
<i>Scales v. United States</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 203
<i>Noto v. United States</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 290
<i>Power Reactor v. IUE</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 396
<i>Torcaso v. Watkins</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 488
<i>Poe v. Ullman</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 497
<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 643
<i>IAM v. Street</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 740
<i>Lathrop v. Donahue</i> (1961)	367 U.S. 820
<i>Hoyt v. Florida</i> (1961)	368 U.S. 57
<i>Garner v. Louisiana</i> (1961)	368 U.S. 157
<i>Griggs v. Alleghany County</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 84
<i>Teamsters v. Lucas Flour</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 95
<i>Fong Foo v. United States</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 141
<i>Baker v. Carr</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 186
<i>Turner v. Memphis</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 350
<i>California v. FPC</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 482
<i>Becker v. Washington</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 541
<i>Hutcheson v. United States</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 599
<i>Russell v. United States</i> (1962)	369 U.S. 749
<i>Sinclair Refining v. Atkinson</i> (1962)	370 U.S. 195
<i>Atkinson v. Sinclair Refining</i> (1962)	370 U.S. 238
<i>Brown Shoe v. United States</i> (1962)	370 U.S. 294
<i>United States v. Wise</i> (1962)	370 U.S. 405
<i>Engel v. Vitale</i> (1962)	370 U.S. 421
<i>Robinson v. California</i> (1962)	370 U.S. 660
<i>United States v. Loewus</i> (1962)	371 U.S. 38
<i>NAACP v. Button</i> (1963)	371 U.S. 415
<i>McCulloch v. Sociedad</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 10
<i>Kennedy v. Mendoz-Martinez</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 144
<i>Edwards v. South Carolina</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 229
<i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 335
<i>Gray v. Sanders</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 368
<i>Gibson v. Florida Legis</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 539
<i>Dugan v. Rank</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 609
<i>Colorado Anti-Discrimination v. Continental Air</i> (1963)	372 U.S. 714
<i>Peterson v. Greenville</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 244
<i>Lombard v. Louisiana</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 267
<i>Silver v. New York Stock Exchange</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 341

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Gober v. Birmingham</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 374
<i>Avent v. North Carolina</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 375
<i>Lopez v. United States</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 427
<i>Watson v. Memphis</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 526
<i>Arizona v. California</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 546
<i>Goss v. Knoxville Board</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 683
<i>United Association v. Borden</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 690
<i>Bridge Workers v. Perko</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 701
<i>NLRB v. General Motors Corp.</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 734
<i>Retail Clerks v. Schermerhorn</i> (1963)	373 U.S. 746
<i>Ker v. California</i> (1963)	374 U.S. 23
<i>Abington School District v. Schempp</i> (1963)	374 U.S. 203
<i>Sherbert v. Verner</i> (1963)	374 U.S. 398
<i>Retail Clerks v. Schermerhorn</i> (1963)	375 U.S. 96
<i>Anderson v. Martin</i> (1964)	375 U.S. 399
<i>Wesberry v. Sanders</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 1
<i>Wright v. Rockefeller</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 52
<i>Costello v. INS</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 120
<i>Sears & Roebuck v. Stiffel</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 225
<i>Compco v. Day-Brite</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 234
<i>New York Times v. Sullivan</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 254
<i>Banco Nacional v. Sabbatino</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 398
<i>United States v. El Paso Gas</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 651
<i>United States v. First National Bank</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 665
<i>United States v. Barnett</i> (1964)	376 U.S. 681
<i>Schneider v. Bush</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 163
<i>Griffin v. Prince Ed Board</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 218
<i>NAACP v. Alabama</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 288
<i>Hostetter v. Idlewild</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 324
<i>Department of Revenue v. Beam</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 341
<i>Reynolds v. Sims</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 533
<i>WMCA v. Lomenzo</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 633
<i>Maryland Committee v. Tawes</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 656
<i>Davis v. Mann</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 678
<i>Roman v. Sincock</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 695
<i>Lucas v. 44th Gen Assembly</i> (1964)	377 U.S. 713
<i>Malloy v. Hogan</i> (1964)	378 U.S. 1
<i>Murphy v. Waterfront Comm'n</i> (1964)	378 U.S. 52
<i>Bell v. Maryland</i> (1964)	378 U.S. 226
<i>Bowie v. Columbia</i> (1964)	378 U.S. 347

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Escobedo v. Illinois</i> (1964)	378 U.S. 478
<i>Aptheker v. Secretary of State</i> (1964)	378 U.S. 500
<i>McLaughlin v. Florida</i> (1964)	379 U.S. 184
<i>Heart of Atlanta v. United States</i> (1964)	379 U.S. 241
<i>Katzenbach v. McClung</i> (1964)	379 U.S. 294
<i>Hamm v. Rock Hill</i> (1964)	379 U.S. 306
<i>United States v. Mississippi</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 128
<i>Louisiana v. United States</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 145
<i>United States v. Seeger</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 163
<i>TWUA v. Darlington</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 263
<i>NLRB v. Brown</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 278
<i>Am Ship Building v. NLRB</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 300
<i>FTC v. Colgate-Palmolive</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 374
<i>Pointer v. Texas</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 400
<i>Dombrowski v. Pfister</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 479
<i>Harman v. Forsessensius</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 528
<i>CIR v. Brown</i> (1965)	380 U.S. 563
<i>United States v. California</i> (1965)	381 U.S. 139
<i>Lamont v. Postmaster</i> (1965)	381 U.S. 301
<i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> (1965)	381 U.S. 479
<i>Estes v. Texas</i> (1965)	381 U.S. 532
<i>Linkletter v. Walker</i> (1965)	381 U.S. 618
<i>Angelet v. Fay</i> (1965)	381 U.S. 654
<i>Albertson v. SACB</i> (1965)	382 U.S. 70
<i>Evans v. Newton</i> (1966)	382 U.S. 296
<i>South Carolina v. Katzenbach</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 301
<i>Book Named. . . v. AG MA</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 413
<i>Ginzburg v. United States</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 463
<i>Mishkin v. New York</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 502
<i>Harper v. Virginia State Board</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 663
<i>United States v. Guest</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 745
<i>United States v. Price</i> (1966)	383 U.S. 787
<i>Elfbrandt v. Russell</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 11
<i>Seagram v. Hostetter</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 35
<i>United States v. General Motors</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 127
<i>Sheppard v. Maxwell</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 333
<i>Miranda v. Arizona</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 436
<i>Katzenbach v. Morgan</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 641
<i>Cardona v. Power</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 672
<i>Johnson v. New Jersey</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 719
<i>Schmerber v. California</i> (1966)	384 U.S. 757
<i>Adderly v. Florida</i> (1966)	385 U.S. 39

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Bond v. Floyd</i> (1966)	385 U.S. 116
<i>Fortson v. Morris</i> (1966)	385 U.S. 231
<i>Hoffa v. United States</i> (1966)	385 U.S. 293
<i>Time v. Hill</i> (1967)	385 U.S. 374
<i>Swann v. Adams</i> (1967)	385 U.S. 440
<i>United States v. Laub</i> (1967)	385 U.S. 475
<i>Travis v. United States</i> (1967)	385 U.S. 491
<i>Spevack v. Klein</i> (1967)	385 U.S. 511
<i>Keyishian v. Board of Regents</i> (1967)	385 U.S. 589
<i>Cascade Natural Gas v. El Paso</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 129
<i>McCray v. Illinois</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 300
<i>Baltimore and Ohio R.R. v. United States</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 372
<i>National Woodword v. NLRB</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 612
<i>Houston Insulation v. NLRB</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 664
<i>National Bellas v. Dep't of Revenue</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 753
<i>Redrup v. New York</i> (1967)	386 U.S. 767
<i>In re Gault</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 1
<i>Moody v. Flowers</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 97
<i>Dusch v. Davis</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 112
<i>Afroyim v. Rusk</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 253
<i>Warden v. Hayden</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 294
<i>Reitman v. Mulkey</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 369
<i>Camara v. Municipal Court</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 523
<i>See v. City of Seattle</i> (1967)	387 U.S. 541
<i>Loving v. Virginia</i> (1967)	388 U.S. 1
<i>Berger v. New York</i> (1967)	388 U.S. 41
<i>Curtis Pub v. Butts</i> (1967)	388 U.S. 130
<i>NLRB v. Allis-Chambers</i> (1967)	388 U.S. 175
<i>Walker v. Birmingham</i> (1967)	388 U.S. 307
<i>UMW v. Illinois State Bar</i> (1967)	389 U.S. 217
<i>United States v. Robel</i> (1967)	389 U.S. 258
<i>Katz v. United States</i> (1967)	389 U.S. 347
<i>Penn Central Merger Inclusion Cases</i> (1968)	389 U.S. 486
<i>Marchetti v. United States</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 39
<i>Haynes v. United States</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 85
<i>Avery v. Midland County</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 474
<i>United States v. Jackson</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 570
<i>Ginsberg v. New York</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 629
<i>Interstate Circuit v. Dallas</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 676
<i>Permian Basin Area Rate Cases</i> (1968)	390 U.S. 747

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Duncan v. Louisiana</i> (1968)	391 U.S. 145
<i>United States v. O'Brien</i> (1968)	391 U.S. 367
<i>Green v. County School Board</i> (1968)	391 U.S. 430
<i>Raney v. Board of Education</i> (1968)	391 U.S. 443
<i>Monroe v. Board of Comm'rs</i> (1968)	391 U.S. 450
<i>Witherspoon v. Illinois</i> (1968)	391 U.S. 510
<i>Terry v. Ohio</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 1
<i>Sibron v. New York</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 40
<i>Flast v. Cohen</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 83
<i>Board of Education v. Central School</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 236
<i>Assn v. Comm'r of Sanitation</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 280
<i>Jones v. Mayer</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 409
<i>Powell v. Texas</i> (1968)	392 U.S. 514
<i>Williams v. Rhodes</i> (1968)	393 U.S. 23
<i>Epperson v. Arkansas</i> (1968)	393 U.S. 97
<i>Carroll v. Princess Anne County</i> (1968)	393 U.S. 175
<i>Oestereich v. Selective Service</i> (1968)	393 U.S. 233
<i>Presb Church v. Mary Church</i> (1969)	393 U.S. 440
<i>Tinker v. Des Moines</i> (1969)	393 U.S. 503
<i>Gregory v. City of Chicago</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 111
<i>Shuttlesworth v. Birmingham</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 147
<i>Alderman v. United States</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 165
<i>Orozco v. Texas</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 324
<i>Wells v. Rockefeller</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 542
<i>Stanley v. Georgia</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 557
<i>Shapiro v. Thompson</i> (1969)	394 U.S. 618
<i>Leary v. United States</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 6
<i>United States v. Montgomery County</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 225
<i>O'Callahan v. Parker</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 258
<i>Gaston County v. United States</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 285
<i>Daniel v. Paul</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 298
<i>Sniadach v. Family Finance</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 337
<i>Red Lion Broadcasting v. FCC</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 367
<i>Powell v. McCormack</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 486
<i>Kramer v. Union Free SD</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 621
<i>North Carolina v. Pearce</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 711
<i>Chimel v. California</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 752
<i>Benton v. Maryland</i> (1969)	395 U.S. 784
<i>Alexander v. Holmes County</i> (1969)	396 U.S. 19
<i>Gutknecht v. United States</i> (1970)	396 U.S. 295
<i>Evans v. Abney</i> (1970)	396 U.S. 435
<i>Breen v. Selective Service</i> (1970)	396 U.S. 460

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Hadley v. Junior College</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 50
<i>Toussie v. United States</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 112
<i>Wheeler v. Montgomery</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 280
<i>Illinois v. Allen</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 337
<i>Rosado v. Wyman</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 397
<i>Dandridge v. Williams</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 471
<i>Walz v. Tax Commission</i> (1970)	397 U.S. 664
<i>Schacht v. United States</i> (1970)	398 U.S. 58
<i>Boys Market v. Retail Clerks</i> (1970)	398 U.S. 235
<i>Maxwell v. Bishop</i> (1970)	398 U.S. 262
<i>Welsh v. United States</i> (1970)	398 U.S. 333
<i>Coleman v. Alabama</i> (1970)	399 U.S. 1
<i>Vale v. Louisiana</i> (1970)	399 U.S. 30
<i>Chambers v. Maroney</i> (1970)	399 U.S. 42
<i>Baldwin v. New York</i> (1970)	399 U.S. 66
<i>Williams v. Florida</i> (1970)	399 U.S. 78
<i>United States v. Sisson</i> (1970)	399 U.S. 267
<i>Dutton v. Evans</i> (1970)	400 U.S. 74
<i>Oregon v. Mitchell</i> (1970)	400 U.S. 112
<i>Wyman v. James</i> (1971)	400 U.S. 309
<i>Mayberry v. Pennsylvania</i> (1971)	400 U.S. 455
<i>Phillips v. Martin Marietta</i> (1971)	400 U.S. 542
<i>Younger v. Harris</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 37
<i>Samuels v. Mackell</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 66
<i>Boyle v. Landry</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 77
<i>Byrne v. Karalexis</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 216
<i>Harris v. New York</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 222
<i>Boddie v. Connecticut</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 371
<i>Tate v. Short</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 395
<i>Griggs v. Duke Power</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 424
<i>Gillette v. United States</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 437
<i>United States v. Freed</i> (1971)	401 U.S. 601
<i>Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg</i> (1971)	402 U.S. 1
<i>United States v. Vuitch</i> (1971)	402 U.S. 62
<i>James v. Valtierra</i> (1971)	402 U.S. 137
<i>McGautha v. California</i> (1971)	402 U.S. 183
<i>Coates v. Cinn</i> (1971)	402 U.S. 611
<i>Rosenbloom v. Metromedia</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 29
<i>Whitcomb v. Chavis</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 124
<i>Abate v. Mundt</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 182

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Palmer v. Thompson</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 217
<i>McKeiver v. Pennsylvania</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 528
<i>Lemon v. Kurtzman</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 602
<i>Tilton v. Richardson</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 672
<i>Clay v. United States</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 698
<i>New York Times v. United States</i> (1971)	403 U.S. 713
<i>Reed v. Reed</i> (1971)	404 U.S. 71
<i>Lego v. Twomey</i> (1972)	404 U.S. 477
<i>Roudebush v. Hartke</i> (1972)	405 U.S. 15
<i>FTC v. Hutchinson</i> (1972)	405 U.S. 233
<i>Dunn v. Blumstein</i> (1972)	405 U.S. 330
<i>Stanley v. Illinois</i> (1972)	405 U.S. 645
<i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 205
<i>Johnson v. Louisiana</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 356
<i>Apodaca v. Oregon</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 404
<i>Kastigar v. United States</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 441
<i>Zicarelli v. New Jersey State Comm'n</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 472
<i>Jefferson v. Hackney</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 535
<i>Kirby v. Illinois</i> (1972)	406 U.S. 682
<i>Argersinger v. Hamlin</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 25
<i>Adams v. Williams</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 143
<i>Moose Lodge v. Irvis</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 163
<i>Flood v. Kuhn</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 258
<i>United States v. United States Dist Court</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 297
<i>United States v. Scotland Neck School</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 484
<i>Lloyd Corp v. Tanner</i> (1972)	407 U.S. 551
<i>Laird v. Tatum</i> (1972)	408 U.S. 1
<i>Furman v. Georgia</i> (1972)	408 U.S. 238
<i>United States v. Brewster</i> (1972)	408 U.S. 501
<i>Gravel v. United States</i> (1972)	408 U.S. 606
<i>Branzburg v. Hayes</i> (1972)	408 U.S. 665
<i>Gottschalk v. Benson</i> (1972)	409 U.S. 63
<i>California v. LaRue</i> (1972)	409 U.S. 109
<i>Trafficante v. Met. Life</i> (1972)	409 U.S. 205
<i>Roe v. Wade</i> (1973)	410 U.S. 113
<i>Doe v. Bolton</i> (1973)	410 U.S. 179
<i>Mahan v. Howell</i> (1973)	410 U.S. 315
<i>Tillman v. Wheaton-Haven</i> (1973)	410 U.S. 431
<i>Sayler Land v. Tulare Lake Basin</i> (1973)	410 U.S. 719
<i>San Antonio v. Rodriguez</i> (1973)	411 U.S. 1
<i>Askew v. Am Waterway Operators</i> (1973)	411 U.S. 325
<i>Schneekloth v. Bustamonte</i> (1973)	412 U.S. 218

