SECTION I
The European Roots of Sociological Theory

1 The Origins of Sociological Theory
   The Contours of Sociological Theory
      Deductive and Inductive Reasoning
      Ideology and Objectivity
   Sociological Subjects
   Research Traditions
   The Philosophical Precursors of Sociology
      Tradition and Modernity
      The Philosophes and the Enlightenment
   Political Revolutions
      Subjects and Citizens
   Capitalism and Industrial Revolution
      Order and Change
      Science and Ethics
   Final Thoughts on the Philosophical Precursors
   References

2 Theorizing After the Revolution
   Saint-Simon, Comte, and Martineau
      Claude-Henri, Comte de Saint-Simon (1760–1825)
      Saint-Simon’s Central Theories and Methods
      Nature of Society, Humans, and Change
      Class, Gender, and Race
      Other Theories and Theorists
      Critique and Conclusions
SECTION II
Conservative Theories

3 Evolutionism and Functionalism 61
Spencer and Sumner
Herbert Spencer (1820–1903) 61
   Spencer’s Central Theories and Methods 64
   Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 68
   Class, Gender, and Race 74
   Other Theories and Theorists 79
   Critique and Conclusions 80
William Graham Sumner (1840–1910) 81
   Sumner’s Central Theories and Methods 82
   Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 84
   Class, Gender, and Race 86
   Other Theories and Theorists 87
   Critique and Conclusions 87
Final Thoughts 87
References 88
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Social Realism and Functionalism Extended</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Durkheim</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Emile Durkheim (1858–1917)</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Durkheim’s Central Theories and Methods</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nature of Society, Humans, and Change</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class, Gender, and Race</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Theories and Theorists</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Critique and Conclusions</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Final Thoughts</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECTION III</td>
<td>Radical Theory</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Radical Anticapitalism</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marx and Engels</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Karl Marx (1818–1883) and Friedrich Engels (1820–1895)</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marx’s and Engels’s Central Theories and Methods</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nature of Humans, Society, and Change</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class, Gender, and Race</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Theories and Theorists</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Critique and Conclusions</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Final Thoughts</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Marxism Extended</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lenin and Luxemburg</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V.I. Lenin (1870–1924)</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lenin’s Central Theories and Methods</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nature of Humans, Society, and Change</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Class, Race, and Gender</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Theories and Theorists</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Critique and Conclusions</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

Rosa Luxemburg (1871–1919) 157
  Luxemburg's Central Theories and Methods 158
  Nature of Humans, Society, and Change 161
  Class, Gender, and Race 161
  Other Theories and Theorists 162
  Critique and Conclusions 163

Final Thoughts 164
References 164

SECTION IV

Sociological Theories of Complexity and Form 167

7 Social Action and Social Complexity 169
Max Weber and Marianne Weber
  Max Weber (1864–1920) and Marianne Weber (1870–1954) 170
  Weber's Central Theories and Methods 173
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 177
  Class, Gender, and Race 187
  Other Theories and Theorists 192
  Critique and Conclusions 193

Final Thoughts 194
References 195

8 The Sociology of Form and Content 197
Simmel
  Georg Simmel (1858–1918) 198
  Simmel's Central Theories and Methods 200
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 202
  Class, Gender, and Race 211
  Other Theories and Theorists 217
  Critique and Conclusions 219

Final Thoughts 220
References 220
SECTION V
Sociological Theories of Politics and Economics 223

9 Political Sociological Theories 225
Pareto and Michels
Vilfredo Pareto (1848–1923) 226
Pareto’s Central Theories and Methods 227
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 231
Class, Gender, and Race 233
Other Theories and Theorists 234
Critique and Conclusions 237
Robert Michels (1876–1936) 238
Michels’s Central Theory and Methods 238
Nature of Humans, Society, and Change 240
Class, Gender, and Race 241
Other Theories and Theorists 242
Critique and Conclusions 243
Final Thoughts 243
References 243

10 Economic Sociological Theories 245
Veblen and Schumpeter
Thorstein Veblen, 1857–1929 246
Veblen’s Central Theories and Methods 246
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 248
Class, Gender, and Race 249
Other Theories and Theorists 251
Critique and Conclusions 253
Joseph Schumpeter, 1883–1950 254
Schumpeter’s Central Theories and Methods 255
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 258
Class, Gender, and Race 258
Other Theories and Theorists 260
Critique and Conclusions 262
Final Thoughts 262
References 263
SECTION VI

Other Voices in Sociological Theorizing

11 Society and Gender 267
Gilman and Webb 267
Charlotte Perkins Gilman (1860–1935) 267
  Gilman’s Central Theories and Methods 270
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 273
  Class, Gender, and Race 274
  Other Theories and Theorists 277
  Critique and Conclusions 277
Beatrice Potter Webb (1858–1943) 278
  Webb’s Central Theories and Methods 279
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 282
  Class, Gender, and Race 283
  Other Theories and Theorists 287
  Critique and Conclusions 287
Final Thoughts 288
References 289

12 Sociological Theory and Race 291
W. E. B. Du Bois
W. E. B. Du Bois (1868–1963) 292
  Du Bois’s Central Theories and Methods 293
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 299
  Class, Gender, and Race 301
  Other Theories and Theorists 304
  Critique and Conclusions 306
Final Thoughts 306
References 307