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Cupp v. Murphy</i> (1973)	412 U.S. 291
<i>Miller v. California</i> (1973)	413 U.S. 15
<i>New York State Department v. Dublino</i> (1973)	413 U.S. 405
<i>Levitt v. CPEARL</i> (1973)	413 U.S. 472
<i>CPEARL v. Nyquist</i> (1973)	413 U.S. 756
<i>United States v. Robinson</i> (1973)	414 U.S. 218
<i>Gustafson v. Florida</i> (1973)	414 U.S. 260
<i>United States v. Calandra</i> (1974)	414 U.S. 338
<i>Cleveland Board of Ed v. LaFleur</i> (1974)	414 U.S. 632
<i>Village of Belle Terres v. Boraas</i> (1974)	416 U.S. 1
<i>California Bankers Association v. Schultz</i> (1974)	416 U.S. 21
<i>Scheuer v. Rhodes</i> (1974)	416 U.S. 232
<i>Defunis v. Odegaard</i> (1974)	416 U.S. 312
<i>United States v. Giordano</i> (1974)	416 U.S. 505
<i>Eisen v. Carlisle</i> (1974)	417 U.S. 156
<i>Corning Glass v. Brennan</i> (1974)	417 U.S. 188
<i>Pittsburgh v. Alco</i> (1974)	417 U.S. 369
<i>Geduldig v. Aiello</i> (1974)	417 U.S. 484
<i>Parker v. Levy</i> (1974)	417 U.S. 733
<i>Miami Herald v. Tornillo</i> (1974)	418 U.S. 241
<i>Gertz v. Welch</i> (1974)	418 U.S. 323
<i>United States v. Maine Bancorp</i> (1974)	418 U.S. 602
<i>United States v. Nixon</i> (1974)	418 U.S. 683
<i>Milliken v. Bradley</i> (1974)	418 U.S. 717
<i>RR Reorganization Cases</i> (1974)	419 U.S. 102
<i>Jackson v. Metro Edison</i> (1974)	419 U.S. 345
<i>Taylor v. Louisiana</i> (1975)	419 U.S. 522
<i>Goss v. Lopez</i> (1975)	419 U.S. 565
<i>Train v. City of New York</i> (1975)	420 U.S. 35
<i>United States v. Bisceglia</i> (1975)	420 U.S. 141
<i>Wood v. Strickland</i> (1975)	420 U.S. 308
<i>Cox Broadcasting v. Cohn</i> (1975)	420 U.S. 469
<i>United States v. Florida</i> (1975)	420 U.S. 531
<i>Weinberger v. Wiesenfeld</i> (1975)	420 U.S. 636
<i>United States v. Reliable Transfer</i> (1975)	421 U.S. 397
<i>Connell Construct v. Plumbers</i> (1975)	421 U.S. 616
<i>Goldfarb v. Virginia State Bar</i> (1975)	421 U.S. 773
<i>United Housing v. Forman</i> (1975)	421 U.S. 837
<i>Warth v. Seldin</i> (1975)	422 U.S. 490
<i>O'Connor v. Donaldson</i> (1975)	422 U.S. 563

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Faretta v. California</i> (1975)	422 U.S. 806
<i>Michelin Tire v. Wages</i> (1976)	423 U.S. 276
<i>United States v. Watson</i> (1976)	423 U.S. 411
<i>Buckley v. Valeo</i> (1976)	424 U.S. 1
<i>De Canas v. Bica</i> (1976)	424 U.S. 351
<i>Time v. Firestone</i> (1976)	424 U.S. 448
<i>Paul v. Davis</i> (1976)	424 U.S. 693
<i>Franks v. Bowman</i> (1976)	424 U.S. 747
<i>Kelley v. Johnson</i> (1976)	425 U.S. 238
<i>Hills v. Gautreaux</i> (1976)	425 U.S. 284
<i>Hampton v. United States</i> (1976)	425 U.S. 484
<i>Virginia State Board v. VA Consumers</i> (1976)	425 U.S. 748
<i>Hampton v. Wong</i> (1976)	426 U.S. 88
<i>Washington v. Davis</i> (1976)	426 U.S. 229
<i>Federal Energy Admin v. Algonquin</i> (1976)	426 U.S. 548
<i>Roemer v. Board of Public Works</i> (1976)	426 U.S. 736
<i>NLC v. Usery</i> (1976)	426 U.S. 833
<i>Young v. Am Mini Theatres</i> (1976)	427 U.S. 50
<i>Runyon v. McCrary</i> (1976)	427 U.S. 160
<i>McDonald v. Santa Fe Trail</i> (1976)	427 U.S. 273
<i>Pasadena Board v. Spangler</i> (1976)	427 U.S. 424
<i>Andersen v. Maryland</i> (1976)	427 U.S. 463
<i>Nebraska Press v. Stuart</i> (1976)	427 U.S. 539
<i>Planned Parenthood v. Danforth</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 52
<i>Gregg v. Georgia</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 153
<i>Profitt v. Florida</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 242
<i>Jurek v. Texas</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 262
<i>Woodson v. North Carolina</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 280
<i>Roberts v. Louisiana</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 325
<i>Stone v. Powell</i> (1976)	428 U.S. 465
<i>General Electric v. Gilbert</i> (1976)	429 U.S. 125
<i>Mathews v. De Castro</i> (1976)	429 U.S. 181
<i>Arlington Heights v. Metro Heights</i> (1977)	429 U.S. 252
<i>du Pont v. Train</i> (1977)	430 U.S. 112
<i>UJO of Williamsburgh v. Carey</i> (1977)	430 U.S. 144
<i>Califano v. Goldfarb</i> (1977)	430 U.S. 199
<i>Complete Auto Transit v. Brady</i> (1977)	430 U.S. 274
<i>Brewer v. Williams</i> (1977)	430 U.S. 387
<i>Ingraham v. Wright</i> (1977)	430 U.S. 651
<i>US Trust Co v. New Jersey</i> (1977)	431 U.S. 1
<i>Linmark v. Willingboro</i> (1977)	431 U.S. 85
<i>Int'l Brotherhood v. United States</i> (1977)	431 U.S. 324

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Roberts v. Louisiana</i> (1977)	431 U.S. 633
<i>Beal v. Doe</i> (1977)	432 U.S. 438
<i>Maher v. Roe</i> (1977)	432 U.S. 464
<i>Milliken v. Bradley</i> (1977)	433 U.S. 267
<i>Bates v. State Bar</i> (1977)	433 U.S. 350
<i>Nixon v. GSA</i> (1977)	433 U.S. 425
<i>Coker v. Georgia</i> (1977)	433 U.S. 584
<i>Nashville Gas v. Satty</i> (1977)	434 U.S. 136
<i>United States v. NY Telephone</i> (1977)	434 U.S. 159
<i>Bordenkircher v. Hayes</i> (1978)	434 U.S. 357
<i>Ray v. Atlantic Richfield</i> (1978)	435 U.S. 151
<i>Vermont Yankee v. NRDC</i> (1978)	435 U.S. 519
<i>Nixon v. Warner Communications</i> (1978)	435 U.S. 589
<i>Louisiana v. Manhart</i> (1978)	435 U.S. 702
<i>First National Bank v. Bellotti</i> (1978)	435 U.S. 765
<i>Marshall v. Barlows</i> (1978)	436 U.S. 307
<i>In re Primus</i> (1978)	436 U.S. 412
<i>Ohralik v. State Bar</i> (1978)	436 U.S. 447
<i>Zurcher v. Stanford Daily</i> (1978)	436 U.S. 547
<i>FCC v. National Citizens Comm'n</i> (1978)	436 U.S. 775
<i>TVA v. Hill</i> (1978)	437 U.S. 153
<i>Zenith Radio v. United States</i> (1978)	437 U.S. 443
<i>Phil v. New Jersey</i> (1978)	437 U.S. 617
<i>Penn Central v. New York City</i> (1978)	438 U.S. 104
<i>Univ. of California v. Bakke</i> (1978)	438 U.S. 265
<i>FCC v. Pacifica</i> (1978)	438 U.S. 726
<i>Orr v. Orr</i> (1979)	440 U.S. 268
<i>NY Telephone v. NYS Dept of Labor</i> (1979)	440 U.S. 519
<i>Delaware v. Prouse</i> (1979)	440 U.S. 648
<i>FCC v. Midwest Video</i> (1979)	440 U.S. 689
<i>Broadcast Music v. CBS</i> (1979)	441 U.S. 1
<i>Herbert v. Lando</i> (1979)	441 U.S. 153
<i>Dalia v. United States</i> (1979)	441 U.S. 238
<i>Cannon v. Univ. of Chicago</i> (1979)	441 U.S. 677
<i>Personnel Administration v. Feeney</i> (1979)	442 U.S. 256
<i>Southeastern Comm Coll v. Davis</i> (1979)	442 U.S. 397
<i>United States v. Helstoski</i> (1979)	442 U.S. 477
<i>United States v. Rutherford</i> (1979)	442 U.S. 544
<i>Parham v. JR</i> (1979)	442 U.S. 584
<i>Califano v. Westcott</i> (1979)	443 U.S. 76

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<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Hutchinson v. Proxmire</i> (1979)	443 U.S. 111
<i>Wolston v. Readers Digest</i> (1979)	443 U.S. 157
<i>Steelworkers v. Weber</i> (1979)	443 U.S. 193
<i>Gannet v. DePasquale</i> (1979)	443 U.S. 368
<i>Columbus Board of Education v. Penick</i> (1979)	443 U.S. 449
<i>Brown v. Glines</i> (1980)	444 U.S. 348
<i>Sec of Navy v. Huff</i> (1980)	444 U.S. 453
<i>NRLB v. Yeshiva</i> (1980)	444 U.S. 672
<i>Kissinger v. Reporters Committee</i> (1980)	445 U.S. 136
<i>Payton v. New York</i> (1980)	445 U.S. 573
<i>Owen v. City of Independence</i> (1980)	445 U.S. 622
<i>City of Mobile v. Bolden</i> (1980)	446 U.S. 55
<i>Rhode Island v. Innis</i> (1980)	446 U.S. 291
<i>Pruneyard Shopping Center v. Robins</i> (1980)	447 U.S. 74
<i>Diamond v. Chakrabarty</i> (1980)	447 U.S. 303
<i>Bryant v. Yellen</i> (1980)	447 U.S. 352
<i>Con Edison v. Public Service</i> (1980)	447 U.S. 530
<i>Central Hudson v. Public Service</i> (1980)	447 U.S. 557
<i>Maine v. Thiboutot</i> (1980)	448 U.S. 1
<i>Harris v. McCrae</i> (1980)	448 U.S. 297
<i>United States v. Sioux Nation</i> (1980)	448 U.S. 371
<i>Fullilove v. Klutznick</i> (1980)	448 U.S. 448
<i>Richmond Newspapers v. Virginia</i> (1980)	448 U.S. 555
<i>United States v. DiFrancesco</i> (1980)	449 U.S. 117
<i>Fedorenko v. United States</i> (1981)	449 U.S. 490
<i>Chandler v. Florida</i> (1981)	449 U.S. 560
<i>H.L. v. Matheson</i> (1981)	450 U.S. 398
<i>Pennhurst v. Halderman</i> (1981)	451 U.S. 1
<i>Steagald v. United States</i> (1981)	451 U.S. 204
<i>Estelle v. Smith</i> (1981)	451 U.S. 454
<i>Edwards v. Arizona</i> (1981)	451 U.S. 477
<i>County of Washington v. Gunther</i> (1981)	452 U.S. 161
<i>Rhodes v. Chapman</i> (1981)	452 U.S. 337
<i>Am Textile v. Donovan</i> (1981)	452 U.S. 490
<i>Rostker v. Goldberg</i> (1981)	453 U.S. 57
<i>McCarty v. McCarty</i> (1981)	453 U.S. 210
<i>Haig v. Agee</i> (1981)	453 U.S. 280
<i>CBS v. FCC</i> (1981)	453 U.S. 367
<i>Commonwealth Edison v. Montana</i> (1981)	453 U.S. 609
<i>Dames & Moore v. Regan</i> (1981)	453 U.S. 654
<i>United Transportation Union v. LIRR</i> (1982)	455 U.S. 678
<i>United States v. MacDonald</i> (1982)	456 U.S. 1

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Am Tobacco v. Patterson</i> (1982)	456 U.S. 63
<i>Longshoremen v. Allied International</i> (1982)	456 U.S. 212
<i>United States v. Ross</i> (1982)	456 U.S. 798
<i>Plyler v. Doe</i> (1982)	457 U.S. 202
<i>Patsy v. Board of Education</i> (1982)	457 U.S. 496
<i>Nixon v. Fitzgerald</i> (1982)	457 U.S. 731
<i>Harlow v. Fitzgerald</i> (1982)	457 U.S. 800
<i>Board of Education v. Pico</i> (1982)	457 U.S. 853
<i>Board of Education v. Rowley</i> (1982)	458 U.S. 176
<i>New York v. Ferber</i> (1982)	458 U.S. 747
<i>NAACP v. Claiborne Hardware</i> (1982)	458 U.S. 886
<i>Pacific Gas & Electric v. Energy Resources</i> (1983)	461 U.S. 190
<i>Regan v. Taxation with Representation</i> (1983)	461 U.S. 540
<i>Bob Jones Univ. v. United States</i> (1983)	461 U.S. 574
<i>Akron v. Akron Center</i> (1983)	462 U.S. 416
<i>Planned Parenthood v. Ashcroft</i> (1983)	462 U.S. 476
<i>Simopoulos v. Virginia</i> (1983)	462 U.S. 506
<i>Karcher v. Daggett</i> (1983)	462 U.S. 725
<i>INS v. Chadha</i> (1983)	462 U.S. 919
<i>Motor Vehicle Manuf v. St Farm</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 29
<i>Container Corp v. Franchise Board</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 159
<i>Solem v. Helm</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 277
<i>Mueller v. Allen</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 388
<i>Dirks v. SEC</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 646
<i>Barefoot v. Estelle</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 880
<i>Arizona v. Norris</i> (1983)	463 U.S. 1073
<i>Sec of Interior v. California</i> (1984)	464 U.S. 312
<i>SONY v. Universal City Studios</i> (1984)	464 U.S. 417
<i>Press Enterprise v. Superior Court</i> (1984)	464 U.S. 501
<i>Pulley v. Harris</i> (1984)	465 U.S. 37
<i>NRLB v. Bildisco</i> (1984)	465 U.S. 513
<i>Grove City v. Bell</i> (1984)	465 U.S. 555
<i>Lynch v. Donnelly</i> (1984)	465 U.S. 668
<i>INS v. Delgado</i> (1984)	466 U.S. 210
<i>Bose Corp v. Consumers' Union</i> (1984)	466 U.S. 485
<i>Hishon v. King & Spalding</i> (1984)	467 U.S. 69
<i>Hawaii v. Midkiff</i> (1984)	467 U.S. 229
<i>Schall v. Martin</i> (1984)	467 U.S. 253
<i>Firefighters v. Stotts</i> (1984)	467 U.S. 561
<i>New York v. Quarles</i> (1984)	467 U.S. 649

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Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>NCAA v. Board of Regents</i> (1984)	468 U.S. 85
<i>FCC v. LWV</i> (1984)	468 U.S. 364
<i>Roberts v. Jaycees</i> (1984)	468 U.S. 609
<i>Selective Service System v. Minnesota PIRG</i> (1984)	468 U.S. 841
<i>United States v. Leon</i> (1984)	468 U.S. 897
<i>United States v. Hensley</i> (1985)	469 U.S. 221
<i>New Jersey v. T.L.O.</i> (1985)	469 U.S. 325
<i>Garcia v. SAMTA</i> (1985)	469 U.S. 528
<i>Ake v. Oklahoma</i> (1985)	470 U.S. 68
<i>FEC v. NCPAC</i> (1985)	470 U.S. 480
<i>Tennessee v. Garner</i> (1985)	471 U.S. 1
<i>Harper & Row v. The Nation</i> (1985)	471 U.S. 539
<i>Wallace v. Jaffree</i> (1985)	472 U.S. 38
<i>Northeast Bancorp v. Board of Governors</i> (1985)	472 U.S. 159
<i>Thornton v. Caldor</i> (1985)	472 U.S. 703
<i>Pattern Makers v. NLRB</i> (1985)	473 U.S. 95
<i>Grand Rapids v. Ball</i> (1985)	473 U.S. 373
<i>Aguilar v. Felton</i> (1985)	473 U.S. 402
<i>City of Renton v. Playtime</i> (1986)	475 U.S. 41
<i>Goldman v. Weinberger</i> (1986)	475 U.S. 503
<i>Phil Newspapers v. Hepps</i> (1986)	475 U.S. 767
<i>Batson v. Kentucky</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 79
<i>Lockhart v. McCree</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 162
<i>California v. Ciraolo</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 207
<i>Dow Chemical v. United States</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 227
<i>Wygant v. Jackson Board of Education</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 267
<i>Bowen v. New York City</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 467
<i>Bowen v. AHA</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 610
<i>Thornburgh v. ACOG</i> (1986)	476 U.S. 747
<i>Meritor v. Vinson</i> (1986)	477 U.S. 57
<i>Davis v. Bandemer</i> (1986)	478 U.S. 109
<i>Bowers v. Hardwick</i> (1986)	478 U.S. 186
<i>Posadas de PR v. Tourism</i> (1986)	478 U.S. 328
<i>Local 28 v. EEOC</i> (1986)	478 U.S. 421
<i>Local 93 v. Cleveland</i> (1986)	478 U.S. 501
<i>Bowsher v. Synar</i> (1986)	478 U.S. 714
<i>Tashjian v. Republican Party</i> (1986)	479 U.S. 208
<i>California Federal Savings v. Guerra</i> (1987)	479 U.S. 272
<i>United States v. Paradise</i> (1987)	480 U.S. 149
<i>School Board v. Arline</i> (1987)	480 U.S. 273
<i>INS v. Cardoza-Fonesca</i> (1987)	480 U.S. 421
<i>CA Coastal v. Granite Rock</i> (1987)	480 U.S. 572

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Johnson v. Transportation Agency</i> (1987)	480 U.S. 616
<i>Pennzoil v. Texaco</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 1
<i>CTS v. Dynamics</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 69
<i>McCleskey v. Kemp</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 279
<i>Board of Directors v. Rotary Club</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 537
<i>St. Francis College v. Al-khazraji</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 604
<i>Shaare Tefila v. Cobb</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 615
<i>United States v. Salerno</i> (1987)	481 U.S. 739
<i>Fort Halifax v. Coyne</i> (1987)	482 U.S. 1
<i>Shearson/Am Express v. McMahon</i> (1987)	482 U.S. 220
<i>First . . . Church v. County of Los Angeles</i> (1987)	482 U.S. 304
<i>Booth v. Maryland</i> (1987)	482 U.S. 496
<i>Edwards v. Aguillard</i> (1987)	482 U.S. 578
<i>McNally v. United States</i> (1987)	483 U.S. 350
<i>Solorio v. United States</i> (1987)	483 U.S. 435
<i>United States v. Stanley</i> (1987)	483 U.S. 669
<i>Carpenter v. United States</i> (1987)	484 U.S. 19
<i>Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier</i> (1988)	484 U.S. 260
<i>Hustler v. Falwell</i> (1988)	485 U.S. 46
<i>Basic v. Levinson</i> (1988)	485 U.S. 224
<i>Lyng v. Intl Union</i> (1988)	485 U.S. 360
<i>Bowen v. Kizer</i> (1988)	485 U.S. 386
<i>South Carolina v. Baker</i> (1988)	485 U.S. 505
<i>Business Electronics v. Sharp Electronics</i> (1988)	485 U.S. 717
<i>California v. Greenwood</i> (1988)	486 U.S. 35
<i>Patrick v. Burget</i> (1988)	486 U.S. 94
<i>K Mart v. Cartier</i> (1988)	486 U.S. 281
<i>Webster v. Doe</i> (1988)	486 U.S. 592
<i>NYS Club Assoc v. City of New York</i> (1988)	487 U.S. 1
<i>Boyle v. United Technologies</i> (1988)	487 U.S. 500
<i>Morrison v. Olson</i> (1988)	487 U.S. 654
<i>Arizona v. Youngblood</i> (1988)	488 U.S. 51
<i>NCAA v. Tarkanian</i> (1988)	488 U.S. 179
<i>Goldberg v. Sweet</i> (1989)	488 U.S. 252
<i>Duquesne Light v. Barasch</i> (1989)	488 U.S. 299
<i>Mistretta v. United States</i> (1989)	488 U.S. 361
<i>City of Richmond v. Croson</i> (1989)	488 U.S. 469
<i>DeShaney v. Winnebago</i> (1989)	489 U.S. 189
<i>City of Canton v. Harris</i> (1989)	489 U.S. 378
<i>Skinner v. Railway Labor</i> (1989)	489 U.S. 602

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Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>National Treasury v. Von Raab</i> (1989)	489 U.S. 656
<i>Board of Estimate v. Morris</i> (1989)	489 U.S. 688
<i>United States v. Sokolow</i> (1989)	490 U.S. 1
<i>California v. ARC America</i> (1989)	490 U.S. 93
<i>Price Waterhouse v. Hopkins</i> (1989)	490 U.S. 228
<i>Wards Cove v. Atonio</i> (1989)	490 U.S. 642
<i>Martin v. Wilks</i> (1989)	490 U.S. 755
<i>Patterson v. McLean</i> (1989)	491 U.S. 164
<i>Texas v. Johnson</i> (1989)	491 U.S. 397
<i>United States v. Monsanto</i> (1989)	491 U.S. 600
<i>Caplin & Drysdale v. United States</i> (1989)	491 U.S. 617
<i>Sable Commun v. FCC</i> (1989)	492 U.S. 115
<i>Penry v. Lynaugh</i> (1989)	492 U.S. 302
<i>Stanford v. Kentucky</i> (1989)	492 U.S. 361
<i>Webster v. RHS</i> (1989)	492 U.S. 490
<i>Allegheny County v. ACLU</i> (1989)	492 U.S. 573
<i>Univ. of Pennsylvania v. EEOC</i> (1990)	493 U.S. 182
<i>Spallone v. United States</i> (1990)	493 U.S. 265
<i>James v. Illinois</i> (1990)	493 U.S. 307
<i>Dole v. Steelworkers</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 26
<i>Washington v. Harper</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 210
<i>United States v. Verdugo-Urquidez</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 259
<i>Butler v. McKellar</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 407
<i>Saffle v. Parks</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 484
<i>Austin v. MI Chamber of Commerce</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 652
<i>NLRB v. Curtin Matheson</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 775
<i>Yellow Freight v. Donnelly</i> (1990)	494 U.S. 820
<i>Missouri v. Jenkins</i> (1990)	495 U.S. 33
<i>Osbourne v. Ohio</i> (1990)	495 U.S. 103
<i>California v. Am Stores</i> (1990)	495 U.S. 271
<i>West Side Board of Ed v. Mergens</i> (1990)	496 U.S. 226
<i>United States v. Eichman</i> (1990)	496 U.S. 310
<i>Michigan v. Sitz</i> (1990)	496 U.S. 444
<i>Wilder v. VA Hospital</i> (1990)	496 U.S. 498
<i>Pennsylvania v. Muniz</i> (1990)	496 U.S. 582
<i>Pension Benefit Guaranty v. LTV</i> (1990)	496 U.S. 633
<i>Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 62
<i>Cruzan v. Director</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 261
<i>Hodgson v. Minnesota</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 417
<i>Ohio v. Akron Center</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 502
<i>Metro Broadcasting v. FCC</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 547
<i>Idaho v. Wright</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 805

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Maryland v. Craig</i> (1990)	497 U.S. 836
<i>Minnick v. Mississippi</i> (1990)	498 U.S. 146
<i>Board of Education v. McDowell</i> (1991)	498 U.S. 237
<i>McNary v. Haitian Refugee Center</i> (1991)	498 U.S. 479
<i>Pacific Mutual v. Haslip</i> (1991)	499 U.S. 1
<i>UAW v. Johnson Controls</i> (1991)	499 U.S. 187
<i>Arizona v. Fulimante</i> (1991)	499 U.S. 279
<i>Powers v. Ohio</i> (1991)	499 U.S. 400
<i>McCleskey v. Zant</i> (1991)	499 U.S. 467
<i>American Hospital Association v. NLRB</i> (1991)	499 U.S. 606
<i>County of Riverside v. McLaughlin</i> (1991)	500 U.S. 44
<i>Rust v. Sullivan</i> (1991)	500 U.S. 173
<i>California v. Acevedo</i> (1991)	500 U.S. 565
<i>Edmonson v. Leesville Concrete</i> (1991)	500 U.S. 614
<i>Washington Airport v. Citizens</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 252
<i>Wilson v. Seiter</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 294
<i>Chisom v. Roemer</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 380
<i>Houston Lawyers v. Texas</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 419
<i>Masson v. New Yorker</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 496
<i>Barnes v. Glen Theatre</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 560
<i>Cohen v. Cowles Media</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 663
<i>Coleman v. Thompson</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 722
<i>Payne v. Tennessee</i> (1991)	501 U.S. 808
<i>Simon & Schuster v. New York Crime Board</i> (1991)	502 U.S. 105
<i>INS v. Doherty</i> (1992)	502 U.S. 314
<i>Presley v. Etowah County</i> (1992)	502 U.S. 491
<i>Hudson v. McMillian</i> (1992)	503 U.S. 1
<i>Franklin v. Gwinnett County Schools</i> (1992)	503 U.S. 60
<i>Freeman v. Pitts</i> (1992)	503 U.S. 467
<i>Jacobson v. United States</i> (1992)	503 U.S. 540
<i>Keeney v. Tamayo Reyes</i> (1992)	504 U.S. 1
<i>Quill Corp v. North Dakota</i> (1992)	504 U.S. 298
<i>Morales v. TWA</i> (1992)	504 U.S. 374
<i>United States v. Alvarez-Machain</i> (1992)	504 U.S. 655
<i>Georgia v. McCollum</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 42
<i>New York v. United States</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 144
<i>R.A.V. v. St. Paul</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 377
<i>Cipollone v. Liggett</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 504
<i>Lee v. Weisman</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 577
<i>Intl Society for Krishna v. Lee</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 672

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Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>United States v. Fordice</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 717
<i>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</i> (1992)	505 U.S. 833
<i>Bray v. Alexandria Women's Health</i> (1993)	506 U.S. 263
<i>Herrera v. Collins</i> (1993)	506 U.S. 390
<i>Sullivan v. Louisiana</i> (1993)	508 U.S. 275
<i>Lamb's Chapel v. Center Moriches</i> (1993)	508 U.S. 384
<i>Wisconsin v. Mitchell</i> (1993)	508 U.S. 476
<i>Church of Lukumi v. Hialeah</i> (1993)	508 U.S. 520
<i>Zobrest v. Catalina</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 1
<i>Sale v. Haitian Center</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 155
<i>TXO Production v. Alliance</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 443
<i>St. Mary v. Hicks</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 502
<i>Alexander v. United States</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 544
<i>Austin v. United States</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 602
<i>Shaw v. Reno</i> (1993)	509 U.S. 630
<i>Harris v. Forklift Systems</i> (1993)	510 U.S. 17
<i>NOW v. Scheidler</i> (1994)	510 U.S. 249
<i>Campbell v. Acuff-Rose</i> (1994)	510 U.S. 569
<i>J.E.B. v. T.B.</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 127
<i>Central Bank v. First Interstate Bank</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 164
<i>Landgraf v. USI Film</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 244
<i>Rivers v. Roadway Express</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 298
<i>Chicago v. EDF</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 328
<i>Carbone v. Clarkstown</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 383
<i>Dalton v. Specter</i> (1994)	511 U.S. 462
<i>Ladue v. Gilleo</i> (1994)	512 U.S. 43
<i>New York v. Milhelm Attea</i> (1994)	512 U.S. 61
<i>Dolan v. Tigard</i> (1994)	512 U.S. 374
<i>Kiryas Joel v. Grumet</i> (1994)	512 U.S. 687
<i>Madsen v. Women's Health Center</i> (1994)	512 U.S. 753
<i>McKennon v. Nashville Banner</i> (1995)	513 U.S. 352
<i>United States v. Lopez</i> (1995)	514 U.S. 549
<i>City of Edmond v. Oxford House</i> (1995)	514 U.S. 725
<i>U.S. Term Limits v. Thornton</i> (1995)	514 U.S. 779
<i>Missouri v. Jenkins</i> (1995)	515 U.S. 70
<i>Adarand v. Pena</i> (1995)	515 U.S. 200
<i>Hurley v. Irish-American GLIB</i> (1995)	515 U.S. 557
<i>Vernonia School Dist v. Acton</i> (1995)	515 U.S. 646
<i>Rosenberger v. UVA</i> (1995)	515 U.S. 819
<i>Miller v. Johnson</i> (1995)	515 U.S. 900
<i>Wisconsin v. New York</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 1
<i>Seminole Tribe v. Florida</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 44

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>44 Liquormart v. Rhode Island</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 484
<i>BMW v. Gore</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 559
<i>Romer v. Evans</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 620
<i>Smiley v. Citibank</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 735
<i>Lockheed v. Spink</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 882
<i>Shaw v. Hunt</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 899
<i>Bush v. Vera</i> (1996)	517 U.S. 952
<i>Jaffee v. Redmond</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 1
<i>Brown v. Pro Football</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 231
<i>United States v. Ursery</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 267
<i>United States v. Virginia</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 515
<i>Felker v. Turpin</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 651
<i>Denver Area v. FCC</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 727
<i>United States v. Winstar</i> (1996)	518 U.S. 839
<i>M.L.B. v. S.L.J.</i> (1996)	519 U.S. 102
<i>Schenk v. Pro-Choice Network of NY</i> (1997)	519 U.S. 357
<i>Turner Broadcasting System v. FCC</i> (1997)	520 U.S. 180
<i>Clinton v. Jones</i> (1997)	520 U.S. 681
<i>Agostini v. Felton</i> (1997)	521 U.S. 203
<i>City of Boerne v. Flores</i> (1997)	521 U.S. 507
<i>Washington v. Glucksberg</i> (1997)	521 U.S. 702
<i>Vacco v. Quill</i> (1997)	521 U.S. 793
<i>Reno v. ACLU</i> (1997)	521 U.S. 844
<i>Printz v. United States</i> (1997)	521 U.S. 898
<i>State Oil Co. v. Kahn</i> (1997)	522 U.S. 3
<i>Oncale v. Sundowner Offshore Services</i> (1998)	523 U.S. 75
<i>New Jersey v. New York</i> (1998)	523 U.S. 767
<i>Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District</i> (1998)	524 U.S. 274
<i>Clinton v. City of New York</i> (1998)	524 U.S. 417
<i>Bragdon v. Abbott</i> (1998)	524 U.S. 624
<i>Burlington Industries v. Ellerth</i> (1998)	524 U.S. 742
<i>Faragher v. City of Boca Raton</i> (1998)	524 U.S. 775
<i>Buckley v. American Constitutional Law Foundation</i> (1999)	525 U.S. 182
<i>Dept. of Commerce v. U.S. House</i> (1999)	525 U.S. 316
<i>Cedar Rapids Community School District v. Garret F.</i> (1999)	526 U.S. 66
<i>Saenz v. Roe</i> (1999)	526 U.S. 489
<i>Davis v. Monroe County Board of Ed.</i> (1999)	526 U.S. 629
<i>City of Chicago v. Morales</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 41
<i>Greater New Orleans Broadcasting Assoc. Inc. v. United States</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 173

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Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Sutton v. United Airlines, Inc.</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 471
<i>Murphy v. United Parcel Service</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 516
<i>Albertsons, Inc. v. Kirkingburg</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 555
<i>College Savings Bank v. Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Ed. Expense Board</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 627
<i>Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Ed. Expense Board v. College Savings Bank</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 666
<i>Alden v. Maine</i> (1999)	527 U.S. 706
<i>Kimel v. Florida Board of Regents</i> (2000)	528 U.S. 62
<i>Illinois v. Wardlow</i> (2000)	528 U.S. 119
<i>Nixon v. Shrink Missouri Gov. PAC</i> (2000)	528 U.S. 377
<i>FDA v. Brown and Williamson Tobacco</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 120
<i>Board of Regents of Univ. of Wisconsin v. Southworth</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 217
<i>Florida v. J.L.</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 266
<i>City of Erie v. Pap's A.M.</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 277
<i>Williams v. Taylor</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 362
<i>United States v. Morrison</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 598
<i>United States v. Playboy Entertainment Group</i> (2000)	529 U.S. 803
<i>Troxel v. Granville</i> (2000)	530 U.S. 57
<i>Pegram v. Herdrich</i> (2000)	530 U.S. 211
<i>Sante Fe Independent School District v. Doe</i> (2000)	530 U.S. 290
<i>Dickerson v. United States</i> (2000)	530 U.S. 428
<i>Boy Scouts of America v. Dale</i> (2000)	530 U.S. 640
<i>Stenberg v. Carhart</i> (2000)	530 U.S. 914
<i>City of Indianapolis v. Edmond</i> (2000)	531 U.S. 32
<i>Bush v. Gore</i> (2000)	531 U.S. 98
<i>Alabama v. Garrett</i> (2001)	531 U.S. 356
<i>Whitman v. American Trucking Associations</i> (2001)	531 U.S. 457
<i>Legal Services Corporation v. Velazquez</i> (2001)	531 U.S. 533
<i>Ferguson v. Charleston</i> (2001)	532 U.S. 67
<i>Easley v. Cromartie</i> (2001)	532 U.S. 234
<i>Atwater v. City of Lago Vista</i> (2001)	532 U.S. 318
<i>United States v. Oakland Cannabis Buyers' Cooperative</i> (2001)	532 U.S. 483
<i>PGA Tour v. Martin</i> (2001)	532 U.S. 661
<i>Penry v. Johnson</i> (2001)	532 U.S. 782
<i>Kyllo v. United States</i> (2001)	533 U.S. 27
<i>Good News Club v. Milford Central School</i> (2001)	533 U.S. 98
<i>Immigration and Naturalization Service v. St. Cyr</i> (2001)	533 U.S. 289
<i>New York Times v. Tasini</i> (2001)	533 U.S. 483
<i>Lorillard Tobacco v. Reilly</i> (2001)	533 U.S. 525
<i>Zadvydas v. Davis</i> (2001)	533 U.S. 678
<i>Toyota Motor Manufacturing Inc. v. Williams</i> (2002)	534 U.S. 184