13 Society, Self, and Mind 310
Cooley, Mead, and Freud
Charles Horton Cooley (1864–1929) 311
  Cooley’s Central Theories and Methods 311
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 315
  Class, Gender, and Race 316
SECTION VII
Twentieth-Century Functionalism and Beyond 343

14  Twentieth-Century Functionalism 345
Parsons and Merton
Talcott Parsons (1902–1979) 346
  Parsons's Central Theories and Methods 348
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 354
  Class, Gender, and Race 355
  Other Theorists and Theories 357
  Critique and Conclusions 358
Robert K. Merton (1910–) 359
  Merton's Central Theories and Methods 360
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 364
  Class, Gender, and Race 364
  Other Theorists and Theories 365
  Critique and Conclusions 366

Final Thoughts 366
References 367
15 Systems, Structuration, and Modernity 369
Luhmann and Giddens
Niklas Luhmann (1927–1998) 370
Luhmann’s Central Theories and Methods 372
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 378
Class, Gender, and Race 380
Other Theories and Theorists 381
Critique and Conclusions 382
Anthony Giddens (1938–) 383
Giddens’s Central Theories and Methods 384
The Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 387
Class, Gender, and Race 388
Other Theories and Theorists 389
Critique and Conclusions 390
Final Thoughts 391
References 391

SECTION VIII

Criticism, Marxism, and Change 393

16 Critical Theory 395
The Frankfurt School and Habermas
The Institute of Social Research 395
The Critical Theorists of the Frankfurt School 397
Central Theories and Methods of the Frankfurt School 399
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 403
Class, Gender, and Race 407
Other Theories and Theorists 411
Critique and Conclusions 412
Jurgen Habermas (1929–) 412
Habermas’s Central Theories and Methods 413
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 415
Class, Gender, and Race 419
Other Theories and Theorists 421
Critique and Conclusions 421
Final Thoughts 422
References 423
17 Marxism Since 1930  425
Poulantzas, Althusser, Dunayevskaya, and Wright

Marxism from 1930 to 1980  426
  Central Theories and Methods of Post-1930s Marxism  427
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change  435
  Class, Gender, and Race  436
  Other Theories and Theorists  439
  Critique and Conclusions  439

Marxism Now: Erik Olin Wright (1947–)  440
  Wright’s Central Theories and Methods  440
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change  441
  Class, Gender, and Race  442
  Other Theories and Theorists  445
  Critique and Conclusions  445

Final Thoughts  446
References  447

18 Sociocultural Change: Evolution, World System, and Revolution  448
Service, Wallerstein, and Skocpol

Twentieth-Century Evolutionism: Elman Service (1915–)  449
  Service’s Central Theories and Methods  451
  Nature of Society and Humans  454
  Class, Gender, and Race  455
  Other Theories and Theorists  455
  Critique and Conclusions  456

World System Theory: Immanuel Wallerstein (1930–)  457
  Wallerstein’s Central Theory and Methods  457
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change  459
  Class, Gender, and Race  461
  Other Theories and Theorists  463
  Critique and Conclusions  465

Revolution: Theda Skocpol (1947–)  466
  Skocpol’s Central Theories and Methods  466
  Nature of Society, Humans, and Change  469
  Class, Gender, and Race  470
  Other Theories and Theorists  470
  Critique and Conclusions  472

Final Thoughts  473
References  473
## SECTION IX
Transitions and Challenges

### 19 Mid-Twentieth-Century Sociology 479
- Ideological Disputes 479
- Facts and Values 480
  - Value-free Sociology 482
  - Protests and Challenges 483
  - Presidential Addresses 484
  - Ethical Sociology 487
- Macro/Micro Perspectives 487
  - Sociology and Paradigm Conflicts 488
  - Contemporary Paradigmatic Divisions 489
- Feminism and Feminist Sociological Theory 490
  - Women’s Marginality 491
  - Feminist Transformations 492
  - Women’s Issues 494
  - Feminist Sociology and Race 495
- Race and Colonialism 495
  - Black Militancy 496
  - Sociology and Race 497
- Conclusion 498
- References 499

### 20 Symbolic Interactionism 502
- Blumer, Goffman, and Hochschild
- The Interactionist Tradition 502
- Herbert Blumer (1900–1987) 503
- Erving Goffman (1922–1982) 505
  - Goffman’s Central Theories and Methods 506
  - Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 508
  - Class, Gender, and Race 514
  - Other Theories and Theorists 516
  - Critique and Conclusions 517
- Arlie Russell Hochschild (1940–) 517
  - Hochschild’s Central Theories and Methods 518
21 Rational Choice and Exchange 526
Coleman
James S. Coleman, 1926–1995 527
Coleman’s Central Theory and Methods 528
Nature of Humans, Society, and Change 532
Class, Gender, and Race 533
Other Theories and Theorists 533
Critique and Conclusions 540
Final Thoughts 542
References 543

22 Feminist Sociological Theory 544
Smith and Collins
Sociology and Feminism 544
Marxism and Feminism 546
Theory and Practice 548
Master Narratives 548
Dorothy E. Smith (1926–) 550
Smith’s Central Theories and Methods 551
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 554
Class, Gender, and Race 557
Other Theories and Theorists 560
Critique and Conclusions 561
Patricia Hill Collins (1948–) 563
Collins’s Central Theories and Methods 563
Nature of Society, Humans, and Change 565
Class, Gender, and Race 568
Other Theories and Theorists 570
Critique and Conclusions 570
Final Thoughts 571
References 571