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Kansas v. Crane</i> (2002)	534 U.S. 407
<i>Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition</i> (2002)	535 U.S. 234
<i>Tahoe-Sierra Preservation Council v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency</i> (2002)	535 U.S. 302
<i>Federal Maritime Commission v. South Carolina Ports Authority</i> (2002)	535 U.S. 743
<i>Atkins v. Virginia</i> (2002)	536 U.S. 304
<i>Rush Prudential H.M.O. Inc. v. Moran</i> (2002)	536 U.S. 355
<i>Ring v. Arizona</i> (2002)	536 U.S. 584
<i>Zelman v. Simmons-Harris</i> (2002)	536 U.S. 639
<i>Board of Education v. Earls</i> (2002)	536 U.S. 822
<i>Miller-El v. Cockrell</i> (2003)	537 U.S. 322
<i>Ewing v. California</i> (2003)	538 U.S. 11
<i>Lockyer v. Andrade</i> (2003)	538 U.S. 63
<i>Virginia v. Black</i> (2003)	538 U.S. 343
<i>Denmore v. Kim</i> (2003)	538 U.S. 510
<i>Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America v. Walsh</i> (2003)	538 U.S. 644
<i>Nevada Department of Human Resources v. Hibbs</i> (2003)	538 U.S. 721
<i>Sell v. United States</i> (2003)	539 U.S. 166
<i>United States v. American Library Association</i> (2003)	539 U.S. 194
<i>Gratz v. Bollinger</i> (2003)	539 U.S. 244
<i>Grutter v. Bollinger</i> (2003)	539 U.S. 306
<i>Lawrence v. Texas</i> (2003)	539 U.S. 558
<i>McConnell v. Federal Election Commission</i> (2003)	540 U.S. 93
<i>Locke v. Davey</i> (2004)	540 U.S. 712
<i>Elk Grove Unified School District v. Newdow</i> (2004)	542 U.S. 1
<i>Aetna Health Inc. v. Davila</i> (2004)	542 U.S. 200
<i>Blakely v. Washington</i> (2004)	542 U.S. 296
<i>Hamdi v. Rumsfeld</i> (2004)	542 U.S. 507
<i>Ashcroft v. American Civil Liberties Union</i> (2004)	542 U.S. 656
<i>United States v. Booker</i> (2005)	543 U.S. 220
<i>Roper v. Simmons</i> (2005)	543 U.S. 551
<i>Jackson v. Birmingham Board of Education</i> (2005)	544 U.S. 167
<i>Smith v. City of Jackson</i> (2005)	544 U.S. 228
<i>Granholt v. Heald</i> (2005)	544 U.S. 460
<i>Arthur Andersen v. United States</i> (2005)	544 U.S. 696
<i>Gonzales v. Raich</i> (2005)	545 U.S. 1
<i>Miller-El v. Dretke</i> (2005)	545 U.S. 231
<i>Kelo v. City of New London</i> (2005)	545 U.S. 469

(Table continues)

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>McCreary County v. American Civil Liberties Union</i> (2005)	545 U.S. 844
<i>Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios Inv. v. Grokster Ltd.</i> (2005)	545 U.S. 913
<i>Van Orden v. Perry</i> (2005)	545 U.S. 677
<i>Gonzales v. Oregon</i> (2006)	546 U.S. 243
<i>Ayotte v. Planned Parenthood</i> (2006)	546 U.S. 320
<i>Rumsfeld v. Forum for Academic and Institutional Rights</i> (2006)	547 U.S. 47
<i>Hill v. McDonough</i> (2006)	547 U.S. 573
<i>Rapanos v. United States</i> (2006)	547 U.S. 715
<i>Randall v. Sorrell</i> (2006)	548 U.S. 230
<i>League of United Latin American Citizens v. Perry</i> (2006)	548 U.S. 399
<i>Hamdan v. Rumsfeld</i> (2006)	548 U.S. 557
<i>Massachusetts v. EPA</i> (2007)	549 U.S. 497
<i>Gonzales v. Carhart</i> (2007)	550 U.S. 124
<i>Ledbetter v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.</i> (2007)	550 U.S. 618
<i>Tellabs, Inc. v. Makor Issues & Rights, Ltd.</i> (2007)	551 U.S. 308
<i>FEC v. Wisconsin Right to Life</i> (2007)	551 U.S. 449
<i>Parents Involved in Community Schools v. Seattle School Dist. No. 1</i> (2007)	551 U.S. 701
<i>Gall v. United States</i> (2007)	552 U.S. 38
<i>Kimbrough v. United States</i> (2007)	552 U.S. 85
<i>Riegel v. Medtronic Inc.</i> (2008)	552 U.S. 312
<i>Baze v. Rees</i> (2008)	553 U.S. 35
<i>CBOCS West, Inc. v. Humphries</i> (2008)	553 U.S. 442
<i>Gomez-Perez v. Potter</i> (2008)	553 U.S. 474
<i>Boumediene v. Bush</i> (2008)	553 U.S. 723
<i>Kennedy v. Louisiana</i> (2008)	554 U.S. 407
<i>District of Columbia v. Heller</i> (2008)	554 U.S. 570
<i>Wyeth v. Levine</i> (2009)	555 U.S. 555
<i>Barlett v. Strickland</i> (2009)	556 U.S. 1
<i>Caperton v. A. T. Massey Coal Company</i> (2009)	556 U.S. 868
<i>District Attorney's Office v. Osborne</i> (2009)	557 U.S. 52
<i>Northwest Austin Municipal Utility District No. 1 v. Holder</i> (2009)	557 U.S. 193
<i>Melendez-Diaz v. Massachusetts</i> (2009)	557 U.S. 305
<i>Ricci v. DeStefano</i> (2009)	557 U.S. 557
<i>Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission</i> (2010)	558 U.S. 310
<i>United States v. Stevens</i> (2010)	559 U.S. 460
<i>Graham v. Florida</i> (2010)	560 U.S. 48
<i>Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project</i> (2010)	561 U.S. 1
<i>Skilling v. United States</i> (2010)	561 U.S. 358
<i>Black v. United States</i> (2010)	561 U.S. 465
<i>McDonald v. Chicago</i> (2010)	561 U.S. 742
<i>Snyder v. Phelps</i> (2011)	562 U.S. 443

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Brown v. Plata</i> (2011)	563 U.S. 493
<i>Wal-Mart Stores v. Dukes</i> (2011)	564 U.S. 338
<i>Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Association</i> (2011)	564 U.S. 786
<i>Hosanna-Tabor Church v. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission</i> (2012)	565 U.S. 171
<i>Lafler v. Cooper</i> (2012)	566 U.S. 156
<i>Missouri v. Frye</i> (2012)	566 U.S. 134
<i>Florence v. County of Burlington</i> (2012)	566 U.S. 318
<i>Perry v. Perez</i> (2012)	565 U.S. 388
<i>United States v. Jones</i> (2012)	565 U.S. 400
<i>National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius</i> (2012)	567 U.S. 519
<i>Arizona v. United States</i> (2012)	567 U.S. 387
<i>Miller v. Alabama</i> (2012)	567 U.S. 460
<i>Clapper v. Amnesty International</i> (2013)	568 U.S. 398
<i>Maryland v. King</i> (2013)	569 U.S. 435
<i>Association for Molecular Pathology v. Myriad Genetics</i> (2013)	569 U.S. 576
<i>Arizona v. Inter Tribal Council of Arizona</i> (2013)	570 U.S. 1
<i>Fisher v. University of Texas</i> (2013)	570 U.S. 297
<i>Shelby County v. Holder</i> (2013)	570 U.S. 529
<i>United States v. Windsor</i> (2013)	570 U.S. 744
<i>Hollingsworth v. Perry</i> (2013)	570 U.S. 693
<i>McCutcheon v. Federal Election Commission</i> (2014)	572 U.S. 185
<i>Schuette v. Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action</i> (2014)	572 U.S. 291
<i>Town of Greece v. Galloway</i> (2014)	572 U.S. 565
<i>Hall v. Florida</i> (2014)	572 U.S. 701
<i>Utility Air Regulatory Group v. Environmental Protection Agency</i> (2014)	573 U.S. 302
<i>Riley v. California</i> (2014)	573 U.S. 373
<i>McCullen v. Coakley</i> (2014)	573 U.S. 464
<i>National Labor Relations Board v. Noel Canning</i> (2014)	573 U.S. 513
<i>Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores</i> (2014)	573 U.S. 682
<i>Zivotofsky v. Kerry</i> (2015)	576 U.S. 1
<i>King v. Burwell</i> (2015)	576 U.S. 473
<i>Obergefell v. Hodges</i> (2015)	576 U.S. 644
<i>Glossip v. Gross</i> (2015)	576 U.S. 863
<i>Evenwel v. Abbott</i> (2016)	136 S. Ct. 1120
<i>Fisher v. University of Texas at Austin</i> (2016)	136 S. Ct. 2198
<i>Zubik v. Burwell</i> (2016)	136 S. Ct. 1557
<i>Whole Woman's Health v. Hellerstedt</i> (2016)	136 S. Ct. 2292
<i>McDonnell v. United States</i> (2016)	136 S. Ct. 2355

(Table continues)

Table 2-12 (Continued)

<i>Case name (year of decision)</i>	<i>Cite</i>
<i>Murphy v. National Collegiate Athletic Association</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 1461
<i>Masterpiece Cakeshop v. Colorado Civil Rights Commission</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 1719
<i>Husted v. A. Philip Randolph Institute</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 1833
<i>South Dakota v. Wayfair</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 2080
<i>Carpenter v. United States</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 2206
<i>National Institute of Family and Life Advocates v. Becerra</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 2361
<i>Trump, President v. Hawaii</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 2392
<i>Janus v. Am. Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees</i> (2018)	138 S. Ct. 2448
<i>Apple Inc. v. Pepper</i> (2019)	139 S. Ct. 1514
<i>Flowers v. Mississippi</i> (2019)	139 S. Ct. 2228
<i>Rucho v. Common Cause</i> (2019)	139 S. Ct. 2484
<i>Kelly v. United States</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 1565
<i>Bostock v. Clayton County, Georgia</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 1731
<i>DHS v. Regents of the University of California</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 1891
<i>June Medical Services v. Russo</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2103
<i>Espinoza v. Montana Department of Revenue</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2246
<i>Chiafalo v. Washington</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2316
<i>Little Sisters of the Poor v. Pennsylvania</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2367
<i>Trump v. Vance</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2412
<i>McGirt v. Oklahoma</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2452
<i>Trump v. Mazars USA</i> (2020)	140 S. Ct. 2019

Note: Cases in this table (1) led to a story on the front page of the *New York Times* on the day after the Court handed it down, (2) were the lead (“headlined”) cases in the story, and (3) were orally argued and decided with an opinion. Data for the 1937–1945 terms *exclude orally argued per curiams*. For more details, see Lee Epstein and Jeffrey A. Segal, “Measuring Issue Salience,” *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (2000): 66–83.

Source: The Supreme Court Database, available at <http://supremecourtdatabase.org> (under Supplementary Data). We are very grateful to Paul M. Collins Jr. for helping to update the data.

Table 2-13 Cases Incorporating Provisions of the Bill of Rights into the Due Process Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment

<i>Provision</i>	<i>Case</i>
First Amendment	
Freedom of Speech	<i>Gitlow v. New York</i> , 268 U.S. 652 (1925)
Freedom of Press	<i>Near v. Minnesota</i> , 283 U.S. 697 (1931)
Freedom of Assembly	<i>DeJonge v. Oregon</i> , 299 U.S. 353 (1937)
Freedom of Petition	<i>Hague v. CIO</i> , 307 U.S. 496 (1939)
Free Exercise of Religion	<i>Cantwell v. Connecticut</i> , 310 U.S. 296 (1940)
Establishment of Religion	<i>Everson v. Board of Education</i> , 330 U.S. 1 (1947)
Second Amendment	<i>McDonald v. City of Chicago</i> , 561 U.S. 742 894 (2010)
Fourth Amendment	
Unreasonable Search and Seizure	<i>Wolf v. Colorado</i> , 338 U.S. 25 (1949)
Exclusionary Rule	<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> , 367 U.S. 643 (1961)
Warrant Requirement	<i>Aguilar v. Texas</i> , 378 U.S. 108 (1964)
Fifth Amendment	
Just Compensation	<i>Chicago, Burlington and Quincy R. Co. v. Chicago</i> , 166 U.S. 226 (1897)
Self-incrimination	<i>Malloy v. Hogan</i> , 378 U.S. 1 (1964)
Double Jeopardy	<i>Benton v. Maryland</i> , 395 U.S. 784 (1969)
When jeopardy attaches	<i>Crist v. Bretz</i> , 437 U.S. 28 (1978)
Sixth Amendment	
Public Trial	<i>In re Oliver</i> , 333 U.S. 257 (1948)
Due Notice	<i>Cole v. Arkansas</i> , 333 U.S. 196 (1948)
Right to Counsel (felonies)	<i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i> , 372 U.S. 335 (1963)
Confrontation and Cross-examination of adverse witnesses	<i>Pointer v. Texas</i> , 380 U.S. 400 (1965)
Speedy Trial	<i>Klopper v. North Carolina</i> , 386 U.S. 213 (1967)
Compulsory process to obtain witnesses	<i>Washington v. Texas</i> , 388 U.S. 14 (1967)
Jury Trial (criminal cases)	<i>Duncan v. Louisiana</i> , 391 U.S. 145 (1968)
Right to Counsel (misdemeanor when jail is possible)	<i>Argersinger v. Hamlin</i> , 407 U.S. 25 (1972)
Unanimous jury verdict (for serious crimes)	<i>Ramos v. Louisiana</i> , 140 S.Ct. 1390 (2020)

(Table continues)

Table 2-13 (Continued)

<i>Provision</i>	<i>Case</i>
Eighth Amendment	
Cruel and Unusual Punishment	<i>Louisiana ex rel. Francis v. Resweber</i> , 329 U.S. 459 (1947)
Excessive Bail	<i>Schilb v. Kuebel</i> , 404 U.S. 357 (1971)
Excessive Fines	<i>Timbs v. Indiana</i> , 139 S. Ct. 682 (2019)
Ninth Amendment	
Privacy ^a	<i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> , 381 U.S. 479 (1965)

^aThe word *privacy* does not appear in the Ninth Amendment (nor anywhere in the text of the Constitution). In *Griswold*, several members of the Court viewed the Ninth Amendment as guaranteeing (and incorporating) that right.

Note: Provisions the Court has not incorporated: Third Amendment right against quartering soldiers, Fifth Amendment right to a grand jury hearing, and the Seventh Amendment right to a jury trial in civil cases.

Sources: *McDonald v. City of Chicago* (2010), notes 12 and 13; Lee Epstein, Kevin McGuire, and Thomas G. Walker, *Constitutional Law for a Changing America: Rights, Liberties, and Justice*, 11th ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2021).

Table 2-14 Supreme Court Decisions Holding Acts of Congress Unconstitutional in Whole or in Part, 1791–2019 Terms**Marshall Court (January 27, 1801–March 14, 1836)***Marbury v. Madison*, 1 Cr. (5 U.S.) 137 (1803)**Taney Court (March 15, 1836–December 5, 1864)***Scott v. Sandford*, 19 How. (60 U.S.) 393 (1857)**Chase Court (December 6, 1864–January 20, 1874)***Gordon v. United States*, 2 Wall. (69 U.S.) 561 (1865). (Case was dismissed without opinion; the grounds upon which this decision was made were stated in a post-humous opinion by Chief Justice Taney printed in the appendix to volume 117 U.S. 697.)*Ex parte Garland*, 4 Wall. (71 U.S.) 333 (1867)*Reichart v. Felps*, 6 Wall. (73 U.S.) 160 (1868)*The Alicia*, 7 Wall. (74 U.S.) 571 (1869)*Hepburn v. Griswold*, 8 Wall. (75 U.S.) 603 (1870), overruled in *Knox v. Lee* (Legal Tender Cases), 12 Wall. (79 U.S.) 457 (1871)*The Justices v. Murray*, 9 Wall. (76 U.S.) 274 (1870)*United States v. Dewitt*, 9 Wall. (76 U.S.) 41 (1870)*United States v. Klein*, 13 Wall. (80 U.S.) 128 (1872)**Waite Court (January 21, 1874–July 19, 1888)***United States v. Reese*, 92 U.S. 214 (1876)*United States v. Fox*, 95 U.S. 670 (1878)*Trade-Mark Cases*, 100 U.S. 82 (1879)*United States v. Harris*, 106 U.S. 629 (1883)*Civil Rights Cases*, 109 U.S. 3 (1883)*Boyd v. United States*, 116 U.S. 616 (1886)*Callan v. Wilson*, 127 U.S. 540 (1888)**Fuller Court (July 20, 1888–December 11, 1910)***Monongahela Navigation Co. v. United States*, 148 U.S. 312 (1893)*Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.*, 157 U.S. 429 (1895), and rehearing, 158 U.S. 601 (1895)*Wong Wing v. United States*, 163 U.S. 228 (1896)*Kirby v. United States*, 174 U.S. 47 (1899)*Jones v. Meehan*, 175 U.S. 1 (1899)*Fairbank v. United States*, 181 U.S. 283 (1901)*James v. Bowman*, 190 U.S. 127 (1903)*Matter of Heff*, 197 U.S. 488 (1905), overruled in *United States v. Nice*, 241 U.S. 591 (1916)*Rasmussen v. United States*, 197 U.S. 516 (1905)*Hodges v. United States*, 203 U.S. 1 (1906), overruled in *Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co.*, 392 U.S. 409 (1968)*(Table continues)*

Table 2-14 (Continued)

The Employers' Liability Cases, 207 U.S. 463 (1908) (The act was upheld as to the District of Columbia in *Hyde v. Southern Ry.*, 31 App. D.C. 466 [1908], and, as to the territories, in *El Paso & N.E. Ry. v. Gutierrez*, 215 U.S. 87 [1909].)

Adair v. United States, 208 U.S. 161 (1908)

Keller v. United States, 213 U.S. 138 (1909)

United States v. Evans, 213 U.S. 297 (1909)

White Court (December 12, 1910–June 29, 1921)

Coyle v. Smith, 221 U.S. 559 (1911)

Muskrat v. United States, 219 U.S. 346 (1911)

Choate v. Trapp, 224 U.S. 665 (1912)

United States v. Hooslef, 237 U.S. 1 (1915)

Thames & Mersey Marine Ins. Co. v. United States, 237 U.S. 19 (1915)

Hammer v. Dagenhart, 247 U.S. 251 (1918)

Eisner v. Macomber, 252 U.S. 189 (1920)

Knickerbocker Ice Co. v. Stewart, 253 U.S. 149 (1920)

Evans v. Gore, 253 U.S. 245 (1920), overruled by *O'Malley v. Woodrough*, 307 U.S. 277 (1939)

United States v. Cohen Grocery Co., 255 U.S. 81 (1921)

Weeds, Inc. v. United States, 255 U.S. 109 (1921)

Newberry v. United States, 256 U.S. 232 (1921), overruled in *United States v. Classic*, 313 U.S. 299 (1941)

Taft Court (June 30, 1921–February 12, 1930)

United States v. Moreland, 258 U.S. 433 (1922)

Bailey v. Drexel Furniture Co. (Child Labor Tax Case), 259 U.S. 20 (1922)

Hill v. Wallace, 259 U.S. 44 (1922)

Keller v. Potomac Electric Co., 261 U.S. 428 (1923)

Adkins v. Children's Hospital, 261 U.S. 525 (1923), overruled in *West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish*, 300 U.S. 379 (1937)

Washington v. Dawson & Co., 264 U.S. 219 (1924)

Miles v. Graham, 268 U.S. 501 (1925), overruled by *O'Malley v. Woodrough*, 307 U.S. 277 (1939)

Trusler v. Crooks, 269 U.S. 475 (1926)

Myers v. United States, 272 U.S. 52 (1926)

Nichols v. Coolidge, 274 U.S. 531 (1927)

Untermeyer v. Anderson, 276 U.S. 440 (1928)

National Life Insurance v. United States, 277 U.S. 508 (1928)

Hughes Court (February 13, 1930–June 11, 1941)

Heiner v. Donnan, 285 U.S. 312 (1932)

Booth v. United States, 291 U.S. 339 (1934)

Lynch v. United States, 292 U.S. 571 (1934)

Perry v. United States, 294 U.S. 330 (1935)

Panama Refining Co. v. Ryan, 293 U.S. 388 (1935)

Table 2-14 (Continued)

Railroad Retirement Board v. Alton Railroad Co., 295 U.S. 330 (1935)
Schechter Corporation v. United States, 295 U.S. 495 (1935)
Louisville Bank v. Radford, 295 U.S. 555 (1935)
United States v. Constantine, 296 U.S. 287 (1935)
Hopkins Savings Association v. Cleary, 296 U.S. 315 (1935)
United States v. Butler, 297 U.S. 1 (1936)
Rickert Rice Mills v. Fontenot, 297 U.S. 110 (1936)
Ashton v. Cameron County District, 298 U.S. 513 (1936)
Carter v. Carter Coal Co., 298 U.S. 238 (1936)

Stone Court (June 12, 1941–June 19, 1946)

Tot v. United States, 319 U.S. 463 (1943)
United States v. Lovett, 328 U.S. 303 (1946)

Vinson Court (June 20, 1946–September 29, 1953)

United States v. Cardiff, 344 U.S. 174 (1952)

Warren Court (September 30, 1953–June 8, 1969)

Bolling v. Sharpe, 347 U.S. 497 (1954)
Toth v. Quarles, 350 U.S. 11 (1955)
Reid v. Covert, 354 U.S. 1 (1957)
Trop v. Dulles, 356 U.S. 86 (1958)
Kinsella v. United States, ex rel. Guagliardo 361 U.S. 234 (1960)
Grisham v. Hagan, 361 U.S. 278 (1960)
McElroy v. United States, ex rel. Guagliardo 361 U.S. 281 (1960)
Kennedy v. Mendoza-Martinez, 372 U.S. 144 (1963)
Schneider v. Rusk, 377 U.S. 163 (1964)
Aptheker v. Secretary of State, 378 U.S. 500 (1964)
Lamont v. Postmaster General, 381 U.S. 301 (1965)
United States v. Brown, 381 U.S. 437 (1965)
Albertson v. Subversive Activities Control Board, 382 U.S. 70 (1965)
United States v. Romano, 382 U.S. 136 (1965)
Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 U.S. 253 (1967)
United States v. Robel, 389 U.S. 258 (1967)
Marchetti v. United States, 390 U.S. 39 (1968)
Grosso v. United States, 390 U.S. 62 (1968)
Haynes v. United States, 390 U.S. 85 (1968)
United States v. Jackson, 390 U.S. 570 (1968)
Pope v. United States, 392 U.S. 651 (1968)
Shapiro v. Thompson, 394 U.S. 618 (1969)
Leary v. United States, 395 U.S. 6 (1969)
O'Callahan v. Parker, 395 U.S. 258 (1969), overruled in *Solorio v. United States*, 483 U.S. 435 (1987)

(Table continues)

Table 2-14 (Continued)**Burger Court (June 9, 1969–September 16, 1986)**

- Turner v. United States*, 396 U.S. 398 (1970)
Schacht v. United States, 398 U.S. 58 (1970)
Oregon v. Mitchell, 400 U.S. 112 (1970)
Blount v. Rizzi, 400 U.S. 410 (1971)
United States v. United States Coin & Currency, 401 U.S. 715 (1971)
Tilton v. Richardson, 403 U.S. 672 (1971)
Chief of Capitol Police v. Jeanette Rankin Brigade, 409 U.S. 972 (1972)
Richardson v. Davis, 409 U.S. 1069 (1972)
Frontiero v. Richardson, 411 U.S. 677 (1973)
U.S. Dept. of Agriculture v. Murry, 413 U.S. 508 (1973)
U.S. Dept. of Agriculture v. Moreno, 413 U.S. 528 (1973)
Jiminez v. Weinberger, 417 U.S. 628 (1974)
Weinberger v. Wiesenfeld, 420 U.S. 636 (1975)
Buckley v. Valeo, 424 U.S. 1 (1976)
Hampton v. Mow Sun Wong, 426 U.S. 88 (1976)
National League of Cities v. Usery, 426 U.S. 833 (1976), overruled in *Garcia v. SAMTA*, 469 U.S. 528 (1985)
Califano v. Goldfarb, 430 U.S. 199 (1977)
Califano v. Silbowitz, 430 U.S. 934 (1977)
Railroad Retirement Bd. v. Kalina, 431 U.S. 909 (1977)
Marshall v. Barlow's, Inc., 436 U.S. 307 (1978)
Califano v. Westcott, 443 U.S. 76 (1979)
United States v. Will, 449 U.S. 200 (1980)
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Northern Pipeline Construction Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co., 458 U.S. 50 (1982)
United States v. Grace, 461 U.S. 171 (1983)
Immigration and Naturalization Service v. Chadha, 462 U.S. 919 (1983)
Bolger v. Youngs Drug Products Corp., 463 U.S. 60 (1983)
Process Gas Consumers Group v. Consumer Energy Council, 463 U.S. 1216 (1983)
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- Federal Election Commission v. Massachusetts Citizens for Life*, 479 U.S. 238 (1986)
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Printz v. United States, 521 U.S. 898 (1997)
United States v. United States Shoe Corp., 523 U.S. 360 (1998)
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Thompson v. Western States Medical Center, 535 U.S. 357 (2002)
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United States v. Booker, 543 U.S. 220 (2005)

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<i>Free Enterprise Fund v. Public Company Accounting Oversight Board</i> , 561 U.S. 477 (2010)
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<i>Matal v. Tam</i> , 137 S. Ct. 1744 (2017)
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<i>Murphy v. National Collegiate Athletic Association</i> , 138 S. Ct. 1461 (2018)
<i>United States v. Davis</i> , 139 S. Ct. 2319 (2019)
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<i>Barr v. American Association of Political Consultants, Inc.</i> , 140 S. Ct. 2335 (2020)
<i>Seila Law LLC v. Consumer Financial Protection Board</i> , 140 S. Ct. 2183 (2020)

Note: Researchers should use these data with caution because the determination of which decisions have voided acts of Congress is not a clear-cut matter. The Congressional Research Service's *The Constitution of the United States of America*, the source for this table, explains its criteria here: https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/essay/appx_1.

Sources: Congressional Research Service, *The Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation*, 2287–2336. That edition covered cases decided through July 1, 2014. The update (through the 2018 term) is available at <https://constitution.congress.gov/resources/unconstitutional-laws>. Post-2019 has been updated by the authors.

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Marshall Court (January 27, 1801–March 14, 1836)

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Farmers' & Mechanics' Bank v. Smith, 6 Wheat. (19 U.S.) 131 (1812)
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Osborn v. Bank of the United States, 9 Wheat. (22 U.S.) 738 (1824)
Ogden v. Saunders, 12 Wheat. (25 U.S.) 213 (1827)
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Weston v. City Council of Charleston, 2 Pet. (27 U.S.) 449 (1829)
Craig v. Missouri, 4 Pet. (29 U.S.) 410 (1830)
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Dobbins v. The Commissioners of Erie County, 16 Pet. (41 U.S.) 435 (1842)
Bronson v. Kinzie, 1 How. (42 U.S.) 311 (1843)
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Hays v. The Pacific Mail Steamship Co., 17 How. (58 U.S.) 596 (1855)
Dodge v. Woolsey, 18 How. (59 U.S.) 331 (1856)
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Walker v. Whitehead, 16 Wall. (83 U.S.) 314 (1873)
Barings v. Dabney, 19 Wall. (86 U.S.) 1 (1873)

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<i>Lyng v. Michigan</i> , 135 U.S. 161 (1890)
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<i>Norfolk & Western R. Co. v. Pennsylvania</i> , 136 U.S. 114 (1890)
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Hartigan v. Zbaraz, 484 U.S. 171 (1987)

City of Manassas v. United States, 485 U.S. 1017 (1988)

New Energy Company of Indiana v. Limbach, 486 U.S. 269 (1988)

Maynard v. Cartwright, 486 U.S. 356 (1988)

Meyer v. Grant, 486 U.S. 414 (1988)

Clark v. Jeter, 486 U.S. 456 (1988)

Shapero v. Kentucky Bar Assn., 486 U.S. 466 (1988)

City of Lakewood v. Plain Dealer Publishing Co., 486 U.S. 750 (1988)

Bendix Autolite Corp. v. Midwesco Enterprises, Inc., 486 U.S. 888 (1988)

Riley v. National Federation of the Blind, 487 U.S. 781 (1988)

Supreme Court of Virginia v. Friedman, 487 U.S. 59 (1988)

Thompson v. Oklahoma, 487 U.S. 815 (1988)

Coy v. Iowa, 487 U.S. 1012 (1988)

Allegheny Pittsburgh Coal Co. v. Webster County Comm'n., 488 U.S. 336 (1989)

City of Richmond v. J.A. Croson Co., 488 U.S. 469 (1989)

Texas Monthly, Inc. v. Bullock, 489 U.S. 1 (1989)

Eu v. San Francisco County Democratic Central Committee, 489 U.S. 214 (1989)

Barnard v. Thorstenn, 489 U.S. 546 (1989)

Board of Estimate of New York City v. Morris, 489 U.S. 688 (1989)

Davis v. Michigan Dept. of Treasury, 489 U.S. 803 (1989)

Quinn v. Millsap, 491 U.S. 95 (1989)

Healy v. Beer Institute, Inc., 491 U.S. 324 (1989)

Texas v. Johnson, 491 U.S. 397 (1989)

The Florida Star v. B.J.F., 491 U.S. 524 (1989)

FW/PBS, Inc. v. Dallas, 493 U.S. 215 (1990)

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<i>McKoy v. North Carolina</i> , 494 U.S. 433 (1990)
<i>Butterworth v. Smith</i> , 494 U.S. 624 (1990)
<i>Peel v. Attorney Registration & Disciplinary Commission</i> , 496 U.S. 91 (1990)
<i>Hodgson v. Minnesota</i> , 497 U.S. 417 (1990)
<i>Connecticut v. Doehr</i> , 501 U.S. 1 (1991)
<i>Simon and Schuster v. Crime Victims Board</i> , 502 U.S. 105 (1991)
<i>Norman v. Reed</i> , 502 U.S. 279 (1992)
<i>Wyoming v. Oklahoma</i> , 502 U.S. 437 (1992)
<i>Foucha v. Louisiana</i> , 504 U.S. 71 (1992)
<i>Quill Corp. v. North Dakota</i> , 504 U.S. 298 (1992)
<i>Chemical Waste Management v. Hunt</i> , 504 U.S. 334 (1992)
<i>Fort Gratiot Landfill v. Michigan Dep't</i> , 504 U.S. 353 (1992)
<i>Kraft General Food v. Iowa Dep't</i> , 505 U.S. 71 (1992)
<i>R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul</i> , 505 U.S. 377 (1992)
<i>Lee v. Weisman</i> , 505 U.S. 577 (1992)
<i>Lee v. International Soc'y for Krishna Consciousness</i> , 505 U.S. 830 (1992)
<i>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</i> , 505 U.S. 833 (1992)
<i>City of Cincinnati v. Discovery Network</i> , 507 U.S. 410 (1993)
<i>Edenfeld v. Fane</i> , 507 U.S. 761 (1993)
<i>Church of Lukumi Babalu v. City of Hialeah</i> , 508 U.S. 520 (1993)
<i>Oregon Waste Systems v. Oregon Dep't</i> , 511 U.S. 93 (1994)
<i>C&A Carbone, Inc. v. Town of Clarkston</i> , 511 U.S. 383 (1994)
<i>Associated Industries v. Lohman</i> , 511 U.S. 641 (1994)
<i>Montana Dep't v. Kurth Ranch</i> , 511 U.S. 767 (1994)
<i>City of Ladue v. Galleo</i> , 512 U.S. 43 (1994)
<i>West Lynn Creamery v. Healy</i> , 512 U.S. 186 (1994)
<i>Honda Motor Co. v. Oberg</i> , 512 U.S. 415 (1994)
<i>Kiryas Joel Board of Education v. Grunet</i> , 512 U.S. 687 (1994)
<i>McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Commission</i> , 514 U.S. 334 (1995)
<i>U.S. Term Limits, Inc. v. Thornton</i> , 514 U.S. 779 (1995)
<i>Hurley v. Irish-American Gay Group</i> , 515 U.S. 557 (1995)
<i>Miller v. Johnson</i> , 515 U.S. 900 (1995)
<i>Fulton Corp. v. Faulkner</i> , 516 U.S. 325 (1996)
<i>44 Liquormart, Inc. v. Rhode Island</i> , 517 U.S. 484 (1996)
<i>Romer v. Evans</i> , 517 U.S. 620 (1996)
<i>Shaw v. Hunt</i> , 517 U.S. 899 (1996)
<i>Bush v. Vera</i> , 517 U.S. 952 (1996)
<i>United States v. Virginia</i> , 518 U.S. 515 (1996)
<i>M.L.B. v. S.L.J.</i> , 519 U.S. 102 (1996)
<i>Lynce v. Mathis</i> , 519 U.S. 433 (1997)
<i>Chandler v. Miller</i> , 520 U.S. 305 (1997)
<i>Camps Newfound/Ovatonna v. Town of Harrison</i> , 520 U.S. 564 (1997)
<i>Lunding v. New York Tax Appeals Tribunal</i> , 522 U.S. 287 (1998)
<i>Knowles v. Iowa</i> , 525 U.S. 113 (1998)
<i>Buckley v. American Constitutional Law Foundation</i> , 525 U.S. 182 (1999)
<i>South Central Bell Tel. Co. v. Alabama</i> , 526 U.S. 160 (1999)
<i>Saenz v. Roe</i> , 526 U.S. 489 (1999)

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City of Chicago v. Morales, 527 U.S. 41 (1999)
Rice v. Cayetano, 528 U.S. 495 (2000)
Carmell v. Texas, 529 U.S. 513 (2000)
Troxel v. Granville, 530 U.S. 57 (2000)
Appendi v. New Jersey, 530 U.S. 466 (2000)
California Democratic Party v. Jones, 530 U.S. 567 (2000)
Boy Scouts of America v. Dale, 530 U.S. 640 (2000)
Steinberg v. Carhart, 530 U.S. 914 (2000)
Cook v. Gralike, 531 U.S. 510 (2001)
Bartrnicki v. Vopper, 532 U.S. 514 (2001)
Lorillard Tobacco Co. v. Reilly, 533 U.S. 525 (2001)
Watchtower Bible & Tract Soc'y v. Village of Stratton, 536 U.S. 150 (2002)
Ring v. Arizona, 536 U.S. 584 (2002)
Atkins v. Virginia, 536 U.S. 304 (2002)
Virginia v. Black, 538 U.S. 343 (2003)
Lawrence v. Texas, 539 U.S. 558 (2003)
Stogner v. California, 539 U.S. 607 (2003)
Blakely v. Washington, 542 U.S. 296 (2004)
Roper v. Simmons, 543 U.S. 551 (2005)
Granholtz v. Heald, 544 U.S. 460 (2005)
Halbert v. Michigan, 545 U.S. 605 (2005)

Roberts Court (2005–2009 Terms)

Randall v. Sorrell, 548 U.S. 230 (2006)
California v. Cunningham, 549 U.S. 270 (2007)
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Kennedy v. Louisiana, 554 U.S. 407 (2008)
District of Columbia v. Heller, 554 U.S. 570 (2008)
Haywood v. Drown, 556 U.S. 729 (2009)
Polar Tankers, Inc. v. City of Valdez, 557 U.S. 1 (2009)
McDonald v. City of Chicago, 561 U.S. 742 (2010)
Sorrell v. IMS Health, Inc., 564 U.S. 552 (2011)
Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Association, 564 U.S. 786 (2011)
Arizona Free Enterprise Club's Freedom Club PAC v. Bennett, 564 U.S. 721 (2011)
Miller v. Alabama, 567 U.S. 460 (2012)
American Tradition Partnership, Inc. v. Bullock, 567 U.S. 516 (2012)
McCullen v. Coakley, 134 S. Ct. 2518 (2014)
Harris v. Quinn, 134 S.Ct. 2618 (2014)
Hall v. Florida, 134 S. Ct. 1986 (2014)
Reed v. Town of Gilbert, 135 S. Ct. 2218 (2015)
Obergefell v. Hodges, 135 S. Ct. 2584 (2015)
Comptroller of the Treasury v. Wynne, 135 S. Ct. 1787 (2015)
City of Los Angeles v. Patel, 135 S. Ct. 2443 (2015)
Whole Woman's Health v. Hellerstedt, 136 S. Ct. 2292 (2016)

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<i>Hurst v. Florida</i> , 136 S. Ct. 616 (2016)
<i>Birchfield v. North Dakota</i> , 136 S. Ct. 2160 (2016)
<i>Trinity Lutheran Church of Columbia, Inc. v. Comer</i> , 137 S. Ct. 2012 (2017)
<i>Pavan v. Smith</i> , 137 S. Ct. 2075 (2017)
<i>Packingham v. North Carolina</i> , 137 S. Ct. 1730 (2017)
<i>Nelson v. Colorado</i> , 137 S. Ct. 1249 (2017)
<i>Cooper v. Harris</i> , 137 S. Ct. 1455 (2017)
<i>National Institute of Family & Life Advocates v. Becerra</i> , 138 S. Ct. 2361 (2018)
<i>Minnesota Voters Alliance v. Mansky</i> , 138 S. Ct. 1876 (2018)
<i>Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees</i> , 138 S. Ct. 2448 (2018)
<i>Tennessee Wine and Spirits Retailers Association v. Thomas</i> , 139 S. Ct. 2449 (2019)
<i>Dawson v. Steager</i> , 139 S. Ct. 698 (2019)
<i>Ramos v. Louisiana</i> , 140 S. Ct. 1390 (2020)
<i>June Medical Services v. Russo</i> , 140 S. Ct. 2103 (2020)

Note: Researchers should use these data with caution because the determination of which decisions have declared state and local legislation unconstitutional is not a clear-cut matter. The Congressional Research Service's *The Constitution of the United States of America*, the source for this table, explains its criteria here: https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/essay/appx_1. Note also that earlier editions of *The Constitution of the United States of America* included cases in which the Court preempted a state or local law. The most recent version no longer includes these cases because "those cases tend to hinge on an interpretation of positive federal law as opposed to a substantive interpretation of a particular constitutional provision." We followed suit and omitted them from this table.

Sources: Congressional Research Service, *The Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation*, 2287–2336. That edition covered cases decided through July 1, 2014. The update (through the 2018 term) is available at <https://constitution.congress.gov/resources/unconstitutional-laws>. Post-2019 has been updated by the authors.

Table 2-16 Supreme Court Decisions Overruled by Subsequent Decisions, 1791–2019 Terms

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
Marshall Court (January 27, 1801–March 14, 1836)	<i>Hudson v. Guestier</i> , 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 281 (1810)	<i>Rose v. Himely</i> , 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 241 (1808)
	<i>Gordon v. Ogden</i> , 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 33 (1830)	<i>Wilson v. Daniel</i> , 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 401 (1798)
	<i>Green v. Lessee of Neal</i> , 31 U.S. (6 Pet.) 291 (1832)	<i>Powell's Lessee v. Harman</i> , 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 241 (1829)
Taney Court (March 15, 1836–December 5, 1864)	<i>Louisville, Cincinnati & Charleston Ry. Co. v. Letson</i> , 43 U.S. (2 How.) 497 (1844)	<i>Patton's Lessee v. Easton</i> , 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 476 (1816)
		<i>Commercial & R.R. Bank of Vicksburg v. Slocomb</i> , 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 60 (1840)
	<i>The Propeller Genesee Chief</i> , 53 U.S. (12 How.) 443 (1851)	<i>Bank of the United States v. Deveaux</i> , 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 61 (1809)
		<i>Strawbridge v. Curtiss</i> , 7 U.S. (3 Cr.) 267 (1806)
		<i>The Steamboat Thomas Jefferson</i> , 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 428 (1825)
		<i>Brown's Lessee v. Clements</i> , 44 U.S. (3 How.) 650 (1845)
		<i>Williamson v. Ball</i> , 49 U.S. (8 How.) 566 (1850)
<i>Williamson v. Irish Presbyterian Congregation</i> , 49 U.S. (8 How.) 565 (1850)		
<i>Williamson v. Berry</i> , 49 U.S. (8 How.) 495 (1850)		
Chase Court (December 6, 1864–January 20, 1874)	<i>Mason v. Eldred</i> , 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 231 (1868)	<i>Sheehy v. Mandeville & Jamesson</i> , 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 253 (1810)
	<i>The Belfast</i> , 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 624 (1869)	<i>Allen v. Newberry</i> , 62 U.S. (21 How.) 244 (1858) (in part)
	<i>Knox v. Lee</i> , 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 457 (1871) (Legal Tender Cases)	<i>Hepburn v. Griswold</i> , 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 603 (1870)
	<i>Trebilcock v. Wilson</i> , 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 687 (1871)	<i>Roosevelt v. Meyer</i> , 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 512 (1863)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
Waite Court (January 21, 1874–July 19, 1888)	<i>Hornbuckle v. Toombs</i> , 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 648 (1874)	<i>Dunphy v. Kleinsmith & Duer</i> , 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 610 (1870)
		<i>Orchard v. Hughes</i> , 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 73 (1864)
		<i>Noonan v. Lee</i> , 67 U.S. (2 Black) 499 (1863)
	<i>Union Pac. Ry. v. McShane</i> , 89 U.S. (22 Wall.) 444 (1874)	<i>Ry. Co. v. Prescott</i> , 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 603 (1873) (in part)
	<i>Cty. of Cass v. Johnston</i> , 95 U.S. 360 (1877)	<i>Harshman v. Bates Cty.</i> , 92 U.S. 569 (1875)
	<i>Fairfield v. Cty. of Gallatin</i> , 100 U.S. 47 (1879)	<i>Town of Concord v. Portsmouth Savings Bank</i> , 92 U.S. 625 (1875)
	<i>Tilghman v. Proctor</i> , 102 U.S. 707 (1880)	<i>Mitchell v. Tilghman</i> , 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 287 (1873)
	<i>Kilbourn v. Thompson</i> , 103 U.S. 168 (1881)	<i>Anderson v. Dunn</i> , 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 204 (1821)
	<i>Kountze v. Omaha Hotel Co.</i> , 107 U.S. 378 (1883)	<i>Stafford v. The Union Bank of La.</i> , 57 U.S. (16 How.) 135 (1853)
	<i>United States v. Phelps</i> , 107 U.S. 320 (1883)	<i>Shelton v. The Collector</i> , 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 113 (1867)
	<i>Morgan v. United States</i> , 113 U.S. 476 (1885)	<i>Texas v. White</i> , 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 700 (1869)
	<i>In re Ayers</i> , 123 U.S. 443 (1887)	<i>Osborn v. Bank of the United States</i> , 22 U.S. (9 Wheat.) 738 (1824)
	<i>Philadelphia & S. Steamship Co. v. Pennsylvania</i> , 122 U.S. 326 (1887)	<i>State Tax on Ry. Gross Receipts</i> , 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 284 (1873)
	<i>Leloup v. Port of Mobile</i> , 127 U.S. 640 (1888)	<i>Osborne v. Mobile</i> , 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 479 (1873)
Fuller Court (July 20, 1888– December 11, 1910)	<i>Leisy v. Hardin</i> , 135 U.S. 100 (1890)	<i>Peirce v. New Hampshire</i> , 46 U.S. (5 How.) 504 (1847)
	<i>Brenham v. German Am. Bank</i> , 144 U.S. 173 (1892)	<i>Mitchell v. Burlington</i> , 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 270 (1867)
		<i>Rogers v. Burlington</i> , 70 U.S. (3 Wall.) 654 (1866)
	<i>Roberts v. Lewis</i> , 153 U.S. 367 (1894)	<i>Giles v. Little</i> , 104 U.S. 291 (1881)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
White Court (December 12, 1910–June 29, 1921)	<i>Minnesota Rate Cases</i> , 230 U.S. 352 (1913)	<i>Peik v. Chicago & Nw. Ry.</i> , 94 U.S. 164 (1877)
	<i>Garland v. Washington</i> , 232 U.S. 642 (1914)	<i>Crain v. United States</i> , 162 U.S. 625 (1896)
	<i>United States v. Nice</i> , 241 U.S. 591 (1916)	<i>Matter of Heff</i> , 197 U.S. 488 (1905)
	<i>Motion Picture Patents Co. v. Universal Film Mfg. Co.</i> , 243 U.S. 502 (1917)	<i>Henry v. A.B. Dick Co.</i> , 224 U.S. 1 (1912)
	<i>Pa. R.R. Co. v. Towers</i> , 245 U.S. 6 (1917)	<i>Lake Shore & Mich. S. Ry. Co. v. Smith</i> , 173 U.S. 684 (1899) (in part)
	<i>Boston Store of Chicago v. Am. Graphophone Co.</i> , 246 U.S. 8 (1918)	<i>Henry v. A.B. Dick Co.</i> , 224 U.S. 1 (1912)
	<i>Rosen v. United States</i> , 245 U.S. 467 (1918)	<i>United States v. Reid</i> , 53 U.S. (12 How.) 361 (1851)
Taft Court (June 30, 1921–February 12, 1930)	<i>Terral v. Burke Constr. Co.</i> , 257 U.S. 529 (1922)	<i>Security Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Prewitt</i> , 202 U.S. 246 (1906)
	<i>Lee v. Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. Co.</i> , 260 U.S. 653 (1923)	<i>Doyle v. Cont'l Ins. Co.</i> , 94 U.S. 535 (1877)
		<i>In re Moore</i> , 209 U.S. 490 (1908)
		<i>Ex parte Wisner</i> , 203 U.S. 449 (1906)
	<i>Alpha Portland Cement Co. v. Massachusetts</i> , 268 U.S. 203 (1925)	<i>Baltic Mining Co. v. Massachusetts</i> , 231 U.S. 68 (1913)
<i>Gleason v. Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co.</i> , 278 U.S. 349 (1929)	<i>Friedlander v. Texas & Pac. Ry. Co.</i> , 130 U.S. 416 (1889) (in part)	
<i>Farmers Loan & Tr. Co. v. Minnesota</i> , 280 U.S. 204 (1930)	<i>Blackstone v. Miller</i> , 188 U.S. 189 (1903)	
Hughes Court (February 13, 1930–June 11, 1941)	<i>East Ohio Gas Co. v. Tax Comm'n of Ohio</i> , 283 U.S. 465 (1931)	<i>Pa. Gas Co. v. Pub. Serv. Comm'n</i> , 252 U.S. 23 (1920)
	<i>Chicago & E. Ill. R.R. Co. v. Indus. Comm'n</i> , 284 U.S. 296 (1932)	<i>Erie R.R. Co. v. Szary</i> , 253 U.S. 86 (1920)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
		<i>Erie R.R. Co. v. Collins</i> , 253 U.S. 77 (1920)
	<i>Fox Film Corp. v. Doyal</i> , 286 U.S. 123 (1932)	<i>Long v. Rockwood</i> , 277 U.S. 142 (1928)
	<i>Funk v. United States</i> , 290 U.S. 371 (1933)	<i>Jin Fuey Moy v. United States</i> , 254 U.S. 189 (1920)
		<i>Hendrix v. United States</i> , 219 U.S. 79 (1911)
	<i>W. Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish</i> , 300 U.S. 379 (1937)	<i>Adkins v. Children's Hosp. of D.C.</i> , 261 U.S. 525 (1923)
	<i>Erie R.R. v. Tompkins</i> , 304 U.S. 64 (1938)	<i>Swift v. Tyson</i> , 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 1 (1842)
	<i>Helvering v. Mountain Producers Corp.</i> , 303 U.S. 376 (1938)	<i>Burnet v. Coronado Oil & Gas Co.</i> , 285 U.S. 393 (1932)
		<i>Gillespie v. Oklahoma</i> , 257 U.S. 501 (1922)
	<i>Graves v. New York ex rel. O'Keefe</i> , 306 U.S. 466 (1939)	<i>New York ex rel. Rogers v. Graves</i> , 299 U.S. 401 (1937)
		<i>Collector v. Day</i> , 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 113 (1871)
	<i>O'Malley v. Woodrough</i> , 307 U.S. 277 (1939)	<i>Miles v. Graham</i> , 268 U.S. 501 (1925)
		<i>Evans v. Gore</i> , 253 U.S. 245 (1920)
	<i>Rochester Tel. Corp. v. United States</i> , 307 U.S. 125 (1939)	<i>Procter & Gamble Co. v. United States</i> , 225 U.S. 282 (1912)
	<i>Helvering v. Hallock</i> , 309 U.S. 106 (1940)	<i>Becker v. St. Louis Union Tr. Co.</i> , 296 U.S. 48 (1935)
		<i>Helvering v. St. Louis Union Tr. Co.</i> , 296 U.S. 39 (1935)
	<i>Madden v. Kentucky</i> , 309 U.S. 83 (1940)	<i>Colgate v. Harvey</i> , 296 U.S. 404 (1935)
	<i>Tigner v. Texas</i> , 310 U.S. 141 (1940)	<i>Connolly v. Union Sewer Pipe Co.</i> , 184 U.S. 540 (1902)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
Stone Court (June 12, 1941– June 19, 1946)	<i>Alabama v. King & Boozer</i> , 314 U.S. 1 (1941)	<i>Graves v. Texas Co.</i> , 298 U.S. 393 (1936) <i>Panhandle Oil Co. v. Mississippi</i> <i>ex rel. Knox</i> , 277 U.S. 218 (1928)
	<i>California v. Thompson</i> , 313 U.S. 109 (1941)	<i>Di Santo v. Pennsylvania</i> , 273 U.S. 34 (1927)
	<i>Edwards v. California</i> , 314 U.S. 160 (1941)	<i>City of New York v. Miln</i> , 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 102 (1837)
	<i>Nye v. United States</i> , 313 U.S. 33 (1941)	<i>Toledo Newspaper Co. v. United</i> <i>States</i> , 247 U.S. 402 (1918)
	<i>Olsen v. Nebraska ex rel.</i> <i>W. Reference & Bond</i> <i>Ass'n</i> , 313 U.S. 236 (1941)	<i>Ribnik v. McBride</i> , 277 U.S. 350 (1928)
	<i>Toucey v. N.Y. Life Ins.</i> <i>Co.</i> , 314 U.S. 118 (1941)	<i>Supreme Tribe of Ben-Hur v.</i> <i>Cauble</i> , 255 U.S. 356 (1921)
	<i>United States v. Chicago,</i> <i>Milwaukee, St. Paul &</i> <i>Pac. R. R.</i> , 312 U.S. 592 (1941)	<i>United States v. Lynah</i> , 188 U.S. 445 (1903)
	<i>United States v. Darby</i> , 312 U.S. 100 (1941)	<i>Hammer v. Dagenhart</i> , 247 U.S. 251 (1918)
	<i>Graves v. Schmidlapp</i> , 315 U.S. 657 (1942)	<i>Wachovia Bank & Trust Co. v.</i> <i>Doughton</i> , 272 U.S. 567 (1926)
	<i>State Tax Comm'n of Utah</i> <i>v. Aldrich</i> , 316 U.S. 174 (1942)	<i>First Nat'l Bank of Boston v.</i> <i>Maine</i> , 284 U.S. 312 (1932)
	<i>Williams v. North Carolina</i> , 317 U.S. 287 (1942)	<i>Haddock v. Haddock</i> , 201 U.S. 562 (1906)
	<i>Brady v. Roosevelt, S. S.</i> <i>Co.</i> , 317 U.S. 575 (1943)	<i>Johnson v. U.S. Shipping Bd.</i> <i>Emergency Fleet Corp.</i> , 280 U.S. 320 (1930)
	<i>Jones v. Opelika</i> , 319 U.S. 103 (1943) (re-argument)	<i>Jones v. Opelika</i> , 316 U.S. 584 (1942)
	<i>Murdock v. Pennsylvania</i> , 319 U.S. 105 (1943)	<i>Jones v. Opelika</i> , 316 U.S. 584 (1942)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>Okla. Tax Comm'n v. United States</i> , 319 U.S. 598 (1943)	<i>Childers v. Beaver</i> , 270 U.S. 555 (1926)
	<i>W. Va. State Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette</i> , 319 U.S. 624 (1943)	<i>Minersville Sch. Dist. v. Gobitts</i> , 310 U.S. 586 (1940)
	<i>Fed. Power Comm'n v. Hope Nat. Gas Co.</i> , 320 U.S. 591 (1944)	<i>United Rys. & Elec. Co. of Baltimore v. West</i> , 280 U.S. 234 (1930) (in part)
	<i>Mahnich v. Southern S.S. Co.</i> , 321 U.S. 96 (1944)	<i>Plamals v. S.S. "Pinar Del Rio"</i> , 277 U.S. 151 (1928) (in part)
	<i>Mercoid Corp. v. Mid-Continent Co.</i> , 320 U.S. 661 (1944)	<i>Leeds & Catlin Co. v. Victor Talking Mach. Co.</i> (No. 2), 213 U.S. 325 (1909)
	<i>Smith v. Allwright</i> , 321 U.S. 649 (1944)	<i>Grovev v. Townsend</i> , 295 U.S. 45 (1935)
	<i>United States v. S. E. Underwriters Ass'n</i> , 322 U.S. 533 (1944)	<i>Paul v. Virginia</i> , 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 168 (1869)
	<i>Girouard v. United States</i> , 328 U.S. 61 (1946)	<i>United States v. Bland</i> , 283 U.S. 636 (1931)
		<i>United States v. Macintosh</i> , 283 U.S. 605 (1931)
		<i>United States v. Schwimmer</i> , 279 U.S. 644 (1929)
Vinson Court (June 20, 1946– September 29, 1953)	<i>Angel v. Bullington</i> , 330 U.S. 183 (1947)	<i>David Lupton's Sons v. Auto. Club of Am.</i> , 225 U.S. 489 (1912)
	<i>Sherrer v. Sherrer</i> , 334 U.S. 343 (1948)	<i>Andrews v. Andrews</i> , 188 U.S. 14 (1903) (in part)
	<i>Comm'r of Internal Revenue v. Estate of Church</i> , 335 U.S. 632 (1949)	<i>May v. Heiner</i> , 281 U.S. 238 (1930)
	<i>Cosmopolitan Shipping Co. v. McAllister</i> , 337 U.S. 783 (1949)	<i>Hust v. Moore-McCormack Lines, Inc.</i> , 328 U.S. 707 (1946)
	<i>Lincoln Fed. Labor Union v. Nw. Iron & Metal Co.</i> , 335 U.S. 525 (1949)	<i>Coppage v. Kansas</i> , 236 U.S. 1 (1915)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

Court	Overruling Decision	Overruled Decision(s)
		<i>Adair v. United States</i> , 208 U.S. 161 (1908)
	<i>Okla. Tax Comm'n v. Texas Co.</i> , 336 U.S. 342 (1949)	<i>Oklahoma ex rel. Okla. Tax Comm'n v. Barnsdall Refineries, Inc.</i> , 296 U.S. 521 (1936)
		<i>Large Oil Co. v. Howard</i> , 248 U.S. 549 (1919)
		<i>Howard v. Gipsy Oil Co.</i> , 247 U.S. 503 (1918)
		<i>Indian Territory Illuminating Oil Co. v. Oklahoma</i> , 240 U.S. 522 (1916)
		<i>Choctaw, Okla. & Gulf R.R. Co. v. Harrison</i> , 235 U.S. 292 (1914)
	<i>United States v. Rabinowitz</i> , 339 U.S. 56 (1950)	<i>Trupiano v. United States</i> , 334 U.S. 699 (1948)
	<i>Joseph Burstyn, Inc. v. Wilson</i> , 343 U.S. 495 (1952)	<i>Mut. Film Corp. v. Indus. Comm'n of Ohio</i> , 236 U.S. 230 (1915)
	<i>Standard Oil Co. v. Peck</i> , 342 U.S. 382 (1952)	<i>Ayer & Lord Tie Co. v. Kentucky</i> , 202 U.S. 409 (1906)
		<i>Old Dominion S.S. Co. v. Virginia</i> , 198 U.S. 299 (1905)
		<i>St. Louis v. The Ferry Co.</i> , 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 423 (1870)
Warren Court (September 30, 1953–June 8, 1969)	<i>Carroll v. Lanza</i> , 349 U.S. 408 (1955)	<i>Bradford Elec. Light Co. v. Clapper</i> , 286 U.S. 145 (1932)
	<i>Reid v. Covert</i> , 354 U.S. 1 (1957)	<i>Reid v. Covert</i> , 351 U.S. 487 (1956)
		<i>Kinsella v. Krueger</i> , 351 U.S. 470 (1956)
	<i>Vanderbilt v. Vanderbilt</i> , 354 U.S. 416 (1957)	<i>Thompson v. Thompson</i> , 226 U.S. 551 (1913)
	<i>United States v. Raines</i> , 362 U.S. 17 (1960)	<i>United States v. Reese</i> , 92 U.S. 214 (1876)
	<i>James v. United States</i> , 366 U.S. 213 (1961)	<i>Comm'r of Internal Revenue v. Wilcox</i> , 327 U.S. 404 (1946)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> , 367 U.S. 643 (1961)	<i>Wolf v. Colorado</i> , 338 U.S. 25 (1949) (in part)
	<i>Smith v. Evening News Ass'n</i> , 371 U.S. 195 (1962)	<i>Ass'n of Westinghouse Salaried Emps. v. Westinghouse Corp.</i> , 348 U.S. 437 (1955) (in part)
	<i>Fay v. Noia</i> , 372 U.S. 391 (1963)	<i>Darr v. Burford</i> , 339 U.S. 200 (1950) (in part)
	<i>Ferguson v. Skrupa</i> , 372 U.S. 726 (1963)	<i>Adams v. Tanner</i> , 244 U.S. 590 (1917)
	<i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i> , 372 U.S. 335 (1963)	<i>Betts v. Brady</i> , 316 U.S. 455 (1942)
	<i>Local No. 438 Constr. & Gen. Laborers' Union, AFL-CIO v. Curry</i> , 371 U.S. 542 (1963)	<i>Montgomery Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council v. Ledbetter Erection Co. Inc.</i> , 344 U.S. 178 (1952) (in part)
	<i>Escobedo v. Illinois</i> , 378 U.S. 478 (1964)	<i>Cicenia v. Lagay</i> , 357 U.S. 504 (1958)
		<i>Crooker v. California</i> , 357 U.S. 433 (1958)
	<i>Jackson v. Denno</i> , 378 U.S. 368 (1964)	<i>Stein v. New York</i> , 346 U.S. 156 (1953)
	<i>Malloy v. Hogan</i> , 378 U.S. 1, 6 (1964)	<i>Adamson v. California</i> , 332 U.S. 46 (1947)
		<i>Twining v. New Jersey</i> , 211 U.S. 78 (1908)
	<i>McLaughlin v. Florida</i> , 379 U.S. 184 (1964)	<i>Pace v. Alabama</i> , 106 U.S. 583 (1883)
	<i>Murphy v. Waterfront Comm'n of N.Y. Harbor</i> , 378 U.S. 52 (1964)	<i>Feldman v. United States</i> , 322 U.S. 487 (1944)
		<i>United States v. Murdock</i> , 284 U.S. 141 (1931)
	<i>Wesberry v. Sanders</i> , 376 U.S. 1 (1964)	<i>Colegrove v. Green</i> , 328 U.S. 549 (1946) (in part)
	<i>Harris v. United States</i> , 382 U.S. 162 (1965)	<i>Brown v. United States</i> , 359 U.S. 41 (1959)
	<i>Pointer v. Texas</i> , 380 U.S. 400 (1965)	<i>West v. Louisiana</i> , 194 U.S. 258 (1904)
	<i>Swift & Co., Inc. v. Wickham</i> , 382 U.S. 111 (1965)	<i>Kesler v. Dep't of Pub. Safety of Utah</i> , 369 U.S. 153 (1962) (in part)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>United States v. Brown</i> , 381 U.S. 437 (1965)	<i>Am. Commc'ns Ass'n, C.I.O. v. Douds</i> , 339 U.S. 382 (1950)
	<i>Harper v. Va. Bd. of Elections</i> , 383 U.S. 663 (1966)	<i>Breedlove v. Suttles</i> , 302 U.S. 277 (1937)
	<i>Miranda v. Arizona</i> , 384 U.S. 436 (1966)	<i>Crooker v. California</i> , 357 U.S. 433 (1958) <i>Cicenia v. La Gay</i> , 357 U.S. 504 (1958)
	<i>Afroyim v. Rusk</i> , 387 U.S. 253 (1967)	<i>Perez v. Brownell</i> , 356 U.S. 44 (1958)
	<i>Camara v. Mun. Court of San Francisco</i> , 387 U.S. 523 (1967)	<i>Frank v. Maryland</i> , 359 U.S. 360 (1959)
	<i>Katz v. United States</i> , 389 U.S. 347 (1967)	<i>Goldman v. United States</i> , 316 U.S. 129 (1942) <i>Olmstead v. United States</i> , 277 U.S. 438 (1928)
	<i>Keyishian v. Bd. of Regents</i> , 385 U.S. 589 (1967)	<i>Adler v. Bd. of Educ.</i> , 342 U.S. 485 (1952)
	<i>Spevack v. Klein</i> , 385 U.S. 511 (1967)	<i>Cohen v. Hurley</i> , 366 U.S. 117 (1961)
	<i>Warden, Md. Penitentiary v. Hayden</i> , 387 U.S. 294 (1967)	<i>Gouled v. United States</i> , 255 U.S. 298 1921 (1921)
	<i>Marchetti v. United States</i> , 390 U.S. 39 (1968)	<i>Lewis v. United States</i> , 348 U.S. 419 (1955) <i>United States v. Kahriger</i> , 345 U.S. 22 (1953)
	<i>Bruton v. United States</i> , 391 U.S. 123 (1968)	<i>Delli Paoli v. United States</i> , 352 U.S. 232 (1957)
	<i>Carafas v. LaVallee</i> , 391 U.S. 234 (1968)	<i>Parker v. Ellis</i> , 362 U.S. 574 (1960)
	<i>Duncan v. Louisiana</i> , 391 U.S. 145 (1968)	<i>Maxwell v. Dow</i> , 176 U.S. 581 (1900)
	<i>Lee v. Florida</i> , 392 U.S. 378 (1968)	<i>Schwartz v. Texas</i> , 344 U.S. 199 (1952)
	<i>Peyton v. Rowe</i> , 391 U.S. 54 (1968)	<i>McNally v. Hill</i> , 293 U.S. 131 (1934)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>Benton v. Maryland</i> , 395 U.S. 784 (1969)	<i>Palko v. Connecticut</i> , 302 U.S. 319 (1937)
	<i>Brandenburg v. Ohio</i> , 395 U.S. 444 (1969)	<i>Whitney v. California</i> , 274 U.S. 357 (1927)
	<i>Chimel v. California</i> , 395 U.S. 752 (1969)	<i>United States v. Rabinowitz</i> , 339 U.S. 56 (1950) <i>Harris v. United States</i> , 331 U.S. 145 (1947)
	<i>Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co.</i> , 392 U.S. 409 (1969)	<i>Hodges v. United States</i> , 203 U.S. 1 (1906)
	<i>Lear, Inc. v. Adkins</i> , 395 U.S. 653 (1969)	<i>Automatic Radio Mfg. Co. v. Hazeltine Research, Inc.</i> , 339 U.S. 827 (1950)
	<i>Moore v. Ogilvie</i> , 394 U.S. 814 (1969)	<i>MacDougall v. Green</i> , 335 U.S. 281 (1948)
Burger Court (June 9, 1969– September 16, 1986)	<i>Ashe v. Swenson</i> , 397 U.S. 436 (1970)	<i>Hoag v. New Jersey</i> , 356 U.S. 464 (1958)
	<i>Boys Markets, Inc. v. Retail Clerk's Union</i> , 398 U.S. 235 (1970)	<i>Sinclair Refining Co. v. Atkinson</i> , 370 U.S. 195 (1962)
	<i>Moragne v. States Marine Lines</i> , 398 U.S. 375 (1970)	<i>The Harrisburg</i> , 119 U.S. 199 (1886)
	<i>Price v. Georgia</i> , 398 U.S. 323 (1970)	<i>Brantley v. Georgia</i> , 217 U.S. 284 (1910)
	<i>Williams v. Florida</i> , 399 U.S. 78 (1970)	<i>Thompson v. Utah</i> , 170 U.S. 343 (1898)
	<i>Blonder-Tongue Labs. v. Univ. of Ill. Found.</i> , 402 U.S. 313 (1971)	<i>Triplett v. Lowell</i> , 297 U.S. 638 (1936)
	<i>Griffin v. Breckenridge</i> , 403 U.S. 88 (1971)	<i>Collins v. Hardyman</i> , 341 U.S. 651 (1951) (in part)
	<i>Perez v. Campbell</i> , 402 U.S. 637 (1971)	<i>Kesler v. Dep't of Pub. Safety</i> , 369 U.S. 153 (1962) <i>Reitz v. Mealey</i> , 314 U.S. 33 (1941)
	<i>Andrews v. Louisville & Nashville R. R. Co.</i> , 406 U.S. 320 (1972)	<i>Moore v. Ill. Cent. R.R. Co.</i> , 312 U.S. 630 (1941)
	<i>Wainwright v. Sykes</i> , 433 U.S. 72 (1972)	<i>Wainwright v. Sykes</i> , 433 U.S. 72 (1963)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>Braden v. 30th Judicial Circuit Court</i> , 410 U.S. 484 (1973)	<i>Ahrens v. Clark</i> , 335 U.S. 188 (1948)
	<i>Lehnhausen v. Lake Shore Auto Parts Co.</i> , 410 U.S. 356 (1973)	<i>Quaker City Cab Co. v. Pennsylvania</i> , 277 U.S. 389 (1928)
	<i>Miller v. California</i> , 413 U.S. 15 (1973)	<i>A Book Named "John Cleland's Memoirs of a Woman of Pleasure" v. Attorney General</i> , 383 U.S. 413 (1966)
	<i>N.D. State Bd. of Pharmacy v. Snyder's Drug Stores, Inc.</i> , 414 U.S. 156 (1973)	<i>Louis K. Liggett Co. v. Baldridge</i> , 278 U.S. 105 (1928)
	<i>Edelman v. Jordan</i> , 415 U.S. 651 (1974)	<i>Sterrett v. Mothers' & Children's Rights Org.</i> , 409 U.S. 809 (1973) <i>State Dep't of Health & Rehab. Servs. v. Zarate</i> , 407 U.S. 918 (1972) <i>Wyman v. Bowens</i> , 397 U.S. 49 (1970) <i>Shapiro v. Thompson</i> , 394 U.S. 618 (1969)
	<i>Taylor v. Louisiana</i> , 419 U.S. 522 (1975)	<i>Hoyt v. Florida</i> , 368 U.S. 57 (1961) (in part)
	<i>United States v. Reliable Transfer Co., Inc.</i> , 421 U.S. 397 (1975)	<i>The Schooner Catherine v. Dickinson</i> , 58 U.S. (17 How.) 170 (1854)
	<i>City of New Orleans v. Dukes</i> , 427 U.S. 297 (1976)	<i>Morey v. Doud</i> , 354 U.S. 457 (1957)
	<i>Craig v. Boren</i> , 429 U.S. 190 (1976)	<i>Goesaert v. Cleary</i> , 335 U.S. 464 (1948)
	<i>Dove v. United States</i> , 423 U.S. 325 (1976)	<i>Durham v. United States</i> , 401 U.S. 481 (1971)
	<i>Gregg v. Georgia</i> , 428 U.S. 153 (1976)	<i>McGautha v. California</i> , 402 U.S. 183 (1971)
	<i>Hudgens v. NLRB</i> , 424 U.S. 507 (1976)	<i>Amalgamated Food Emps. Union Local 590 v. Logan Valley Plaza, Inc.</i> , 391 U.S. 308 (1968)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>Lodge 76, Int'l Ass'n of Machinists & Aerospace Workers v. Wis. Emp. Relations Comm'n</i> , 427 U.S. 132 (1976)	<i>Int'l Union, U.A.W.A. v. Wis. Emp. Relations Bd.</i> , 336 U.S. 245 (1949)
	<i>Michelin Tire Corp. v. Wages</i> , 423 U.S. 276 (1976)	<i>Low v. Austin</i> , 80 U.S. (13 Wall.) 29 (1872)
	<i>Nat'l League of Cities v. Usery</i> , 426 U.S. 833 (1976)	<i>Maryland v. Wirtz</i> , 392 U.S. 183 (1968)
	<i>Va. State Bd. of Pharmacy v. Va. Citizens Consumer Council, Inc.</i> , 425 U.S. 748 (1976)	<i>Valentine v. Chrestensen</i> , 316 U.S. 52 (1942)
	<i>Complete Auto Transit, Inc. v. Brady</i> , 430 U.S. 274 (1977)	<i>Spector Motor Serv. v. O'Connor</i> , 340 U.S. 602 (1951)
	<i>Continental T.V., Inc. v. GTE Sylvania</i> , 433 U.S. 36 (1977)	<i>United States v. Arnold, Schwinn & Co.</i> , 388 U.S. 365 (1967)
	<i>Oregon ex rel. State Land Bd. v. Corvallis Sand & Gravel Co.</i> , 429 U.S. 363 (1977)	<i>Bonelli Cattle Co. v. Arizona</i> , 414 U.S. 313 (1973)
	<i>Shaffer v. Heitner</i> , 433 U.S. 186 (1977)	<i>Pennoyer v. Neff</i> , 95 U.S. 714 (1878)
	<i>Burks v. United States</i> , 437 U.S. 1 (1978)	<i>Forman v. United States</i> , 361 U.S. 416 (1960) (in part) <i>Yates v. United States</i> , 354 U.S. 298 (1957) (in part) <i>Bryan v. United States</i> , 338 U.S. 552 (1950) (in part)
	<i>Dep't of Rev. v. Ass'n of Wash. Stevedoring Cos.</i> , 435 U.S. 734 (1978)	<i>Joseph v. Carter & Weekes Stevedoring Co.</i> , 330 U.S. 422 (1947) <i>Puget Sound Stevedoring Co. v. State Tax Comm'n</i> , 302 U.S. 90 (1937)
	<i>Monell v. Dep't of Soc. Servs.</i> , 436 U.S. 658 (1978)	<i>Monroe v. Pape</i> , 365 U.S. 167 (1961) (in part)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>United States v. Scott</i> , 437 U.S. 82 (1978)	<i>United States v. Jenkins</i> , 420 U.S. 358 (1975)
	<i>Hughes v. Oklahoma</i> , 441 U.S. 322 (1979)	<i>Geer v. Connecticut</i> , 161 U.S. 519 (1896)
	<i>Trammel v. United States</i> , 445 U.S. 40 (1980)	<i>Hawkins v. United States</i> , 358 U.S. 74 (1958)
	<i>United States v. Salvucci</i> , 448 U.S. 83 (1980)	<i>Jones v. United States</i> , 362 U.S. 257 (1960)
	<i>Commonwealth Edison Co. v. Montana</i> , 453 U.S. 609 (1981)	<i>Heisler v. Thomas Colliery Co.</i> , 260 U.S. 245 (1922)
	<i>Sporhase v. Nebraska ex rel. Douglas</i> , 458 U.S. 941 (1982)	<i>Hudson Cty. Water Co. v. McCarter</i> , 209 U.S. 349 (1908)
	<i>United States v. Ross</i> , 456 U.S. 798 (1982)	<i>Robbins v. California</i> , 453 U.S. 420 (1981)
	<i>Bob Jones Univ. v. United States</i> , 461 U.S. 574 (1983)	<i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> , 163 U.S. 537 (1896)
	<i>Illinois v. Gates</i> , 462 U.S. 213 (1983)	<i>Spinelli v. United States</i> , 393 U.S. 410 (1969)
		<i>Aguilar v. Texas</i> , 378 U.S. 108 (1964)
	<i>Copperweld Corp. v. Indep. Tube Corp.</i> , 467 U.S. 752 (1984)	<i>United States v. Yellow Cab Co.</i> , 332 U.S. 218 (1947)
	<i>Limbach v. Hooven & Allison Co.</i> , 466 U.S. 353 (1984)	<i>Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt</i> , 324 U.S. 652 (1945)
	<i>Pennhurst State Sch. & Hosp. v. Halderman</i> , 465 U.S. 89 (1984)	<i>Rolston v. Missouri Fund Comm'rs</i> , 120 U.S. 390 (1887) (in part)
	<i>United States v. One Assortment of 89 Firearms</i> , 465 U.S. 354 (1984)	<i>Coffey v. United States</i> , 116 U.S. 436 (1886)
	<i>Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth.</i> , 469 U.S. 528 (1985)	<i>Nat'l League of Cities v. Usery</i> , 426 U.S. 833 (1976)
	<i>United States v. Miller</i> , 471 U.S. 130 (1985)	<i>Ex parte Bain</i> , 121 U.S. 1 (1887) (in part)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>Batson v. Kentucky</i> , 476 U.S. 79 (1986)	<i>Swain v. Alabama</i> , 380 U.S. 202 (1965) (in part)
	<i>Daniels v. Williams</i> , 474 U.S. 327 (1986)	<i>Parratt v. Taylor</i> , 451 U.S. 527 (1981) (in part)
Rehnquist Court (September 17, 1986–September 4, 2005)	<i>Puerto Rico v. Branstad</i> , 483 U.S. 219 (1987)	<i>Kentucky v. Dennison</i> , 65 U.S. (24 How.) 66 (1861)
	<i>Solorio v. United States</i> , 483 U.S. 435 (1987)	<i>O'Callahan v. Parker</i> , 395 U.S. 258 (1969)
	<i>Tyler Pipe Indus. v. Wash. State Dep't of Revenue</i> , 483 U.S. 232 (1987)	<i>Gen. Motors Corp. v. Washington</i> , 377 U.S. 436 (1964)
	<i>Welch v. Texas Dep't of Highways & Public Transp.</i> , 483 U.S. 468 (1987)	<i>Parden v. Terminal Ry. of Alabama State Docks Dep't</i> , 377 U.S. 184 (1964) (in part)
	<i>Gulfstream Aerospace Corp. v. Mayacamas Corp.</i> , 485 U.S. 271 (1988)	<i>Ettelson v. Met. Life Ins. Co.</i> , 317 U.S. 188 (1942)
	<i>South Carolina v. Baker</i> , 485 U.S. 505 (1988)	<i>Enelow v. N.Y. Life Ins. Co.</i> , 293 U.S. 379 (1935)
	<i>Alabama v. Smith</i> , 490 U.S. 794 (1989)	<i>Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Tr. Co.</i> , 157 U.S. 429 (1895)
	<i>Healy v. The Beer Inst.</i> , 491 U.S. 324 (1989)	<i>Simpson v. Rice</i> , 395 U.S. 711 (1969) (decided with <i>North Caroline v. Pearce</i>)
	<i>Rodriguez de Quijas v. Shearson/Am. Express, Inc.</i> , 490 U.S. 477 (1989)	<i>Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc. v. Hostetter</i> , 384 U.S. 35 (1966)
	<i>Thornburgh v. Abbott</i> , 490 U.S. 401 (1989)	<i>Wilko v. Swan</i> , 346 U.S. 427 (1953)
	<i>Collins v. Youngblood</i> , 497 U.S. 37 (1990)	<i>Procurier v. Martinez</i> , 416 U.S. 396 (1974) (in part)
	<i>W. S. Kirkpatrick & Co. v. Envtl. Tectonics Corp.</i> , 493 U.S. 400 (1990)	<i>Thompson v. Utah</i> , 170 U.S. 343 (1898)
		<i>Kring v. Missouri</i> , 107 U.S. 221 (1883)
		<i>American Banana Co. v. United Fruit Co.</i> , 213 U.S. 347 (1909)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
	<i>California v. Acevedo</i> , 500 U.S. 565 (1991)	<i>Arkansas v. Sanders</i> , 442 U.S. 753 (1979)
	<i>Coleman v. Thompson</i> , 501 U.S. 722 (1991)	<i>Fay v. Noia</i> , 372 U.S. 391 (1963)
	<i>Exxon Corp. v. Central Gulf Lines, Inc.</i> , 500 U.S. 603 (1991)	<i>Minturn v. Maynard</i> , 58 U.S. (17 How.) 477 (1855)
	<i>Payne v. Tennessee</i> , 501 U.S. 808 (1991)	<i>South Carolina v. Gathers</i> , 490 U.S. 805 (1989) <i>Booth v. Maryland</i> , 482 U.S. 496 (1987)
	<i>Keeney v. Tamayo-Reyes</i> , 504 U.S. 1 (1992)	<i>Townsend v. Sain</i> , 372 U.S. 293 (1963) (in part)
	<i>Planned Parenthood of S.E. Pa. v. Casey</i> , 505 U.S. 833 (1992)	<i>Thornburgh v. Am. Coll. of Obstetricians & Gynecologists</i> , 476 U.S. 747 (1986) (in part) <i>City of Akron v. Akron Ctr. for Reprod. Health, Inc.</i> , 462 U.S. 416 (1983) (in part)
	<i>Quill Corp. v. North Dakota</i> , 504 U.S. 298 (1992)	<i>Nat'l Bellas Hess, Inc. v. Dep't of Revenue of Ill.</i> , 386 U.S. 753 (1967) (in part)
	<i>United States v. Dixon</i> , 509 U.S. 688 (1993)	<i>Grady v. Corbin</i> , 495 U.S. 508 (1990)
	<i>Nichols v. United States</i> , 511 U.S. 738 (1994)	<i>Baldasar v. Illinois</i> , 446 U.S. 222 (1980)
	<i>Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Peña</i> , 515 U.S. 200 (1995)	<i>Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. FCC</i> , 497 U.S. 547(1990)
	<i>Hubbard v. United States</i> , 514 U.S. 695 (1995)	<i>United States v. Bramblett</i> , 348 U.S. 503 (1955)
	<i>United States v. Gaudin</i> , 515 U.S. 506 (1995)	<i>Sinclair v. United States</i> , 279 U.S. 263 (1929)
	<i>44 Liquormart, Inc. v. Rhode Island</i> , 517 U.S. 484 (1996)	<i>California v. LaRue</i> , 409 U.S. 109 (1972)
	<i>Fulton Corp. v. Faulkner</i> , 516 U.S. 325 (1996)	<i>Darnell v. Indiana</i> , 226 U.S. 390 (1912)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
		<i>Kidd v. Alabama</i> , 188 U.S. 730 (1903)
	<i>Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida</i> , 517 U.S. 44 (1996)	<i>Pennsylvania v. Union Gas Co.</i> , 491 U.S. 1 (1989)
	<i>Agostini v. Felton</i> , 521 U.S. 203 (1997)	<i>Aguilar v. Felton</i> , 473 U.S. 402 (1985)
		<i>Sch. Dist. of Grand Rapids v. Ball</i> , 473 U.S. 373 (1985) (in part)
	<i>Hudson v. United States</i> , 522 U.S. 93 (1997)	<i>United States v. Halper</i> , 490 U.S. 435 (1989)
	<i>State Oil Co. v. Khan</i> , 522 U.S. 3 (1997)	<i>Albrecht v. Herald Co.</i> , 390 U.S. 145 (1968)
	<i>Hohn v. United States</i> , 524 U.S. 236 (1998)	<i>House v. Mayo</i> , 324 U.S. 42 (1945)
	<i>Coll. Savs. Bank v. Fla. Prepaid Postsecondary Educ. Expense Bd.</i> , 527 U.S. 666 (1999)	<i>Parden v. Terminal Ry. of Ala. State Docks Dep't</i> , 377 U.S. 184 (1964) (in part)
	<i>Minnesota v. Mille Lacs Band of Chippewa Indians</i> , 526 U.S. 172 (1999) (in part)	<i>Ward v. Race Horse</i> , 163 U.S. 504 (1896) (in part)
	<i>Mitchell v. Helms</i> , 530 U.S. 793 (2000)	<i>Wolman v. Walter</i> , 433 U.S. 229 (1977)
		<i>Meek v. Pittenger</i> , 421 U.S. 349 (1975)
	<i>United States v. Hatter</i> , 532 U.S. 557 (2001)	<i>Evans v. Gore</i> , 253 U.S. 245 (1920)
	<i>Atkins v. Virginia</i> , 536 U.S. 304 (2002)	<i>Penry v. Lynaugh</i> , 492 U.S. 302 (1989)
	<i>Lapides v. Bd. of Regents of Univ. System of Ga.</i> , 535 U.S. 613 (2002)	<i>Ford Motor Co. v. Dep't of Treasury of State of Ind.</i> , 323 U.S. 459 (1945)
	<i>Ring v. Arizona</i> , 536 U.S. 584 (2002)	<i>Walton v. Arizona</i> , 497 U.S. 639 (1990)
	<i>United States v. Cotton</i> , 535 U.S. 625 (2002)	<i>Ex parte Bain</i> , 121 U.S. 1 (1887)
	<i>Lawrence v. Texas</i> , 539 U.S. 558 (2003)	<i>Bowers v. Hardwick</i> , 478 U.S. 186 (1986)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
Roberts Court (September 29, 2005–)	<i>Crawford v. Washington</i> , 541 U.S. 36 (2004)	<i>Ohio v. Roberts</i> , 448 U.S. 56 (1980)
	<i>Roper v. Simmons</i> , 543 U.S. 551 (2005)	<i>Stanford v. Kentucky</i> , 492 U.S. 361 (1989)
	<i>Cent. Va. Cmty. Coll. v.</i> <i>Katz</i> , 546 U.S. 356 (2006)	<i>Hoffman v. Conn. Dep't of</i> <i>Income Maint.</i> , 492 U.S. 96 (1989)
	<i>Bowles v. Russell</i> , 551 U.S. 205 (2007)	<i>Thompson v. INS</i> , 375 U.S. 384 (1964) <i>Harris Truck Lines, Inc. v. Cherry</i> <i>Meat Packers, Inc.</i> , 371 U.S. 215 (1962)
	<i>Leegin Creative Leather</i> <i>Prods. v. PSKS, Inc.</i> , 551 U.S. 877 (2007)	<i>Dr. Miles Medical Co. v. John D.</i> <i>Park & Sons Co.</i> , 220 U.S. 373 (1911)
	<i>Montejo v. Louisiana</i> , 556 U.S. 778 (2009)	<i>Michigan v. Jackson</i> , 475 U.S. 625 (1986)
	<i>Pearson v. Callahan</i> , 555 U.S. 223 (2009)	<i>Saucier v. Katz</i> , 533 U.S. 194 (2001)
	<i>Citizens United v. FEC</i> , 558 U.S. 310 (2010)	<i>McConnell v. FEC</i> , 540 U.S. 93 (2003)
	<i>Alleyne v. United States</i> , 570 U.S. 99 (2013)	<i>Harris v. United States</i> , 536 U.S. 545 (2002)
	<i>Johnson v. United States</i> , 135 S.Ct. 2551 (2015)	<i>Sykes v. United States</i> , 564 U.S. 1 (2011) <i>James v. United States</i> , 550 U.S. 192 (2007)
	<i>Obergefell v. Hodges</i> , 135 S.Ct. 2584 (2015)	<i>Baker v. Nelson</i> , 409 U.S. 810 (1972)
	<i>Hurst v. Florida</i> , 136 S.Ct. 616 (2016)	<i>Hildwin v. Florida</i> , 490 U.S. 638 (1989) <i>Spaziano v. Florida</i> , 468 U.S. 447 (1984)
	<i>Janus v. Am. Fed'n of</i> <i>State, Cty., and Mun.</i> <i>Emps.</i> , 138 S.Ct. 2448 (2018)	<i>Abood v. Detroit Bd. of Educ.</i> , 431 U.S. 209 (1977)
	<i>South Dakota v. Wayfair</i> , 585 S.Ct. 2080 (2018)	<i>Nat'l Bellas Hess v. Dep't of</i> <i>Revenue of Ill.</i> , 386 U.S. 753 (1967)

(Table continues)

Table 2-16 (Continued)

<i>Court</i>	<i>Overruling Decision</i>	<i>Overruled Decision(s)</i>
		<i>Quill Corp. v. North Dakota</i> , 504 U.S. 298 (1992)
	<i>Trump v. Hawaii</i> , 138 S.Ct. 2392 (2018)	<i>Korematsu v. United States</i> , 323 U.S. 214 (1944)
	<i>Franchise Tax Board of California v. Hyatt</i> , 139 S. Ct. 1485 (2019)	<i>Nevada v. Hall</i> , 440 U.S. 410 (1979)
	<i>Herrera v. Wyoming</i> , 139 S. Ct. 1686 (2019)	<i>Ward v. Race Horse</i> , 163 U.S. 504 (1896)
	<i>Knick v. Township of Scott</i> , 139 S. Ct. 2162 (2019)	<i>Williamson Cty. Reg'l Planning Comm'n v. Hamilton Bank of Johnson City</i> , 473 U.S. 172 (1985) (in part)
	<i>Rucho v. Common Cause</i> , 139 S. Ct. 2484 (2019)	<i>Davis v. Bandemer</i> , 478 U.S. 109 (1986)
	<i>Ramos v. Louisiana</i> , 140 S. Ct. 1390 (2020)	<i>Apodaca v. Oregon</i> , 406 U. S. 404 (1972)

Note: The determination of whether the Court has formally altered one of its own precedents is a subjective judgment. The Congressional Research Service's *The Constitution of the United States of America*, the source for this table, explains its criteria at https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/essay/appx_1.

Source: Congressional Research Service, *The Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation* (<https://constitution.congress.gov/resources/decisions-overruled>); updated by the authors.